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OF THE PROPERTIES OF

SATURATED STEAM

AND OTHER VAPORS.

BY

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SATURATED STEAM, AND OTHER VAPORS.

A COMPARISON of the several tables of the properties of saturated steam, expressed in English units, reveals discrepancies of considerable magnitude; and investigation shows that, while all are in some manner founded on the experiments of Regnault, various methods of calculation have been used, and in some cases other experimental data have been employed. A review of the whole subject, in connection with the preparation of notes on thermodynamics for the use of the students of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, made it seem important to calculate a set of tables, to accompany those notes, founded on the best and most recent data.

In presenting the tables for general use, it appears proper to state in full the data and the methods of calculation employed, so that each one may see the degree of accuracy and correctness of the tables, and the reliance to be placed on them.

Tables of the properties of other vapors have been added, which will be discussed hereafter.

Pressure of Saturated Steam.—As a conclusion from all the experiments on the tension of saturated steam, Regnault gives, in the *Mémoires de l'Institut de France, etc., Tome XXI.*, the following data:—

TEMPERATURE	PRESSURE
C.	MM. OF MERCURY.
—32	0.32
—16	1.29
0	4.60
25	23.55
50	91.98
75	288.50
100	760.00
130	2030.0
160	4651.6
190	9426.
220	17390.

From these data he calculated, by the aid of seven-place logarithms, the following formulæ, which give the pressure in millimetres of mercury for any temperature in degrees Centigrade:—

A. For steam from -32° to 0° C.

$$p = a + ba^n.$$

$$a = -0.08038.$$

$$\log b = 9.6024724 - 10.$$

$$\log a = 0.033398.$$

$$n = 32^{\circ} - t.$$

B. For steam from 0° to 100° C.

$$\log p = a - ba^n + c\beta^n.$$

$$a = 4.7384380.$$

$$\log b = 0.6116485.$$

$$\log c = 8.1340339 - 10.$$

$$\log a = 9.9967449 - 10.$$

$$\log \beta = 0.006865036.$$

$$n = t.$$

C. For steam from 100° to 220° C.

$$\log p = a - ba^n + c\beta^n.$$

$$a = 5.4583895.$$

$$\log b = 0.4121470.$$

$$\log c = 7.7448901 - 10.$$

$$\log a = 9.997412127 - 10.$$

$$\log \beta = 0.007590697.$$

$$n = t - 100.$$

D. For steam from -20° to 220° C.

$$\log p = a - ba^n - c\beta^n.$$

$$a = 6.2640348.$$

$$\log b = 0.1397743.$$

$$\log c = 0.6924351.$$

$$\log a = 9.994049292 - 10.$$

$$\log \beta = 9.998343862 - 10.$$

$$n = t + 20.$$

By aid of the formulæ *A* and *B*, Regnault calculated and recorded tables of the pressures of saturated steam for temperatures from -32° to 100° C. The formula *D* was calculated from the data given above for the temperatures -20° , $+40^{\circ}$, 100° , 160° , and 220° C., and was intended to represent the whole range of experiments. By this formula, instead of formula *C*, he calculated the pressures set down in his tables for temperatures from 100° C. to 220° C.

that differ but little from those that will be given later. Some of the more recent tables in the French system were calculated by his equations.

Equations for the Pressure of Steam at Paris.—In view of the preceding statements, it appeared desirable to re-calculate the constants for Equations *B* and *C*, with a degree of accuracy that should exclude any doubt as to the reliability of the results. Accordingly, the logarithms required were taken from Vega's ten-place table, and then the remainder of the calculations were carried on with natural numbers, checking by independent methods, with the following results:—

B. For steam from 0° to 100° C.

$$\log p = a - ba^n + c\beta^n.$$

$$a = 4.7393622142.$$

$$\log b = 0.6117400190.$$

$$\log c = 8.1320378383 - 10.$$

$$\log \alpha = 9.996725532820 - 10.$$

$$\log \beta = 0.006864675924.$$

$$n = t.$$

C. For steam from 100° to 220° C.

$$\log p = a - ba^n + c\beta^n.$$

$$a = 5.4574301234.$$

$$\log b = 0.4119787931.$$

$$\log c = 7.7417476470 - 10.$$

$$\log \alpha = 9.99741106346 - 10.$$

$$\log \beta = 0.007642489113.$$

$$n = t - 100.$$

To show the degree of accuracy attained, the following tables are given:—

EQUATION *B*.

<i>t</i> .	<i>p</i> .	LOG <i>p</i> FROM TABLE OF LOGARITHMS.	LOG <i>p</i> CALCULATED BY EQUATION.
0	4.60	0.6627578317
25	23.55	1.3719909115	1.37199097
50	91.98	1.9636934052	1.96369346
75	288.50	2.4601458175	2.46014587
100	760	2.8808135923	2.88081365

EQUATION *C*.

<i>t</i> .	<i>p</i> .	LOG <i>p</i> FROM TABLE OF LOGARITHMS.	LOG <i>p</i> CALCULATED BY EQUATION.
100	760.00	2.8808135923

C and the numerical work was not carried to so large a number of decimal places. For the calculation of tables, the constants are carried to seven places of significant figures only; this gives six significant figures in the result, of which five are recorded in the table.

Pressure of Steam at Latitude 45° . — French System. — It is customary to reduce all measurements to the latitude of 45° , and to sea-level. The standard thermometer should then have its boiling and freezing points determined under, or reduced to such conditions. The value of g , the acceleration due to gravity, is, at Paris, latitude $48^\circ 50' 14''$ and 60 metres above sea-level, 9.809218 metres; and at 45° , and at sea-level, it is 9.806056 metres. Consequently, 760 mm. of mercury at 45° gives a pressure equal to that of 759.755 mm. at Paris; and this corresponds to a temperature of 99.9991°C .

In other words, the thermometer which is standard at 45° has each degree 0.99991 of the length of the degree of a thermometer standard at Paris.

To reduce Equation B to 45° latitude, we have

$$\log p = a + \log \frac{980.9218}{980.6056} - ba^{0.00001t} + c\beta^{0.00001t};$$

and for Equation C ,

$$\begin{aligned} \log p &= a + \log \frac{980.9218}{980.6056} - ba^{(0.00001t-100)} + c\beta^{(0.00001t-100)} \\ &= a + \log \frac{980.9218}{980.6056} - ba^{-0.00001(t-100)} + c\beta^{-0.00001(t-100)}. \end{aligned}$$

The resulting equations which were used in calculating Table III are

B. For steam from 0° to 100°C . at 45° latitude.

$$\log p = a_1 - ba_1^n + c\beta_1^n.$$

$$a_1 = 4.739502.$$

$$\log b = 0.6117400.$$

$$\log c = 8.13204 - 10.$$

$$\log a_1 = 9.996725828 - 10$$

$$\log \beta_1 = 0.0068641.$$

$$n = t.$$

C. For steam from 100° to 220°C . at 45° latitude.

$$\log p = a_1 - b_1a_1^n + c_1\beta_1^n.$$

$$a_1 = 5.457570.$$

$$\log b_1 = 0.4120021.$$

$$\log c_1 = 7.74168 - 10.$$

$$\log a_1 = 9.997411296 - 10.$$

$$\log \beta_1 = 0.0076418.$$

$$n = t - 100.$$

equations for the steam, so that they will give the pressures in pounds on the square inch for degrees Fahrenheit, there are required the comparison of measures of length, and of weight, the comparison of the scales of the thermometers, and the specific gravity of mercury.

Professor Rogers (*Proceedings of the Am. Acad. of Arts and Sciences, 1882-83*, also *Additional Observations*, etc.) gives for the length of the metre, 39.3702 inches. This differs from the value given by Capt. Clarke (*Proceedings of the Royal Society, vol. xv., 1866*), by an amount that does not affect the values in the tables; his value being 39.370432 inches.

Professor Miller (*Phil. Transactions, cxlvi., 1856*) gives for the weight of one kilogram, 2.20462125 pounds.

Regnault gives, for the weight of one litre of mercury, 13.5959 kilograms. The degree Fahrenheit is $\frac{9}{5}$ of the length of the degree Centigrade.

$$\text{Let} \quad k = \frac{13.5959 \times 2.204621}{39.3702^2};$$

then the equations *B* and *C* have for the reduction to degrees Fahrenheit, and pounds on the square inch,

$$\log p = a_1 + \log k - b_1 t_1^{\frac{5}{9}n} + c\beta_1^{\frac{5}{9}n},$$

$$\log p = a_1 + \log k - b_1 a_1^{\frac{5}{9}n} + c_1 \beta_1^{\frac{5}{9}n}.$$

The resulting equations, which were used in calculating Tables I and II, are:—

B. For steam from 32° to 212° F., in pounds on the square inch.

$$\log p = a_2 - b_2 t_2^n + c\beta_2^n.$$

$$a_2 = 3.025908.$$

$$\log b = 0.6117400.$$

$$\log c = 8.13204 - 10.$$

$$\log a_2 = 9.998181015 - 10.$$

$$\log \beta_2 = 0.0038134.$$

$$n = t - 32.$$

C. For steam from 212° to 428° F., in pounds on the square inch.

$$\log p = a_2 - b_1 a_2^n + c_1 \beta_2^n.$$

$$a_2 = 3.743976.$$

$$\log b_1 = 0.4120021.$$

$$\log c_1 = 7.74168 - 10.$$

$$\log a_2 = 9.998561831 - 10.$$

$$\log \beta_2 = 0.0042454.$$

$$n = t - 212.$$

All of the foregoing equations make the pressure a function of the tem-

Other Equations for the Pressure of Steam.—Rankine, in his *Steam Engine and other Prime Movers*, gives the following equation:—

$$\log p = A - \frac{B}{T} - \frac{C}{T^2}.$$

For pounds on the square inch, corresponding to degrees Fahrenheit,—

$$A = 6.1007.$$

$$\log B = 3.43642.$$

$$\log C = 5.59873.$$

$$T = t + 461.2^\circ \text{ F.}$$

This equation has been largely used for calculating tables on the English system. The following table will give a comparison between the results from this formula and those from Formule *B* and *C*.

TEMPERATURE.	PRESSURE.	
	Regnault at 45° latitude.	Rankine.
32	0.0890	0.083
77	0.4555	0.452
122	1.7789	1.78
167	5.579	5.58
212	14.99	14.70
257	33.711	33.71
302	69.27	69.21
347	129.79	129.8
392	225.56	225.9
428	336.26	336.3

Differential Co-efficient $\frac{dp}{dt}$.—As will be seen later, the differential co-efficient $\frac{dp}{dt}$ is used in calculating the volume and density of saturated vapors.

From the general equation of the form,

$$\log p = a + b\alpha^n + c\beta^n,$$

differentiation gives

$$\frac{1}{p} \frac{dp}{dt} = \frac{1}{M^2} b \log \alpha \cdot \alpha^n + \frac{1}{M^2} c \log \beta \cdot \beta^n,$$

in which *M* is the modulus of the common system of logarithms.

The equation may be written,—

$$\frac{1}{\alpha^n} \frac{dp}{dt} = A\alpha^n + B\beta^n.$$

French units.

B. For 0° to 100° C., mm. of mercury,

$$\log A = 8.8512729 - 10.$$

$$\log B = 6.69305 - 10.$$

$$\log \alpha_1 = 9.996725828 - 10.$$

$$\log \beta_1 = 0.0068641.$$

C. For 100° to 220° C., mm. of mercury.

$$\log A = 8.5495158 - 10.$$

$$\log B = 6.34931 - 10.$$

$$\log \alpha_1 = 9.997411296 - 10.$$

$$\log \beta_1 = 0.0076418.$$

English units.

B. For 32° to 212° F., pounds on the square inch.

$$\log A = 8.5960005 - 10.$$

$$\log B = 6.43778 - 10.$$

$$\log \alpha_2 = 9.998181015 - 10.$$

$$\log \beta_2 = 0.0038134.$$

C. For 212° to 428° F., pounds on the square inch,

$$\log A = 8.2942434 - 10.$$

$$\log B = 6.09403 - 10.$$

$$\log \alpha_2 = 9.998561831 - 10.$$

$$\log \beta_2 = 0.0042454.$$

Heat of the Liquid and Specific Heat.—A preliminary series of experiments convinced Regnault that the specific heat of water at low temperature is unity. To test the specific heat at higher temperatures, he ran hot water from a boiler, and at a known temperature, into a calorimeter in which the temperature varied from 8° to 14° C., and the resulting upper temperature varied from 17° to 29° C. Knowing the original weight of water in the calorimeter, the weight run in from the boiler, and the initial and final temperatures in the calorimeter, he calculated the mean specific heat of water between the temperature of the boiler and the final temperatures of the calorimeter. A series of forty such experiments was made, with the temperature of the boiler varying from 108° to 192° C., from which Regnault concluded that the mean specific heat from 0° to 100° is 1.005; and from 0° to 200° , 1.016. The corresponding heat of the liquid, i.e., the heat required to raise one kilogram of water from 0° to a given temperature, t , is

For 100°

100 5

and solving for the two constants by aid of the two known values of q , the following equation, which is commonly used, is deduced:—

$$q = t + 0.00002t^2 + 0.0000003t^3.$$

The specific heat at any temperature is, therefore,—

$$c = \frac{dq}{dt} = 1 + 0.00004t + 0.0000009t^2.$$

These equations are for use with the Centigrade scale; for the Fahrenheit scale, a given temperature may be reduced to the Centigrade scale, and then introduced in the same equations.

The process of making the experiments is really a complex one; for the water, in leaving the boiler, has work done on it by the steam pressure in the boiler, and it has a certain velocity impress on it at the same time, and again, in entering the calorimeter, it does work against the atmospheric pressure, and the kinetic energy of its motion is changed into heat. At higher temperatures there is a double change of state; part of the water changes to steam on leaving the boiler, and that steam is condensed again in the calorimeter. It is probable that the error of neglecting the effect of these several actions is inconsiderable.

The degree of accuracy to be accorded to this work is indicated by the fact that Regnault gives four significant figures in stating the data for the calculation of the constants in the equations.

Rowland's Experiments.—A series of experiments was made by Rowland at Baltimore, to determine the mechanical equivalent of heat, which gave a delicate method of determining the heat of the liquid, and the specific heat.

The apparatus used was similar to that used by Joule, with modifications to give greater certainty of results. The calorimeter was of larger size, and the paddle had the upper vanes curved like the blades of a centrifugal pump, to give a strong circulation up through the centre, past the thermometer for taking the temperatures, and down at the outside. The paddle was driven by a petroleum engine, and the power applied was measured by making the calorimeter into a friction brake, with two arms at which the turning moment was measured. Radiation was made as small as possible, and then was made determinate by use of a water-jacket outside of the calorimeter.

The experiments consisted essentially in delivering a measured amount of work to the water in the calorimeter, and in noting the rise of temperature produced thereby.

The whole range covered by the experiments was from 2° to 41° C. The results show that 430 kilogrammetres of work are required to raise one kilogramme of water from 2° to 3° C. Assuming that the same amount will be required to raise the same weight from 33° to 34°, 34° to 35°, 35° to 36°, 36° to 37°, 37° to 38°, 38° to 39°, 39° to 40°, 40° to 41°, the whole range covered by the experiments was from 2° to 41° C. The results show that 430 kilogrammetres of work are required to raise one kilogramme of water from 2° to 3° C. Assuming that the same amount will be required to raise the same weight from 33° to 34°, 34° to 35°, 35° to 36°, 36° to 37°, 37° to 38°, 38° to 39°, 39° to 40°, 40° to 41°, the whole range covered by the experiments was from 2° to 41° C.

ROWLAND'S MECHANICAL EQUIVALENT OF HEAT.

Degrees, C.	Total Number of Kilogram-meters.	Mechanical Equivalent of Heat.	Heat of the Liquid, Experimental.	Heat of the Liquid, Calculated.	Degrees, C.	Total Number of Kilogram-meters.	Mechanical Equivalent of Heat.	Heat of the Liquid, Experimental.	Heat of the Liquid, Calculated.
1	430	-	1.0008	1.007	22	9424	426.1	22.065	22.063
2	860	-	2.0135	2.014	23	9850	426.0	23.063	23.061
3	1290	-	3.0204	3.022	24	10277	425.9	24.062	24.059
4	1721	-	4.0205	4.029	25	10701	425.8	25.055	25.058
5	2150	429.8	5.0330	5.030	26	11128	425.7	26.054	26.053
6	2580	429.5	6.0408	6.040	27	11553	425.6	27.050	27.048
7	3009	429.3	7.0452	7.045	28	11978	425.6	28.045	28.042
8	3439	429.0	8.0520	8.049	29	12399	425.5	29.031	29.037
9	3868	428.8	9.0564	9.054	30	12828	425.6	30.035	30.032
10	4296	428.5	10.059	10.058	31	13253	425.6	31.030	31.027
11	4723	428.3	11.058	11.060	32	13675	425.6	32.018	32.023
12	5151	428.1	12.061	12.061	33	14101	425.7	33.016	33.018
13	5578	427.9	13.060	13.063	34	14527	425.7	34.011	34.014
14	6006	427.7	14.063	14.064	35	14952	425.8	35.008	35.009
15	6433	427.4	15.065	15.066	36	15379	425.8	36.008	36.007
16	6861	427.2	16.064	16.066	37	15805	-	37.007	37.005
17	7289	427.0	17.066	17.066	38	16231	-	38.003	38.004
18	7717	426.8	18.068	18.066	39	16657	-	39.000	39.002
19	8144	426.6	19.068	19.066	40	17083	-	39.998	40.000
20	8571	426.4	20.068	20.066	41	17508	-	40.993	-
21	8997	426.2	21.065	21.064					

In the above table, column 1 gives the number of degrees above freezing on the Centigrade scale; column 2 gives the number of kilogrammetres required to raise one kilogramme of water from freezing point to the given temperature; column 3 is Rowland's mechanical equivalent of heat at the given temperature derived from 10° intervals on column 2; column 4 is obtained by dividing the numbers in column 2 by the mechanical equivalent of heat at 16 $\frac{2}{3}$ ° C., or 62° F., from column 3; and column 5 is calculated by considering the specific heat to be constant for each five degrees of temperature. These specific heats were derived from a curve obtained by plotting temperatures for abscissæ, and heats of the liquid for ordinates. The values of the specific heats will be given later, in connection with those for higher temperatures.

A review of the preceding table shows that the specific heat at low temperatures varies quite markedly, so that it appeared advisable to investigate the effect of this variation on Regnault's experiments already quoted. This was done quite expeditiously by multiplying the mean specific heat given by him for his several experiments by the true average specific heat for the range of temperature in the calorimeter. This corrected specific heat was

temperature of the boiler. The results were then plotted as before, and compared with the heats of the liquid derived from Regnault's mean specific heats uncorrected. The points by the corrected method were a little more regularly arranged than the points obtained by assuming the specific heat to be unity at low temperatures; but the improvement was inconsiderable. The inequality of the specific heat at low temperatures is seldom so much as the unavoidable errors of the method.

It appeared, that if the specific heat was assumed to be constant, from 40° to 45° , from 45° to 155° , and from 155° to 200° C., the straight lines thus drawn represented the experimental values as recalculated quite nearly; and, further, they represented the uncorrected experimental values more nearly than Regnault's equation.

Specific Heat of Water.—The combination of Rowland's and Regnault's experiments on the heat of the liquid by the method described gives the specific heats set down in the following table, Centigrade scale:—

From				SPECIFIC HEAT.	
0° to	5° C.	32° to	41° F.	.	1.0072
5°	10°	41°	50°	.	1.0044
10°	15°	50°	59°	.	1.0016
15°	20°	59°	68°	.	1.
20°	25°	68°	77°	.	0.9984
25°	30°	77°	86°	.	0.9948
30°	35°	86°	95°	.	0.9954
35°	40°	95°	104°	.	0.9982
40°	45°	104°	113°	.	1.
45°	155°	113°	311°	.	1.008
155°	200°	311°	392°	.	1.046

Thermal Unit.—Heat is measured in calories, or British thermal units (*BTU*). A calorie commonly is defined as the heat required to raise one kilogramme of water from freezing point to 1° C.; and a British thermal unit, that required to raise one pound from 32° to 33° F. Nothing is known about the specific heat of water from 0° to 2° C.; consequently the commonly accepted value of the thermal unit is an ideal quantity inferred from the behavior of water at higher temperatures. It is more scientific to take an easily verified quantity for the standard; and there is a practical convenience in choosing 62° F. for the standard temperature, because it is near the mean temperature of the air during experimental work. Therefore, it is near the mean temperature in the calorimeter during ordinary work with that instru-

one pound of water from 62° to 63° F. This agrees substantially with the definition of the calorie, as the heat required to raise one kilogramme of water from 15° to 16° C.

In the tables for other vapors than steam, the old definition for the calorie, and Regnault's value for the heat of the liquid, are retained, to avoid entire recalculation.

Mechanical Equivalent of Heat.—The mechanical equivalent in metre-kilogrammes of one calorie at 16 $\frac{2}{3}$ ° C., deduced from Rowland's experiments in the third column of the table on page 58, is 427.1.

Since the value given by Joule is commonly quoted, it will be of interest to make a comparison of his latest work (1873) with Rowland's, as given in the following table:—

Temperature.	Joule's Value at Manchester, English System.	Reduced to the Air Thermometer and to the latitude of Baltimore.		Rowland's Value, corresponding.
		English.	French.	
14.7°	772.7	776.1	425.8	427.6
12.7°	774.6	778.5	427.1	428.0
15.5°	773.1	776.4	426.0	427.3
14.5°	767.0	770.5	422.7	427.5
17.3°	774.0	777.0	426.3	426.9

The value of g at Baltimore, latitude 39° 17', is 980.05 centimetres therefore, reducing to 45° of latitude, and at the sea level, the value of the mechanical equivalent of heat is

$$J = 426.9.$$

To reduce to the English system, multiply by $\frac{3}{4}$, and by the length of the metre in feet, so that

$$J = 778.$$

Total Heat.—This term is defined as the heat required to raise a unit of weight of water from freezing point to a given temperature, and to entirely evaporate it at that temperature. The experiments made by Regnault were in the reverse order; that is, steam was led from a boiler into the calorimeter, and there condensed. Knowing the initial and final weights of the calorimeter, the temperature of the steam, and the initial and final temperatures of the water in the calorimeter, he was able, after applying the necessary corrections, to calculate the total heats for the several experiments.

As a conclusion of the work, he gives the following values for the total heats:—

Assuming an equation of the form

$$\lambda = A + Bt,$$

Regnault calculated the constants from the values given for 100° and 195° , and gives the equation

$$\lambda = 606.5 + 0.305t.$$

Wishing to see the effect of the varying value of the specific heat at low temperatures, I recalculated the total heats given by experiment, by a method resembling that used in recalculation of the heats of the liquid, and plotted the results together with Regnault's values uncorrected. The recalculated points were a little more regular than the original ones, and lay nearer the line represented by the above equation. Especially did the recalculated points for those experiments, for which the true mean specific heat of the water in the calorimeter was nearly unity, lie near that line. It therefore appears that the equation represents our best knowledge of the total heat of steam.

For the Fahrenheit scale the equation becomes

$$\lambda = 1091.7 + 0.305(t - 32).$$

Heat of Vaporization.—If the heat of the liquid be subtracted from the total heat, the remainder is called the heat of vaporization, and is represented by r , so that

$$r = \lambda - q.$$

Internal and External Latent Heat.—The heat of vaporization overcomes external pressure, and changes the state from liquid to vapor at constant temperature and pressure. Let the specific volume of the saturated vapor be s , and that of the liquid be σ , then the change of volume is $s - \sigma = u$, on passing from the liquid to the vaporous state. The external work is

$$p(s - \sigma) = pu,$$

and the corresponding amount of heat, or the external latent heat, is

$$Ap(s - \sigma) = Apu,$$

A being the reciprocal of the mechanical equivalent of heat.

The heat required to do the disgregation work, or the internal latent heat, is

$$\rho = r - Apu.$$

Specific Volume and Density of Steam.—On account of the great difficulty of direct determination of the weight of saturated steam, it is customary to calculate the specific volume of steam by aid of the following equation, derived by the application of the principles of thermo-dynamics to the general

in which A is the reciprocal of the mechanical equivalent of heat, T is the temperature from the absolute zero, and σ is the volume of one unit of weight of the liquid from which the vapor is formed. The differential co-efficient $\frac{dp}{dt}$ can be calculated by aid of the equations on page 11.

The absolute temperature is obtained by adding 273.7 to the temperature in degrees Centigrade, or 460.7 to the temperature in degrees Fahrenheit.

The volumes and densities of saturated steam given in Tables I, II, and III, were calculated by this method.

It is of interest to consider the degree of accuracy that may be expected from this method of calculating the density of saturated vapor. The value of r depends on λ and q ; for the first, Regnault gives three figures in the data from which the empirical equation is deduced, and the experimental work does not indicate a greater degree of accuracy. The fourth figure, if stated, is likely to be in error to the extent of five units. The value of T is commonly stated in four figures, of which the last may be in error by two units. A , as determined by Rowland, has four figures, the last being uncertain to the extent of one or two units. The differential co-efficient $\frac{dp}{dt}$ is deduced from the equations for calculating p ; and those equations are derived from data having five places of significant figures. Now the Equations B and C , for steam at 45° of latitude for the English system give a pressure of 14.6967 pounds on the square inch; but the specific volume calculated by aid of Equation B is 26.550 cubic feet, while Equation C gives 26.637 cubic feet. The mean, 26.60, differs from either extreme by about one in seven hundred. This discrepancy is due to the fact that the curves represented by Equations B and C meet at the common temperature, 212°, but do not have a common tangent. Since the equations are empirical and not logical, the error or uncertainty is unavoidable, and all calculated specific volumes are affected by a similar uncertainty. The greatest probable error is in determining r , for which it may be about one in one thousand. The error introduced into this equation by using the values of A in common use, that is, 772 instead of 778, is about one in one hundred.

Tate and Fairbairn's Experiments.—In 1860 an attempt was made by Tate and Fairbairn to determine the specific volume of steam by direct experiment. The following table, taken from the *Philosophical Transactions*, Vol. cl., gives the results of all their experiments, together with the volumes calculated by their empirical formula,

	Pressure in Inches of Mercury. P.	Maximum Temperature, Fahrenheit, of Saturation. T.	Specific Volume from Experiments. V.	Specific Volume from Formula. V.	Error of Formula.
1	5.35	136.77	8275.3	8183	-92
2	8.62	155.33	5332.5	5326	-6
3	9.45	159.36	4920.2	4900	-20
4	12.47	170.92	3722.6	3766	+44
5	12.61	171.48	3715.1	3740	+25
6	13.62	174.92	3438.1	3478	+40
7	16.01	182.30	3051.0	2985	-66
8	18.36	188.30	2623.4	2620	-3
9	22.88	198.78	2140.5	2124	-16
1'	53.61	242.90	943.1	937	-6
2'	55.52	244.82	908.0	900	-8
3'	55.80	245.22	892.5	900	+7
4'	60.84	255.50	759.4	758	-1
5'	70.20	263.14	619.2	609	-9
6'	81.53	267.21	635.3	628	-7
7'	84.20	269.20	605.7	608	+3
8'	92.23	274.76	581.4	562	-19
9'	90.08	273.30	543.2	545	+2
10'	99.00	279.42	515.0	519	+4
11'	104.54	282.58	497.2	496	-1
12'	112.78	287.25	458.3	461	+3
13'	122.25	292.53	433.1	428	-5
14'	114.25	288.25	449.6	456	+7

It is apparent that the errors of this formula are much larger than the probable errors of the thermo-dynamic method.

The following table, giving the volumes in cubic metres of one kilogramme of saturated steam, shows the comparison of the two methods:—

By equation	0° C.	50° C.	100° C.	150° C.	200° C.
$s = \frac{1}{AT} \cdot \frac{dt}{dp} + \sigma$. 211.5	12.11	1.660	0.3875	0.1277

From equation

$$V = 25.62 + \frac{49153}{P + 0.72}, \quad 54.97 \quad 11.43 \quad 1.643 \quad 0.3706 \quad 0.1343$$

Steam Entropy.—From the second law of thermo-dynamics may be deduced the equation

$$d\phi = \frac{dQ}{T},$$

in which ϕ is the entropy, dQ is the heat applied or withdrawn, and T is the absolute temperature. Since the entropy depends on the state of the substance only, and not on the method of arriving at that state, we may calculate the increase of entropy in one unit of weight of a given mixture of water and steam, above the entropy of our primary standard of reference, by

freezing point to the temperature t , and that the portion x is then changed into steam. During the first operation the change of entropy will be

$$\theta = \int_0^t \frac{dq}{T} = \int_0^t \frac{cdt}{T}.$$

During the second operation the change of entropy will be

$$\frac{xr}{T},$$

since the heat is added at the constant temperature t . The entire change of entropy will be

$$\phi = \frac{xr}{T} + \int_0^t \frac{cdt}{T} = \frac{xr}{T} + \theta.$$

At any other state the entropy of a unit of weight of a mixture of steam and water will be

$$\phi_1 = \frac{x_1 r_1}{T_1} + \theta_1,$$

and the change of entropy will be

$$\phi - \phi_1 = \frac{xr}{T} + \theta - \frac{x_1 r_1}{T_1} - \theta_1.$$

During an adiabatic change no heat is transmitted, and the entropy is constant.

$$\frac{xr}{T} + \theta = \frac{x_1 r_1}{T_1} + \theta_1.$$

When the initial state including the value of x is known, and also the final temperature or pressure, the final value of x_1 may be calculated by the above equation; and the initial and final volumes may be found by the equations

$$v = xu + \sigma, \quad v_1 = x_1 u_1 + \sigma;$$

the value of u for a given temperature or pressure, from the equation,

$$s = u + \sigma.$$

Entropy of the Liquid.—When the specific heat of a liquid is known in terms of the temperature, the entropy of the liquid,

$$\theta = \int_0^t \frac{cdt}{T},$$

is readily calculated. For water we have, for example, the entropy of the liquid at 13°C .

$$1.0072 \log_e \frac{T_6}{T_0} + 1.0044 \log_e \frac{T_{10}}{T_5} + 1.0016 \log_e \frac{T_{15}}{T_{10}}.$$

For other liquids having the general formula for the heat of the liquid,

$$q = at + bt^2 + ct^3,$$

Other Vapors.—Tables IV to IX are taken from Zeuner's *Mechanischen Wärmetheorie*. His values for the specific volume and density were calculated with 273 for the absolute temperature of 0° C., and with 424 for the mechanical equivalent of heat. To bring these tables into accord with Tables I, II, and III, the values of the specific volume and density have been modified by using 273.7 for the absolute temperature of 0° C., and 426.7 for the mechanical equivalent of heat at Paris.

The equations by which the tables were calculated, taken from Regnault's memoirs, *Académie des Sciences, Comptes rendus, Tome XXXVII*, are here assembled, together with Zeuner's equations for the differential co-efficient,

$$\frac{1}{p} \frac{dp}{dt}$$

TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE.

1	log p 2	a 3	b 4	c 5
Alcohol	$a - ba^n + c\beta^n$	5.4502028	4.9809900	0.0485397
Ether	$a + ba^n - c\beta^n$	5.0280208	0.0002284	3.1906390
Chloroform	$a - ba^n - c\beta^n$	5.2253893	2.9531281	0.0008073
Carbon bisulphide .	$a - ba^n - c\beta^n$	5.4011002	3.4405003	0.2857380
Carbon tetrachloride .	$a - ba^n - c\beta^n$	12.0002331	9.1375180	1.0074890

TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE—Concluded.

	log a. 6	log β . 7	n 8	Limits. 9
Alcohol	1.00708567	1.0409485	1+20	—20°, +150°C.
Ether	0.0145775	1.000877	1+20	—20°, +120°
Chloroform	1.0074144	1.0808176	1—20	+20°, +164°
Carbon bisulphide .	1.0077628	1.0011907	1+20	—20°, +140°
Carbon tetrachloride .	1.0007120	1.0049780	1+20	—20°, +188°

The equation for the temperature and pressure of the saturated vapor of acetone, as recalculated by Zeuner, is, —

$$\log p = a - ba^n + c\beta^n.$$

$$a = 5.3085419$$

$$\frac{1}{p} \frac{dp}{dt} = A\alpha^n + B\beta^n$$

From Zeuner's *Wärmetheorie*.

	SIGN.		Log ($A\alpha^n$)	Log ($B\beta^n$)
	$A\alpha^n$	$B\beta^n$		
Alcohol	+	—	—1.1720041—0.0029143 <i>t</i>	—2.9992701—0.0590515 <i>t</i>
Ether	+	+	—1.3390624—0.0031223 <i>t</i>	—4.4616396+0.0145775 <i>t</i>
Chloroform	+	+	—1.3410130—0.0025856 <i>t</i>	—2.0667124—0.0131824 <i>t</i>
Carbon bisulphide	+	+	—1.4339778—0.0022372 <i>t</i>	—2.0511078—0.0088003 <i>t</i>
Carbon tetrachloride,	+	+	—1.8611078—0.0002880 <i>t</i>	—1.3812195—0.0050220 <i>t</i>
Aceton	+	+	—1.3268535—0.0026148 <i>t</i>	—1.9064582—0.0215592 <i>t</i>

HEAT OF THE LIQUID.

Alcohol	$q = 0.54754t + 0.0011218t^2 + 0.000002206t^3$
Ether	$q = 0.52901t + 0.0002959t^2$
Chloroform	$q = 0.23235t + 0.0000507t^2$
Carbon bisulphide	$q = 0.23523t + 0.0000815t^2$
Carbon tetrachloride	$q = 0.19798t + 0.0000906t^2$
Aceton	$q = 0.50643t + 0.0003965t^2$

TOTAL HEAT.

Ether	$\lambda = 94 + 0.45t - 0.00055556t^2$
Chloroform	$\lambda = 67 + 0.1375t$
Carbon bisulphide	$\lambda = 90 + 0.14601t - 0.0004123t^2$
Carbon tetrachloride	$\lambda = 52 + 0.14625t - 0.000172t^2$
Aceton	$\lambda = 140.5 + 0.36644t - 0.000516t^2$

The total heat of alcohol varies in so irregular a manner that no equation can be given for it.

Zeuner gives the following empirical equations for calculating the heat equivalent of the internal work, which are proposed to lessen the labor of calculation

HEAT EQUIVALENT OF INTERNAL WORK.

Water	$\rho = 575.40 - 0.791t$
Ether	$\rho = 86.54 - 0.10648t - 0.0007160t^2$
Chloroform	$\rho = 62.44 - 0.11282t - 0.0000140t^2$
Carbon bisulphide	$\rho = 82.79 - 0.11446t - 0.0004020t^2$
Carbon tetrachloride	$\rho = 48.57 - 0.06844t - 0.0002080t^2$
Aceton	$\rho = 131.63 - 0.20184t - 0.0006280t^2$

Sulphur Dioxide and Ammonia.—The use of ice-machines has brought into prominence liquids which vaporize at low temperatures. For two such

SULPHUR DIOXIDE.

$$\log p = a - ba^n - c\beta^a$$

$$a = 5.6663790$$

$$b = 3.0146890$$

$$c = 0.1465400$$

$$\log a = 1.9972989$$

$$\log \beta = 1.9872900$$

$$n = t + 28$$

$$\text{Limits, } -28, +62.$$

AMMONIA.

$$\log p = a - ba^n - c\beta^a$$

$$a = 11.5043330$$

$$b = 7.4503520$$

$$c = 0.9499674$$

$$\log a = 1.9996014$$

$$\log \beta = 1.9939729$$

$$n = t + 22$$

$$\text{Limits, } -22, +82.$$

Unfortunately the heat of the liquid and the total heat for these substances have not been determined. We have, however, some of the properties of these substances in the gaseous state or more properly in the state of superheated vapors.

Now, it has been shown by Zeuner that superheated steam may have its properties represented by the equation

$$pv = BT - Cp^a,$$

in which p is the pressure in pounds on the square foot or kilograms on the square meter, v is the volume of a pound in cubic feet or of a kilogram in cubic meters, and T is the absolute temperature. The constants have the following values when calculated from the properties of saturated steam:

$$\text{French units, } B = 51.3 \quad C = 198 \quad a = \frac{1}{4}.$$

$$\text{English units, } B = 93.5 \quad C = 971 \quad a = \frac{1}{4}.$$

It was first proposed by Ledoux to find similar equations to represent the properties of superheated sulphur dioxide and ammonia, and to use such equations for calculating approximate tables of the properties of these vapors when saturated, just as the tables of the properties of saturated steam had been used in establishing the equation for superheated steam.

In the *Thermodynamics of the Steam-engine* by the author, pages 452 to 459, this calculation has been carried out with the best ascertained properties of the superheated vapors of sulphur dioxide and ammonia with the following results:

SULPHUR DIOXIDE.

$$\text{French units, } pv = 14.5 \quad T - 48p^{0.22}$$

$$\text{English units, } pv = 26.4 \quad T - 184p^{0.22}$$

AMMONIA.

$$pv = 54.3 \quad T - 142p^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$pv = 99 \quad T - 540p^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

The application of these equations to the vapors when saturated gives

	SULPHUR DIOXIDE.	AMMONIA.
French units, $r = 98 - 0.27t$		$r = 300 - 0.8t$
English units, $r = 176 - 0.27(t - 32)$		$r = 540 - 0.8(t - 32)$

SPECIFIC HEAT OF THE LIQUID.

SULPHUR DIOXIDE.	AMMONIA.
$c = 0.4$	$c = 1.1$

Tables X and XI were calculated by aid of the equations written, and may be of use for approximate calculations, in default of more reliable tables.

Specific Volume of Liquids.—Table XII was taken from the *Phys.-Chem. Tabellen* of Landolt and Börnstein.

Volume of Water.—Table XIII gives the volumes of water compared with its volume at 4°. From 0° to 100° C., the values are those given by Rossetti. Above 100°, the values are those calculated by the equations given by Hirn in the *Annales de Chimie et de Physique*, 1867.

Volumes of Liquids.—The volumes of liquids at high temperatures, compared with the volume at freezing point, are represented by the following equations given by Hirn in the *Annales*:—

		Logs.
Water 100° C. to 200° C. (vol. at 4° C.= unity)	$v = 1 + 0.00010867875t$ $+ 0.0000030073653t^2$ $+ 0.0000000028730422t^3$ $- 0.000000000066457031t^4$	0.0361445—10 4.4781802—10 1.4583419—10 8.8225409—20
Alcohol 30° C. to 160° C. (vol. at 0° C.= unity)	$v = 1 + 0.00073892265t$ $+ 0.00001055235t^2$ $- 0.000000002480842t^3$ $+ 0.00000000040413567t^4$	6.8685091—10 3.0233492—10 2.4660517—10 0.6065278—10
Ether 30° C. to 130° C. (vol. at 0° C.= unity)	$v = 1 + 0.0013489059t$ $+ 0.000006537t^2$ $- 0.000000034400756t^3$ $+ 0.00000000033772002t^4$	7.1299817—10 4.8164866—10 2.5377028—10 0.5285571—10
Carbon bisulphide 30° to 100° C. (vol. at 0° C.=unity)	$v = 1 + 0.0011680559t$ $+ 0.0000016480508t^2$ $- 0.00000000081110002t^3$ $+ 0.000000000060946589t^4$	7.0074036—10 4.2172103—10 0.9091229—10 7.7849494—20
Carbon tetrachloride 30° to 100° C. (vol. at 0° C.=unity)	$v = 1 + 0.0010671883t$ $+ 0.000003651378t^2$ $- 0.000000014940281t^3$ $+ 0.000000000085182318t^4$	7.0282409—10 4.5520763—10 2.1746202—10 3.9303494—20

Other Data. — For convenience the following data are assembled: —

Length of the metre in inches	{ 39.3702 (Rogers) 39.370432 (Clarke)
Weight of the kilogramme in pounds	2.20462125
Weight of 1 litre (1 cu. decimetre) of mercury	13.5959 kilos.
One horse power, in foot pounds per second	550
<i>Cheval à vapeur</i> , in kilogrammetres per second	75
Normal pressure of the atmosphere	{ 760 mm. of mercury. 10,333 kilos per sq. m. 14.6967 lbs. per sq. in. 2116.32 lbs. per. sq. ft.
Absolute temperature of freezing point	{ 273. [°] C. 492. [°] F.

Explanation of the Tables. — In Table I, the first column gives the temperature, t , of saturated steam.

The second column gives the corresponding pressure, p , in pounds on the square inch, above an absolute vacuum; the differences are placed between the two numbers from which they are derived. For example, the pressure at 40° F. is 0.1216 pounds per square inch; and the difference to be used in interpolation, and placed half a line lower, is .48.

The third column gives the heat of the liquid, q , required to raise the temperature of one pound of water from 32° F. to a given temperature.

The fourth column gives the total heat, λ , required to raise one pound of water from 32° F. to a given temperature, and to entirely vaporize it under the pressure due to that temperature.

The fifth column gives the heat of vaporization, or the heat required to vaporize one pound of water at a given temperature, under the pressure corresponding.

The sixth column gives the heat required to do the disgregation work during the vaporization of one pound of water.

The seventh column gives the heat required to overcome the external pressure, and do the work of increasing the volume from σ to s .

The eighth column gives the entropy of the liquid.

The ninth and tenth columns give the specific volume, or volume in cubic feet, of one pound of saturated steam, and the density or weight of one cubic foot in pounds.

Table II differs from Table I in that it is arranged to give the properties of saturated steam for each pound of pressure.

Table III gives the properties of saturated steam in French units; and Tables IV to XI give the properties of other saturated vapors in the same

TABLE I.

SATURATED STEAM.

ENGLISH UNITS.

Temperature, Degrees Fahr. <i>t</i>	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch. <i>p</i>	Heat of the Liquid. <i>q</i>	Total Heat. <i>λ</i>	Heat of Vaporization. <i>r</i>	Heat equivalent of Internal Work. <i>ρ</i>	Heat equivalent of External Work. <i>Apu</i>	Entropy of the Liquid. $\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	Specific Volume. <i>s</i>	DENSITY.		Temperature, Degrees Fahr. <i>t</i>
									Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot. <i>γ</i>		
32	0.0890	0	1091.7	1091.7	1035.9	55.8	0.0000	3387	127	0.0002952	32
33	0.0926	1.01	1092.0	1091.0	1035.1	55.9	0.0020	3260	122	0.0003067	33
34	0.0963	2.01	1092.3	1090.3	1034.3	56.0	0.0041	3138	116	0.0003187	34
35	0.1002	3.02	1092.6	1089.6	1033.6	56.0	0.0061	3022	112	0.0003309	35
36	0.1042	4.03	1092.9	1088.9	1032.8	56.1	0.0081	2910	107	0.0003436	36
37	0.1083	5.04	1093.2	1088.2	1032.0	56.2	0.0101	2803	103	0.0003568	37
38	0.1126	6.04	1093.5	1087.5	1031.3	56.2	0.0122	2700	99	0.0003704	38
39	0.1170	7.05	1093.8	1086.7	1030.4	56.3	0.0142	2601	95	0.0003845	39
40	0.1216	8.06	1094.1	1086.0	1029.6	56.4	0.0162	2506	91	0.0003990	40
41	0.1264	9.06	1094.4	1085.3	1028.8	56.5	0.0182	2415	87	0.0004141	41
42	0.1313	10.07	1094.8	1084.7	1028.1	56.6	0.0202	2328	84	0.0004296	42
43	0.1364	11.07	1095.1	1084.0	1027.3	56.7	0.0222	2244	80	0.0004456	43
44	0.1417	12.08	1095.4	1083.3	1026.5	56.8	0.0242	2164	77	0.0004621	44
45	0.1471	13.08	1095.7	1082.6	1025.8	56.8	0.0262	2087	74	0.0004792	45
46	0.1528	14.09	1096.0	1081.9	1025.0	56.9	0.0282	2013	71	0.0004968	46
47	0.1586	15.09	1096.3	1081.2	1024.2	57.0	0.0302	1942	68	0.0005149	47
48	0.1646	16.10	1096.6	1080.5	1023.4	57.1	0.0322	1874	65	0.0005330	48
49	0.1708	17.10	1096.9	1079.8	1022.6	57.2	0.0341	1808	63	0.0005530	49
50	0.1773	18.10	1097.2	1079.1	1021.8	57.3	0.0361	1745	60	0.0005731	50
51	0.1839	19.11	1097.5	1078.4	1021.1	57.3	0.0381	1685	56	0.0005937	51
52	0.1908	20.11	1097.8	1077.7	1020.3	57.4	0.0400	1626	53	0.0006150	52
53	0.1979	21.11	1098.1	1077.0	1019.5	57.5	0.0420	1570	50	0.0006369	53
54	0.2052	22.11	1098.4	1076.3	1018.7	57.6	0.0439	1516	47	0.0006595	54
55	0.2128	23.11	1098.7	1075.6	1017.9	57.7	0.0459	1465	45	0.0006829	55
56	0.2206	24.11	1099.0	1074.9	1017.1	57.8	0.0478	1415	42	0.0007069	56
57	0.2287	25.12	1099.3	1074.2	1016.3	57.9	0.0497	1367	40	0.0007317	57
58	0.2370	26.12	1099.6	1073.5	1015.6	57.9	0.0517	1321	38	0.0007571	58
59	0.2456	27.12	1099.9	1072.8	1014.8	58.0	0.0536	1276	36	0.0007834	59
60	0.2545	28.12	1100.2	1072.1	1014.0	58.1	0.0555	1234	34	0.0008104	60
61	0.2637	29.13	1100.5	1071.4	1013.2	58.2	0.0574	1193	32	0.0008384	61

Temperature, Degrees Fahr. <i>t</i>	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch. <i>p</i>	Heat of the Liquid. <i>q</i>	Total Heat. <i>λ</i>	Heat of Vaporization. <i>r</i>	Heat equivalent of Internal Work. <i>p · v</i>	Heat equivalent of External Work. <i>pΔv</i>	Entropy of the Liquid. $\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	Specific Volume. <i>v</i>	DENSITY. Weight in Pounds of One Cubic Foot. <i>γ</i>	Temperature, Degrees Fahr. <i>t</i>
64	0.2020	32.12	1101.5	1069.4	1010.9	58.5	0.0632	1078.36	0.0009273	64
65	0.3033 ₁₀₄	33.12	1101.8	1068.7	1010.1	58.6	0.0651	1042.3	0.0009586	65
66	0.3140 ₁₀₇	34.12	1102.1	1068.0	1009.4	58.6	0.0670	1009.3	0.0009911	66
	0.3140 ₁₁₀									
67	0.3250	35.12	1102.4	1067.3	1008.6	58.7	0.0680	976.3	0.001024	67
68	0.3364 ₁₁₄	36.12	1102.7	1066.6	1007.8	58.8	0.0708	944.3	0.001059	68
69	0.3481 ₁₁₇	37.12	1103.0	1065.9	1007.0	58.9	0.0727	914.3	0.001094	69
	0.3481 ₁₂₁									
70	0.3602 ₁₂₄	38.11	1103.3	1065.2	1006.2	59.0	0.0745	885.0	0.001130	70
71	0.3726 ₁₂₈	39.11	1103.6	1064.5	1005.4	59.1	0.0764	856.7	0.001167	71
72	0.3854 ₁₃₂	40.11	1103.9	1063.8	1004.6	59.2	0.0783	829.5	0.001205	72
73	0.3980 ₁₃₆	41.11	1104.2	1063.1	1003.8	59.3	0.0802	803.2	0.001245	73
74	0.4122 ₁₄₀	42.11	1104.5	1062.4	1003.0	59.4	0.0820	777.9	0.001286	74
75	0.4262 ₁₄₄	43.11	1104.8	1061.7	1002.3	59.4	0.0839	753.5	0.001327	75
76	0.4406 ₁₄₉	44.11	1105.1	1061.0	1001.5	59.5	0.0858	729.3	0.001370	76
77	0.4555 ₁₅₃	45.10	1105.4	1060.3	1000.7	59.6	0.0876	707.1	0.001414	77
78	0.4708 ₁₅₇	46.10	1105.7	1059.6	999.9	59.7	0.0895	685.2	0.001459	78
79	0.4865 ₁₆₂	47.09	1106.0	1058.9	999.1	59.8	0.0913	664.2	0.001506	79
80	0.5027 ₁₆₇	48.09	1106.3	1058.2	998.3	59.9	0.0932	643.8	0.001553	80
81	0.5194 ₁₇₁	49.08	1106.6	1057.5	997.5	60.0	0.0950	624.1	0.001602	81
82	0.5365 ₁₇₇	50.08	1107.0	1056.9	996.8	60.1	0.0968	605.0	0.001652	82
83	0.5542 ₁₈₁	51.07	1107.3	1056.2	996.0	60.2	0.0987	586.6	0.001703	83
84	0.5723 ₁₈₇	52.07	1107.6	1055.5	995.2	60.3	0.1005	568.8	0.001758	84
85	0.5910 ₁₉₂	53.06	1107.9	1054.8	994.4	60.4	0.1023	551.7	0.001813	85
86	0.6102 ₁₉₇	54.06	1108.2	1054.1	993.7	60.4	0.1041	535.2	0.001869	86
87	0.6290 ₂₀₃	55.05	1108.5	1053.4	992.9	60.5	0.1060	519.2	0.001926	87
88	0.6502 ₂₀₉	56.05	1108.8	1052.7	992.1	60.6	0.1078	503.7	0.001985	88
89	0.6711 ₂₁₄	57.04	1109.1	1052.1	991.4	60.7	0.1096	488.9	0.002045	89
90	0.6925 ₂₂₁	58.04	1109.4	1051.4	990.6	60.8	0.1114	474.0	0.002107	90
91	0.7140 ₂₂₆	59.03	1109.7	1050.7	989.8	60.9	0.1132	460.7	0.002171	91
92	0.7372 ₂₃₃	60.03	1110.0	1050.0	989.0	61.0	0.1150	447.1	0.002237	92
93	0.7605 ₂₃₉	61.03	1110.3	1049.3	988.2	61.1	0.1168	434.0	0.002304	93
94	0.7844 ₂₄₆	62.02	1110.6	1048.6	987.4	61.2	0.1186	421.5	0.002372	94
95	0.8090 ₂₅₂	63.02	1110.9	1047.9	986.6	61.3	0.1204	409.3	0.002443	95
96	0.8342 ₂₅₉	64.01	1111.2	1047.2	985.8	61.4	0.1222	397.5	0.002516	96
97	0.8601 ₂₆₆	65.01	1111.5	1046.5	985.0	61.5	0.1240	386.1	0.002590	97
98	0.8867 ₂₇₃	66.01	1111.8	1045.8	984.2	61.6	0.1258	375.1	0.002666	98
99	0.9140 ₂₈₁	67.01	1112.1	1045.1	983.4	61.7	0.1275	364.4	0.002744	99
100	0.9421 ₂₈₉	68.01	1112.4	1044.4	982.7	61.7	0.1293	354.0	0.002824	100

Temperature, Degrees Fahr. <i>t</i>	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch. <i>p</i>	Heat of the Liquid. <i>q</i>	Total Heat. <i>λ</i>	Heat of Vaporization. <i>r</i>	Heat equivalent of Internal Work. <i>p</i>	Heat equivalent of External Work. <i>Apu</i>	Entropy of the Liquid. $\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	Specific Volume. <i>s</i>	DENSITY. Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot. <i>γ</i>	Temperature, Degrees Fahr. <i>t</i>
104	1.0019 ₃₁₉	72.0	1113.7	1041.7	979.6	62.1	0.1364	316.1	0.003163 ₉₁	104
105	1.0038 ₃₂₈	73.0	1114.0	1041.0	978.8	62.2	0.1382	307.3 ₉₈	0.003254 ₉₃	105
106	1.1266 ₃₃₆	74.0	1114.3	1040.3	978.0	62.3	0.1400	298.8 ₉₉	0.003347 ₉₄	106
107	1.1602 ₃₄₅	75.0	1114.6	1039.6	977.2	62.4	0.1417	290.6 ₉₉	0.003441 ₉₆	107
108	1.1947 ₃₅₄	76.0	1114.9	1038.9	976.4	62.5	0.1435	282.7 ₉₉	0.003537 ₉₉	108
109	1.2301 ₃₆₂	77.0	1115.2	1038.2	975.6	62.6	0.1452	275.0 ₉₉	0.003636 ₁₀₂	109
110	1.2663 ₃₇₂	78.0	1115.5	1037.5	974.8	62.7	0.1470	267.5 ₇₂	0.003738 ₁₀₄	110
111	1.3035 ₃₈₁	79.0	1115.8	1036.8	974.0	62.8	0.1487	260.3 ₇₀	0.003842 ₁₀₆	111
112	1.3416 ₃₉₁	80.0	1116.1	1036.1	973.2	62.9	0.1505	253.3 ₆₈	0.003948 ₁₀₉	112
113	1.3807 ₄₀₀	81.0	1116.4	1035.4	972.4	63.0	0.1522	246.5 ₆₆	0.004057 ₁₁₁	113
114	1.4207 ₄₁₁	82.0	1116.7	1034.7	971.6	63.1	0.1540	239.9 ₆₄	0.004168 ₁₁₅	114
115	1.4618 ₄₂₁	83.0	1117.0	1034.0	970.8	63.2	0.1558	233.5 ₆₂	0.004283 ₁₁₆	115
116	1.5039 ₄₃₁	84.0	1117.3	1033.3	970.0	63.3	0.1575	227.3 ₆₀	0.004399 ₁₂₀	116
117	1.5470 ₄₄₂	85.0	1117.6	1032.6	969.2	63.4	0.1592	221.3 ₅₈	0.004519 ₁₂₁	117
118	1.5912 ₄₅₂	86.0	1117.9	1031.9	968.4	63.5	0.1610	215.5 ₅₆	0.004640 ₁₂₄	118
119	1.6364 ₄₆₄	87.0	1118.2	1031.2	967.6	63.6	0.1627	209.9 ₅₅	0.004764 ₁₂₈	119
120	1.6828 ₄₇₄	88.1	1118.5	1030.4	966.7	63.7	0.1645	204.4 ₅₃	0.004892 ₁₃₀	120
121	1.7302 ₄₈₇	89.1	1118.8	1029.7	966.0	63.7	0.1662	199.1 ₅₂	0.005022 ₁₃₄	121
122	1.7786 ₄₉₈	90.1	1119.2	1029.1	965.3	63.8	0.1679	193.9 ₅₀	0.005156 ₁₃₇	122
123	1.8287 ₅₁₀	91.1	1119.5	1028.4	964.5	63.9	0.1697	188.9 ₄₈	0.005293 ₁₃₉	123
124	1.8797 ₅₂₁	92.1	1119.8	1027.7	963.7	64.0	0.1714	184.1 ₄₇	0.005432 ₁₄₂	124
125	1.9318 ₅₃₄	93.1	1120.1	1027.0	962.9	64.1	0.1731	179.4 ₄₆	0.005574 ₁₄₆	125
126	1.9852 ₅₄₇	94.1	1120.4	1026.3	962.1	64.2	0.1748	174.8 ₄₄	0.005720 ₁₄₈	126
127	2.0399 ₅₆₀	95.1	1120.7	1025.6	961.3	64.3	0.1765	170.4 ₄₃	0.005868 ₁₅₂	127
128	2.0959 ₅₇₄	96.1	1121.0	1024.9	960.5	64.4	0.1783	166.1 ₄₂	0.006020 ₁₅₆	128
129	2.1533 ₅₈₆	97.1	1121.3	1024.2	959.7	64.5	0.1800	161.9 ₄₁	0.006176 ₁₆₀	129
130	2.2119 ₆₀₀	98.1	1121.6	1023.5	958.9	64.6	0.1817	157.8 ₃₉	0.006336 ₁₆₂	130
131	2.2719 ₆₁₄	99.1	1121.9	1022.8	958.1	64.7	0.1834	153.9 ₃₈	0.006498 ₁₆₆	131
132	2.3333 ₆₂₈	100.2	1122.2	1022.0	957.2	64.8	0.1851	150.1 ₃₇	0.006664 ₁₆₉	132
133	2.3961 ₆₄₂	101.2	1122.5	1021.3	956.4	64.9	0.1868	146.4 ₃₆	0.006833 ₁₇₂	133
134	2.4603 ₆₅₈	102.2	1122.8	1020.6	955.6	65.0	0.1885	142.8 ₃₆	0.007005 ₁₇₆	134
135	2.5261 ₆₇₁	103.2	1123.1	1019.9	954.8	65.1	0.1902	139.2 ₃₄	0.007181 ₁₈₀	135
136	2.5932 ₆₈₇	104.2	1123.4	1019.2	954.0	65.2	0.1919	135.8 ₃₃	0.007361 ₁₈₄	136
137	2.6619 ₇₀₂	105.2	1123.7	1018.5	953.2	65.3	0.1936	132.5 ₃₂	0.007545 ₁₈₇	137
138	2.7321 ₇₁₉	106.2	1124.0	1017.8	952.4	65.4	0.1952	129.3 ₃₁	0.007732 ₁₉₂	138
139	2.8040 ₇₃₄	107.2	1124.3	1017.1	951.6	65.5	0.1969	126.2 ₃₀	0.007924 ₁₉₆	139
140	2.8774 ₇₅₁	108.2	1124.6	1016.4	950.8	65.6	0.1986	123.2 ₃₀	0.008120 ₁₉₈	140
141	2.9525 ₇₆₇	109.2	1124.9	1015.7	950.0	65.7	0.2003	120.2 ₂₉	0.008318 ₂₀₄	141

Temperature, Degrees Fahr. <i>t</i>	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch. <i>p</i>	Heat of the Liquid. <i>q</i>	Total Heat. <i>λ</i>	Heat of Vaporization. <i>r</i>	Heat equivalent of Internal Work. <i>ρ</i>	Heat equivalent of External Work. <i>α_μ</i>	Entropy of the Liquid. $\int \frac{dQ}{T}$	Specific Volume <i>s</i>	Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot. <i>γ</i>	Temperature, Degrees Fahr. <i>t</i>
144	3.1877 ₆₁₉	112.2	1125.9	1013.7	947.7	66.0	0.2053	111.8 ₂₆	0.008042 ₂₁₇	144
145	3.2096 ₈₃₆	113.3	1126.2	1012.0	946.8	66.1	0.2070	109.2 ₂₆	0.009150 ₂₂₀	145
146	3.3532 ₈₅₅	114.3	1126.5	1012.2	946.0	66.2	0.2086	106.6 ₂₅	0.009370 ₂₂₅	146
147	3.4387 ₈₇₃	115.3	1126.8	1011.5	945.2	66.3	0.2103	104.1 ₂₄	0.009604 ₂₂₉	147
148	3.5206 ₈₉₂	116.3	1127.1	1010.8	944.4	66.4	0.2119	101.7 ₂₄	0.009833 ₂₃₀	148
149	3.6152 ₉₁₁	117.3	1127.4	1010.1	943.6	66.5	0.2136	99.3 ₂₃₀	0.01007 ₂₃₇	149
150	3.7063 ₉₃₀	118.3	1127.7	1009.4	942.8	66.6	0.2152	97.0 ₂₂₄	0.01031 ₂₄	150
151	3.7993 ₉₅₀	119.3	1128.0	1008.7	942.0	66.7	0.2169	94.7 ₂₁₈	0.01055 ₂₅	151
152	3.8943 ₉₇₀	120.3	1128.3	1008.0	941.3	66.7	0.2185	92.61 ₂₁₂	0.01080 ₂₅	152
153	3.9913 ₉₉₀	121.3	1128.6	1007.3	940.5	66.8	0.2202	90.49 ₂₀₆	0.01105 ₂₆	153
154	4.0903 ₁₀₁₁	122.3	1128.9	1006.6	939.7	66.9	0.2218	88.43 ₂₀₁	0.01131 ₂₆	154
155	4.1914 ₁₀₃₂	123.3	1129.2	1005.9	938.9	67.0	0.2235	86.42 ₁₉₅	0.01157 ₂₇	155
156	4.2946 ₁₀₅₄	124.3	1129.5	1005.2	938.1	67.1	0.2251	84.47 ₁₉₁	0.01184 ₂₇	156
157	4.4000 ₁₀₇₅	125.4	1129.8	1004.4	937.2	67.2	0.2267	82.50 ₁₈₆	0.01211 ₂₈	157
158	4.5075 ₁₀₉₇	126.4	1130.1	1003.7	936.4	67.3	0.2284	80.70 ₁₈₀	0.01239 ₂₈	158
159	4.6172 ₁₁₂₀	127.4	1130.4	1003.0	935.6	67.4	0.2300	78.90 ₁₇₆	0.01267 ₂₉	159
160	4.7292 ₁₁₄₃	128.4	1130.7	1002.3	934.8	67.5	0.2316	77.14 ₁₇₁	0.01296 ₃₀	160
161	4.8435 ₁₁₆₆	129.4	1131.0	1001.6	934.0	67.6	0.2332	75.43 ₁₆₆	0.01326 ₃₀	161
162	4.9601 ₁₁₈₉	130.4	1131.4	1001.0	933.3	67.7	0.2349	73.77 ₁₆₁	0.01356 ₃₀	162
163	5.079 ₁₂₁	131.4	1131.7	1000.3	932.5	67.8	0.2365	72.14 ₁₅₈	0.01386 ₃₁	163
164	5.200 ₁₂₄	132.4	1132.0	999.6	931.7	67.9	0.2381	70.56 ₁₅₅	0.01417 ₃₂	164
165	5.324 ₁₂₆	133.4	1132.3	998.9	930.9	68.0	0.2397	69.01 ₁₅₀	0.01449 ₃₂	165
166	5.450 ₁₂₉	134.4	1132.6	998.2	930.1	68.1	0.2413	67.51 ₁₄₆	0.01481 ₃₃	166
167	5.579 ₁₃₁	135.4	1132.9	997.5	929.3	68.2	0.2429	66.05 ₁₄₁	0.01514 ₃₄	167
168	5.710 ₁₃₄	136.4	1133.2	996.8	928.5	68.3	0.2445	64.62 ₁₄₀	0.01548 ₃₄	168
169	5.844 ₁₃₇	137.4	1133.5	996.1	927.7	68.4	0.2461	63.22 ₁₃₇	0.01582 ₃₅	169
170	5.981 ₁₃₉	138.5	1133.8	995.3	926.8	68.5	0.2477	61.85 ₁₃₂	0.01617 ₃₅	170
171	6.120 ₁₄₂	139.5	1134.1	994.6	926.0	68.6	0.2493	60.53 ₁₂₈	0.01652 ₃₆	171
172	6.262 ₁₄₅	140.5	1134.4	993.9	925.2	68.7	0.2509	59.25 ₁₂₆	0.01688 ₃₆	172
173	6.407 ₁₄₇	141.5	1134.7	993.2	924.4	68.8	0.2525	57.99 ₁₂₃	0.01724 ₃₈	173
174	6.554 ₁₅₀	142.5	1135.0	992.5	923.7	68.8	0.2541	56.76 ₁₂₀	0.01762 ₃₈	174
175	6.704 ₁₅₄	143.5	1135.3	991.8	922.9	68.9	0.2557	55.56 ₁₁₆	0.01800 ₃₈	175
176	6.858 ₁₅₉	144.5	1135.6	991.1	922.1	69.0	0.2573	54.40 ₁₁₄	0.01838 ₄₀	176
177	7.014 ₁₅₉	145.5	1135.9	990.4	921.3	69.1	0.2589	53.26 ₁₁₂	0.01878 ₄₀	177
178	7.173 ₁₆₂	146.5	1136.2	989.7	920.5	69.2	0.2604	52.14 ₁₀₈	0.01918 ₄₀	178
179	7.335 ₁₆₅	147.5	1136.5	989.0	919.7	69.3	0.2620	51.06 ₁₀₅	0.01958 ₄₂	179
180	7.500 ₁₆₈	148.5	1136.8	988.3	918.9	69.4	0.2636	50.01 ₁₀₃	0.02000 ₄₂	180

Temperature, Degrees Fahr.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid $\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	Specific Volume.	Density. Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>Apu</i>	$\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	<i>v</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
184	8.192 ¹⁸¹	152.6	1138.1	985.5	915.7	69.8	0.2690	46.08 ⁰⁴	0.02172 ⁴⁶	184
185	8.373 ¹⁸⁵	153.6	1138.4	984.8	914.9	69.9	0.2714	45.05 ⁰²	0.02218 ⁴⁶	185
186	8.558 ¹⁸⁸	154.6	1138.7	984.1	914.1	70.0	0.2730	44.17 ⁸⁰	0.02264 ⁴⁶	186
187	8.746 ¹⁹¹	155.6	1139.0	983.4	913.4	70.0	0.2745	43.28 ⁸⁷	0.02311 ⁴⁷	187
188	8.937 ¹⁹⁵	156.6	1139.3	982.7	912.6	70.1	0.2761	42.41 ⁸⁵	0.02358 ⁴⁸	188
189	9.132 ¹⁹⁸	157.6	1139.6	982.0	901.8	70.2	0.2777	41.56 ⁸³	0.02406 ⁴⁹	189
190	9.330 ²⁰²	158.6	1139.9	981.3	911.0	70.3	0.2792	40.73 ⁸¹	0.02455 ⁵⁰	190
191	9.532 ²⁰⁶	159.6	1140.2	980.6	910.2	70.4	0.2808	39.92 ⁷⁹	0.02505 ⁵¹	191
192	9.738 ²⁰⁹	160.6	1140.5	979.9	909.4	70.5	0.2823	39.13 ⁷⁸	0.02556 ⁵²	192
193	9.947 ²¹³	161.6	1140.8	979.2	908.6	70.6	0.2838	38.35 ⁷⁶	0.02608 ⁵²	193
194	10.160 ²¹⁷	162.6	1141.1	978.5	907.8	70.7	0.2854	37.59 ⁷⁴	0.02660 ⁵⁴	194
195	10.377 ²²¹	163.7	1141.4	977.7	906.9	70.8	0.2869	36.85 ⁷⁴	0.02714 ⁵⁴	195
196	10.598 ²²⁴	164.7	1141.7	977.0	906.2	70.8	0.2885	36.13 ⁷¹	0.02768 ⁵⁴	196
197	10.822 ²²⁹	165.7	1142.0	976.3	905.4	70.9	0.2900	35.42 ⁶⁹	0.02823 ⁵⁶	197
198	11.051 ²³²	166.7	1142.3	975.6	904.6	71.0	0.2915	34.73 ⁶⁷	0.02879 ⁵⁷	198
199	11.283 ²³⁷	167.7	1142.6	974.9	903.8	71.1	0.2930	34.06 ⁶⁶	0.02936 ⁵⁸	199
200	11.520 ²⁴¹	168.7	1142.9	974.2	903.0	71.2	0.2946	33.40 ⁶⁴	0.02994 ⁵⁹	200
201	11.761 ²⁴⁴	169.7	1143.2	973.5	902.2	71.3	0.2961	32.76 ⁶³	0.03053 ⁵⁹	201
202	12.005 ²⁴⁹	170.7	1143.6	972.9	901.5	71.4	0.2976	32.13 ⁶¹	0.03112 ⁶¹	202
203	12.254 ²⁵⁴	171.7	1143.9	972.2	900.8	71.4	0.2991	31.52 ⁶⁰	0.03173 ⁶¹	203
204	12.508 ²⁵⁷	172.7	1144.2	971.5	900.0	71.5	0.3007	30.92 ⁵⁹	0.03235 ⁶²	204
205	12.765 ²⁶³	173.7	1144.5	970.8	899.2	71.6	0.3022	30.33 ⁵⁷	0.03297 ⁶²	205
206	13.028 ²⁶⁶	174.7	1144.8	970.1	898.4	71.7	0.3037	29.76 ⁵⁷	0.03361 ⁶⁶	206
207	13.294 ²⁷¹	175.8	1145.1	969.3	897.5	71.8	0.3052	29.19 ⁵⁶	0.03426 ⁶⁷	207
208	13.565 ²⁷⁶	176.8	1145.4	968.6	896.7	71.9	0.3067	28.63 ⁵⁴	0.03493 ⁶⁷	208
209	13.841 ²⁸¹	177.8	1145.7	967.9	896.0	71.9	0.3082	28.09 ⁵²	0.03560 ⁶⁸	209
210	14.122 ²⁸⁵	178.8	1146.0	967.2	895.2	72.0	0.3097	27.57 ⁵²	0.03628 ⁶⁹	210
211	14.407 ²⁹⁰	179.8	1146.3	966.5	894.4	72.1	0.3112	27.05 ⁴⁵	0.03697 ⁶³	211
212	14.697 ²⁹³	180.8	1146.6	965.8	893.5	72.3	0.3127	26.60 ⁴⁴	0.03766 ⁶⁴	212
213	14.990 ²⁹⁹	181.8	1146.9	965.1	892.6	72.5	0.3142	26.16 ⁴⁰	0.03824 ⁷²	213
214	15.280 ³⁰³	182.8	1147.2	964.4	891.8	72.6	0.3157	25.67 ⁴⁸	0.03896 ⁷³	214
215	15.582 ³⁰⁹	183.8	1147.5	963.7	891.0	72.7	0.3172	25.19 ⁴⁶	0.03969 ⁷⁴	215
216	15.901 ³¹³	184.8	1147.8	963.0	890.2	72.8	0.3187	24.73 ⁴⁵	0.04043 ⁷⁵	216
217	16.214 ³¹⁹	185.8	1148.1	962.3	889.5	72.8	0.3202	24.28 ⁴⁴	0.04118 ⁷⁶	217
218	16.533 ³²⁴	186.8	1148.4	961.6	888.7	72.9	0.3217	23.84 ⁴³	0.04194 ⁷⁸	218
219	16.857 ³²⁹	187.8	1148.7	960.9	887.9	73.0	0.3232	23.41 ⁴³	0.04272 ⁸⁰	219
220	17.186 ³³⁵	188.9	1149.0	960.1	887.1	73.0	0.3246	22.98 ⁴²	0.04352 ⁸⁰	220
221	17.521 ³⁴⁰	189.9	1149.3	959.4	886.3	73.1	0.3261	22.56 ⁴¹	0.04432 ⁸²	221

Temperature, Degrees Fahr.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	Density. Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>ρ</i>	<i>Afn</i>	$\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	<i>s</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
224	18.557 ³⁵⁷	192.9	1150.3	957.4	884.0	73.4	0.3305	21.37 ³⁸	0.04679 ⁸⁵	224
225	18.914 ³⁶²	193.9	1150.6	956.7	883.3	73.4	0.3320	20.99 ³⁸	0.04764 ⁸⁵	225
226	19.276 ³⁶⁸	194.9	1150.9	956.0	882.5	73.5	0.3335	20.62 ³⁷	0.04850 ⁸⁶	226
227	19.644 ³⁷⁴	195.9	1151.2	955.3	881.7	73.6	0.3340	20.25 ³⁶	0.04938 ⁸⁶	227
228	20.018 ³⁷⁹	196.9	1151.5	954.6	880.9	73.7	0.3364	19.89 ³⁵	0.05028 ⁹⁰	228
229	20.397 ³⁸⁶	197.9	1151.8	953.9	880.2	73.7	0.3370	19.54 ³⁴	0.05118 ⁹⁰	229
230	20.783 ³⁹²	198.9	1152.1	953.2	879.4	73.8	0.3393	19.20 ³³	0.05208 ⁹²	230
231	21.175 ³⁹⁷	199.9	1152.4	952.5	878.6	73.9	0.3408	18.87 ³³	0.05300 ⁹⁴	231
232	21.572 ⁴⁰⁴	201.0	1152.7	951.7	877.8	73.9	0.3423	18.54 ³²	0.05394 ⁹⁵	232
233	21.976 ⁴¹⁰	202.0	1153.0	951.0	877.0	74.0	0.3437	18.22 ³²	0.05489 ⁹⁷	233
234	22.386 ⁴¹⁷	203.0	1153.3	950.3	876.2	74.1	0.3452	17.90 ³¹	0.05586 ⁹⁹	234
235	22.803 ⁴²³	204.0	1153.6	949.6	875.4	74.2	0.3466	17.59 ³⁰	0.05685 ⁹⁹	235
236	23.226 ⁴²⁹	205.0	1153.9	948.9	874.6	74.3	0.3481	17.29 ³⁰	0.05784 ¹⁰¹	236
237	23.655 ⁴³⁶	206.0	1154.2	948.2	873.9	74.3	0.3495	16.99 ²⁹	0.05885 ¹⁰²	237
238	24.091 ⁴⁴²	207.0	1154.5	947.5	873.1	74.4	0.3510	16.70 ²⁸	0.05987 ¹⁰³	238
239	24.533 ⁴⁴⁹	208.0	1154.8	946.8	872.3	74.5	0.3524	16.42 ²⁸	0.06090 ¹⁰⁵	239
240	24.982 ⁴⁵⁶	209.0	1155.1	946.1	871.6	74.5	0.3538	16.14 ²⁷	0.06195 ¹⁰⁶	240
241	25.438 ⁴⁶²	210.0	1155.4	945.4	870.8	74.6	0.3553	15.87 ²⁷	0.06301 ¹⁰⁸	241
242	25.900 ⁴⁷⁰	211.0	1155.8	944.8	870.1	74.7	0.3567	15.60 ²⁶	0.06409 ¹¹⁰	242
243	26.370 ⁴⁷⁶	212.0	1156.1	944.1	869.3	74.8	0.3581	15.34 ²⁶	0.06519 ¹¹¹	243
244	26.846 ⁴⁸⁴	213.0	1156.4	943.4	868.5	74.9	0.3596	15.08 ²⁵	0.06630 ¹¹³	244
245	27.330 ⁴⁹¹	214.1	1156.7	942.6	867.7	74.9	0.3610	14.83 ²⁵	0.06743 ¹¹⁵	245
246	27.821 ⁴⁹⁸	215.1	1157.0	941.9	866.9	75.0	0.3624	14.58 ²⁴	0.06858 ¹¹⁵	246
247	28.319 ⁵⁰⁵	216.1	1157.3	941.2	866.1	75.1	0.3639	14.34 ²³	0.06973 ¹¹⁶	247
248	28.824 ⁵¹²	217.1	1157.6	940.5	865.3	75.2	0.3653	14.11 ²³	0.07089 ¹¹⁸	248
249	29.336 ⁵²⁰	218.1	1157.9	939.8	864.5	75.3	0.3667	13.88 ²³	0.07207 ¹²⁰	249
250	29.856 ⁵²⁸	219.1	1158.2	939.1	863.8	75.3	0.3681	13.65 ²²	0.07327 ¹²¹	250
251	30.384 ⁵³⁵	220.1	1158.5	938.4	863.0	75.4	0.3695	13.43 ²²	0.07448 ¹²³	251
252	30.919 ⁵⁴³	221.1	1158.8	937.7	862.2	75.5	0.3709	13.21 ²²	0.07571 ¹²⁶	252
253	31.462 ⁵⁵⁰	222.1	1159.1	937.0	861.4	75.6	0.3724	12.99 ²¹	0.07697 ¹²⁸	253
254	32.012 ⁵⁵⁹	223.1	1159.4	936.3	860.7	75.6	0.3738	12.78 ²¹	0.07825 ¹²⁸	254
255	32.571 ⁵⁶⁶	224.1	1159.7	935.6	859.9	75.7	0.3752	12.57 ²⁰	0.07953 ¹²⁹	255
256	33.137 ⁵⁷⁴	225.1	1160.0	934.9	859.1	75.8	0.3766	12.37 ²⁰	0.08082 ¹³²	256
257	33.711 ⁵⁸³	226.2	1160.3	934.1	858.2	75.9	0.3780	12.17 ¹⁹	0.08214 ¹³³	257
258	34.294 ⁵⁹⁰	227.2	1160.6	933.4	857.5	75.9	0.3794	11.98 ¹⁹	0.08347 ¹³⁵	258
259	34.884 ⁵⁹⁹	228.2	1160.9	932.7	856.7	76.0	0.3808	11.79 ¹⁹	0.08482 ¹³⁷	259
260	35.483 ⁶⁰⁷	229.2	1161.2	932.0	855.9	76.1	0.3822	11.60 ¹⁸	0.08619 ¹³⁸	260
261	36.090 ⁶¹⁶	230.2	1161.5	931.3	855.1	76.2	0.3836	11.42 ¹⁸	0.08757 ¹⁴⁰	261

Degrees Fahr.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch. p	Heat of the Liquid. q	Total Heat. λ	Heat of Vaporization. r	Heat equivalent of Internal Work. ρ	Heat equivalent of External Work. λ/μ	Entropy of the Liquid. $\int \frac{cdT}{T}$	Specific Volume. s	DENSITY.	
									Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot. γ	Temperature, Degrees Fahr. t
54	37.003	233.2	1162.5	929.3	852.9	76.4	0.3878	10.89	0.09182	264
55	38.604	234.2	1162.8	928.6	852.1	76.5	0.3891	10.72 ¹⁷	0.09327 ¹⁴⁵	265
56	39.259 ⁶⁵⁹	235.2	1163.1	927.9	851.3	76.6	0.3906	10.55 ¹⁷ 10.55 ¹⁶	0.09474 ¹⁴⁷ 150	266
57	39.914	236.2	1163.4	927.2	850.6	76.6	0.3919	10.39 ¹⁶	0.09624 ¹⁵¹	267
58	40.582 ⁶⁶⁸	237.2	1163.7	926.5	849.8	76.7	0.3933	10.23 ¹⁶	0.09775 ¹⁵²	268
59	41.259 ⁶⁷⁷ 680	238.2	1164.0	925.8	849.0	76.8	0.3947	10.07 ¹⁵	0.09927 ¹⁵³	269
70	41.945 ⁶⁸⁵	239.3	1164.3	925.0	848.1	76.9	0.3961	9.918 ¹⁵²	0.1008 ¹⁶	270
71	42.640	240.3	1164.6	924.3	847.4	76.9	0.3975	9.766 ¹⁴⁹	0.1024 ¹⁶	271
72	43.345 ⁷⁰⁵	241.3	1164.9	923.6	846.6	77.0	0.3988	9.617 ¹⁴⁶	0.1040 ¹⁶	272
73	44.059 ⁷¹⁴ 723	242.3	1165.2	922.9	845.8	77.1	0.4002	9.471 ¹⁴³	0.1056 ¹⁶	273
74	44.782	243.3	1165.5	922.2	845.0	77.2	0.4016	9.328 ¹⁴¹	0.1072 ¹⁶	274
75	45.515 ⁷³³	244.3	1165.8	921.5	844.2	77.3	0.4030	9.187 ¹³⁸	0.1088 ¹⁷	275
76	46.258 ⁷⁴³ 753	245.3	1166.1	920.8	843.5	77.3	0.4043	9.049 ¹³⁶	0.1105 ¹⁷	276
77	47.011	246.3	1166.4	920.1	842.7	77.4	0.4057	8.913 ¹³³	0.1122 ¹⁷	277
78	47.773 ⁷⁶²	247.3	1166.7	919.4	841.9	77.5	0.4071	8.780 ¹³¹	0.1139 ¹⁷	278
79	48.545 ⁷⁷² 781	248.3	1167.0	918.7	841.1	77.6	0.4084	8.649 ¹²⁸	0.1156 ¹⁷	279
80	49.328 ⁷⁸²	249.3	1167.3	918.0	840.4	77.6	0.4098	8.521 ¹²⁶	0.1173 ¹⁸	280
81	50.12	250.3	1167.6	917.3	839.6	77.7	0.4112	8.395 ¹²⁴	0.1191 ¹⁸	281
82	50.92 ⁸⁰	251.4	1168.0	916.6	838.8	77.8	0.4125	8.271 ¹²²	0.1209 ¹⁸	282
83	51.74 ⁸²	252.4	1168.3	915.9	838.0	77.9	0.4139	8.149 ¹¹⁹	0.1227 ¹⁸	283
84	52.56	253.4	1168.6	915.2	837.2	78.0	0.4152	8.030 ¹¹⁷	0.1245 ¹⁹	284
85	53.39 ⁸³	254.4	1168.9	914.5	836.5	78.0	0.4166	7.913 ¹¹⁶	0.1264 ¹⁹	285
86	54.24 ⁸⁵ 85	255.4	1169.2	913.8	835.7	78.1	0.4179	7.797 ¹¹³	0.1283 ¹⁹	286
87	55.09 ⁸⁷	256.4	1169.5	913.1	834.9	78.2	0.4193	7.684 ¹¹¹	0.1302 ¹⁹	287
88	55.90 ⁸⁷	257.4	1169.8	912.4	834.1	78.3	0.4206	7.573 ¹⁰⁹	0.1321 ¹⁹	288
89	56.83 ⁸⁹	258.4	1170.1	911.7	833.4	78.3	0.4220	7.464 ¹⁰⁸	0.1340 ¹⁹	289
90	57.72 ⁹⁰	259.4	1170.4	911.0	832.6	78.4	0.4233	7.356 ¹⁰⁵	0.1359 ²⁰	290
91	58.62	260.4	1170.7	910.3	831.8	78.5	0.4247	7.251 ¹⁰³	0.1379 ²⁰	291
92	59.53 ⁹¹	261.4	1171.0	909.6	831.0	78.6	0.4260	7.148 ¹⁰²	0.1399 ²⁰	292
93	60.45 ⁹³	262.4	1171.3	908.9	830.3	78.6	0.4273	7.046 ¹⁰⁰	0.1419 ²¹	293
94	61.38	263.4	1171.6	908.2	829.5	78.7	0.4287	6.946 ⁹⁷	0.1440 ²¹	294
95	62.33 ⁹⁵	264.5	1171.9	907.4	828.6	78.8	0.4300	6.847 ⁹⁷	0.1461 ²¹	295
96	63.28 ⁹⁷ 97	265.5	1172.2	906.7	827.8	78.9	0.4313	6.750 ⁹⁵	0.1482 ²¹	296
97	64.25 ⁹⁸	266.5	1172.5	906.0	827.0	79.0	0.4327	6.655 ⁹³	0.1503 ²¹	297
98	65.23 ⁹⁹	267.5	1172.8	905.3	826.3	79.0	0.4340	6.562 ⁹²	0.1524 ²¹	298
99	66.22 ¹⁰⁰	268.5	1173.1	904.6	825.5	79.1	0.4353	6.470 ⁹⁰	0.1545 ²²	299
00	67.22 ¹⁰²	269.5	1173.4	903.9	824.7	79.2	0.4366	6.380 ⁸⁸	0.1567 ²²	300
01	68.24 ¹⁰³	270.5	1173.7	903.2	823.9	79.3	0.4380	6.292 ⁸⁷	0.1589 ²²	301

Temperature, Degrees Fahr.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	Density.	
									Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>ρ</i>	<i>Apv</i>	$\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	<i>v</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
304	71.36	273.5	1174.7	901.2	821.7	79.5	0.4419	6.035	0.1657	304
305	72.42 ¹⁰⁶	274.5	1175.0	900.5	820.9	79.6	0.4433	5.952 ⁸³	0.1680 ⁹³	305
306	73.50 ¹⁰⁸	275.5	1175.3	899.8	820.1	79.7	0.4446	5.871 ⁸¹	0.1702 ⁹³	306
	74.59 ¹¹⁰	276.6	1175.6	899.0	819.3	79.7	0.4459	5.791 ⁷⁹	0.1727 ⁹⁴	307
308	75.69 ¹¹¹	277.6	1175.9	898.3	818.5	79.8	0.4472	5.712 ⁷⁸	0.1751 ⁹⁴	308
309	76.80 ¹¹³	278.6	1176.2	897.6	817.7	79.9	0.4485	5.634 ⁷⁶	0.1773 ⁹⁴	309
310	77.93 ¹¹⁴	279.6	1176.5	896.9	817.0	79.9	0.4498	5.558 ⁷⁴	0.1799 ⁹⁴	310
311	79.07 ¹¹⁶	280.6	1176.8	896.2	816.2	80.0	0.4511	5.484 ⁷⁴	0.1823 ⁹⁵	311
312	80.23 ¹¹⁶	281.6	1177.1	895.5	815.4	80.1	0.4524	5.410 ⁷³	0.1848 ⁹⁵	312
313	81.39 ¹¹⁸	282.7	1177.4	894.7	814.5	80.2	0.4538	5.337 ⁷¹	0.1873 ⁹⁵	313
314	82.57 ¹²⁰	283.7	1177.7	894.0	813.8	80.2	0.4552	5.266 ⁷¹	0.1899 ⁹⁶	314
315	83.77 ¹²¹	284.8	1178.0	893.2	812.9	80.3	0.4565	5.195 ⁶⁹	0.1925 ⁹⁶	315
316	84.98 ¹²²	285.8	1178.3	892.5	812.1	80.4	0.4579	5.126 ⁶⁸	0.1951 ⁹⁶	316
317	86.20 ¹²³	286.9	1178.6	891.7	811.3	80.4	0.4592	5.058 ⁶⁷	0.1977 ⁹⁷	317
318	87.43 ¹²⁵	287.9	1178.9	891.0	810.5	80.5	0.4606	4.991 ⁶⁶	0.2004 ⁹⁷	318
319	88.68 ¹²⁷	289.0	1179.2	890.2	809.6	80.6	0.4619	4.925 ⁶⁴	0.2031 ⁹⁷	319
320	89.95 ¹²⁸	290.0	1179.5	889.5	808.8	80.7	0.4633	4.861 ⁶⁴	0.2058 ⁹⁷	320
321	91.23 ¹²⁹	291.0	1179.8	888.8	808.1	80.7	0.4646	4.797 ⁶²	0.2085 ⁹⁷	321
322	92.52 ¹³⁰	292.1	1180.2	888.1	807.3	80.8	0.4659	4.735 ⁶²	0.2112 ⁹⁸	322
323	93.82 ¹³²	293.1	1180.5	887.4	806.5	80.9	0.4672	4.673 ⁶¹	0.2140 ⁹⁸	323
324	95.14 ¹³⁴	294.2	1180.8	886.6	805.7	80.9	0.4686	4.612 ⁶⁰	0.2168 ⁹⁹	324
325	96.48 ¹³⁵	295.2	1181.1	885.9	804.9	81.0	0.4699	4.552 ⁵⁹	0.2197 ⁹⁹	325
326	97.83 ¹³⁷	296.3	1181.4	885.1	804.1	81.1	0.4713	4.493 ⁵⁷	0.2226 ⁹⁹	326
327	99.20 ¹³⁸	297.3	1181.7	884.4	803.3	81.1	0.4726	4.436 ⁵⁷	0.2255 ⁹⁹	327
328	100.58 ¹³⁹	298.4	1182.0	883.6	802.4	81.2	0.4739	4.379 ⁵⁶	0.2284 ⁹⁹	328
329	101.97 ¹⁴¹	299.4	1182.3	882.9	801.6	81.3	0.4752	4.323 ⁵⁶	0.2313 ⁹⁹	329
330	103.38 ¹⁴³	300.5	1182.6	882.1	800.8	81.3	0.4766	4.267 ⁵⁴	0.2343 ⁹⁹	330
331	104.81 ¹⁴⁴	301.5	1182.9	881.4	800.0	81.4	0.4779	4.213 ⁵⁴	0.2374 ⁹⁹	331
332	106.25 ¹⁴⁵	302.6	1183.2	880.6	799.1	81.5	0.4792	4.159 ⁵²	0.2404 ⁹⁹	332
333	107.70 ¹⁴⁷	303.6	1183.5	879.9	798.4	81.5	0.4805	4.107 ⁵²	0.2435 ⁹⁹	333
334	109.17 ¹⁴⁹	304.6	1183.8	879.2	797.6	81.6	0.4818	4.055 ⁵¹	0.2466 ⁹⁹	334
335	110.66 ¹⁵¹	305.7	1184.1	878.4	796.7	81.7	0.4832	4.004 ⁵⁰	0.2498 ⁹⁹	335
336	112.17 ¹⁵²	306.7	1184.4	877.7	796.0	81.7	0.4845	3.954 ⁵⁰	0.2529 ⁹⁹	336
337	113.69 ¹⁵³	307.8	1184.7	876.9	795.1	81.8	0.4858	3.904 ⁴⁹	0.2561 ⁹⁹	337
338	115.22 ¹⁵⁵	308.8	1185.0	876.2	794.3	81.9	0.4871	3.855 ⁴⁸	0.2594 ⁹⁹	338
339	116.77 ¹⁵⁷	309.9	1185.3	875.4	793.5	81.9	0.4884	3.807 ⁴⁷	0.2627 ⁹⁹	339
340	118.34 ¹⁵⁹	310.9	1185.6	874.7	792.7	82.0	0.4897	3.760 ⁴⁷	0.2660 ⁹⁹	340
341	119.93 ¹⁶⁰	312.0	1185.9	873.9	791.8	82.1	0.4910	3.713 ⁴⁵	0.2693 ⁹⁹	341

Temperature, Degrees Fahr.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	DENSITY. Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>Apu</i>	$\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	<i>v</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
344	124.78 ₁₆₅	315.1	1186.9	871.8	789.5	82.3	0.4049	3.578 ₄₄	0.2795 ₃₅	344
345	126.43 ₁₆₇	316.1	1187.2	871.1	788.8	82.3	0.4062	3.534 ₄₃	0.2830 ₃₅	345
346	128.10 ₁₆₉	317.2	1187.5	870.3	787.9	82.4	0.4075	3.491 ₄₂	0.2865 ₃₅	346
347	129.79 ₁₇₀	318.2	1187.8	869.6	787.1	82.5	0.4088	3.449 ₄₂	0.2900 ₃₅	347
348	131.49 ₁₇₂	319.3	1188.1	868.8	786.3	82.5	0.5001	3.407 ₄₁	0.2935 ₃₆	348
349	133.21 ₁₇₄	320.3	1188.4	868.1	785.5	82.6	0.5014	3.365 ₄₁	0.2971 ₃₇	349
350	134.95 ₁₇₆	321.4	1188.7	867.3	784.7	82.6	0.5027	3.324 ₄₀	0.3008 ₃₇	350
351	136.71 ₁₇₇	322.4	1189.0	866.6	783.9	82.7	0.5040	3.284 ₃₉	0.3045 ₃₇	351
352	138.48 ₁₇₉	323.5	1189.3	865.8	783.0	82.8	0.5053	3.245 ₃₉	0.3082 ₃₇	352
353	140.27 ₁₈₁	324.5	1189.6	865.1	782.3	82.8	0.5066	3.206 ₃₈	0.3119 ₃₈	353
354	142.08 ₁₈₃	325.6	1189.9	864.3	781.4	82.9	0.5078	3.168 ₃₈	0.3157 ₃₈	354
355	143.91 ₁₈₄	326.6	1190.2	863.6	780.7	82.9	0.5091	3.130 ₃₈	0.3195 ₃₉	355
356	145.75 ₁₈₇	327.7	1190.5	862.8	779.8	83.0	0.5104	3.092 ₃₆	0.3234 ₃₈	356
357	147.62 ₁₈₈	328.7	1190.8	862.1	779.0	83.1	0.5117	3.056 ₃₆	0.3272 ₃₉	357
358	149.50 ₁₉₀	329.7	1191.1	861.4	778.3	83.1	0.5130	3.020 ₃₆	0.3311 ₄₀	358
359	151.40 ₁₉₃	330.8	1191.4	860.6	777.4	83.2	0.5142	2.984 ₃₅	0.3351 ₄₀	359
360	153.33 ₁₉₄	331.8	1191.7	859.9	776.7	83.2	0.5155	2.949 ₃₅	0.3391 ₄₀	360
361	155.27 ₁₉₅	332.9	1192.0	859.1	775.8	83.3	0.5168	2.914 ₃₄	0.3431 ₄₁	361
362	157.22 ₁₉₈	333.9	1192.4	858.5	775.2	83.3	0.5181	2.880 ₃₄	0.3472 ₄₁	362
363	159.20 ₂₀₀	335.0	1192.7	857.7	774.3	83.4	0.5193	2.846 ₃₃	0.3513 ₄₂	363
364	161.20 ₂₀₂	336.0	1193.0	857.0	773.5	83.5	0.5206	2.813 ₃₃	0.3555 ₄₂	364
365	163.22 ₂₀₃	337.1	1193.3	856.2	772.7	83.5	0.5219	2.780 ₃₂	0.3597 ₄₂	365
366	165.25 ₂₀₆	338.1	1193.6	855.5	771.9	83.6	0.5231	2.748 ₃₂	0.3639 ₄₃	366
367	167.31 ₂₀₈	339.2	1193.9	854.7	771.1	83.6	0.5244	2.716 ₃₁	0.3682 ₄₃	367
368	169.39 ₂₀₉	340.2	1194.2	854.0	770.4	83.6	0.5257	2.685 ₃₁	0.3725 ₄₃	368
369	171.48 ₂₁₂	341.3	1194.5	853.2	769.5	83.7	0.5269	2.654 ₃₁	0.3768 ₄₄	369
370	173.60 ₂₁₄	342.3	1194.8	852.5	768.7	83.8	0.5282	2.623 ₃₀	0.3812 ₄₄	370
371	175.74 ₂₁₅	343.3	1195.1	851.8	768.0	83.8	0.5294	2.593 ₃₀	0.3856 ₄₅	371
372	177.89 ₂₁₈	344.4	1195.4	851.0	767.1	83.9	0.5307	2.563 ₂₉	0.3901 ₄₅	372
373	180.07 ₂₂₀	345.5	1195.7	850.2	766.3	83.9	0.5320	2.534 ₂₉	0.3946 ₄₆	373
374	182.27 ₂₂₂	346.5	1196.0	849.5	765.5	84.0	0.5332	2.505 ₂₉	0.3992 ₄₆	374
375	184.49 ₂₂₄	347.5	1196.3	848.8	764.8	84.0	0.5345	2.476 ₂₈	0.4038 ₄₆	375
376	186.73 ₂₂₆	348.6	1196.6	848.0	763.9	84.1	0.5357	2.448 ₂₈	0.4084 ₄₇	376
377	188.99 ₂₂₈	349.6	1196.9	847.3	763.2	84.1	0.5370	2.420 ₂₇	0.4131 ₄₇	377
378	191.27 ₂₃₁	350.6	1197.2	846.6	762.4	84.2	0.5382	2.393 ₂₇	0.4178 ₄₈	378
379	193.58 ₂₃₃	351.7	1197.5	845.8	761.6	84.2	0.5395	2.366 ₂₈	0.4227 ₄₉	379
380	195.91 ₂₃₄	352.8	1197.8	845.0	760.8	84.2	0.5407	2.338 ₂₅	0.4276 ₄₇	380

Temperature, Degrees Fahr.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat Equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat Equivalent of External Work.	Ratio of the Liquid to the Vapor.	Specific Volume of Vapor.	Weight in Pounds of one Cubic Foot.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>ρ</i>	<i>ρ_{ext}</i>	$\frac{p}{p + p_{ext}}$	<i>v</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
384	205.43	350.9	1199.1	842.2	757.8	74.1	0.5157	2.237	0.4470	384
385	207.87	358.0	1199.4	841.4	756.9	74.5	0.5169	2.212	0.4521	385
386	210.33	359.0	1199.7	840.7	756.2	74.5	0.5181	2.187	0.4572	386
387	212.81	360.1	1200.0	839.9	755.3	74.6	0.5194	2.163	0.4623	387
388	215.31	361.1	1200.3	839.2	754.6	74.6	0.5206	2.139	0.4673	388
389	217.84	362.2	1200.6	838.4	753.8	74.6	0.5218	2.114	0.4723	389
390	220.39	363.2	1200.9	837.7	753.0	74.7	0.5231	2.090	0.4773	390
391	222.96	364.3	1201.2	836.9	752.2	74.7	0.5243	2.066	0.4823	391
392	225.56	365.3	1201.5	836.2	751.4	74.7	0.5255	2.042	0.4873	392
393	228.19	366.4	1201.8	835.4	750.6	74.8	0.5268	2.018	0.4923	393
394	230.83	367.4	1202.1	834.7	749.9	74.8	0.5280	2.002	0.4973	394
395	233.50	368.4	1202.4	834.0	749.1	74.9	0.5292	1.980	0.5023	395
396	236.19	369.5	1202.7	833.2	748.3	74.9	0.5304	1.957	0.5073	396
397	238.91	370.5	1203.0	832.5	747.6	74.9	0.5316	1.937	0.5123	397
398	241.65	371.6	1203.3	831.7	746.7	75.0	0.5329	1.916	0.5173	398
399	244.42	372.6	1203.6	831.0	746.0	75.0	0.5341	1.896	0.5223	399
400	247.21	373.7	1203.9	830.2	745.2	75.0	0.5353	1.871	0.5273	400
401	250.03	374.7	1204.2	829.5	744.5	75.0	0.5365	1.851	0.5323	401
402	252.87	375.8	1204.6	828.8	743.7	75.1	0.5377	1.831	0.5373	402
403	255.74	376.8	1204.9	828.1	743.0	75.1	0.5389	1.811	0.5423	403
404	258.63	377.9	1205.2	827.3	742.2	75.1	0.5401	1.791	0.5473	404
405	261.55	378.9	1205.5	826.6	741.4	75.2	0.5414	1.771	0.5523	405
406	264.50	380.0	1205.8	825.8	740.6	75.2	0.5426	1.750	0.5573	406
407	267.47	381.0	1206.1	825.1	739.9	75.2	0.5438	1.730	0.5623	407
408	270.47	382.0	1206.4	824.4	739.2	75.3	0.5451	1.710	0.5673	408
409	273.49	383.1	1206.7	823.6	738.4	75.3	0.5463	1.690	0.5723	409
410	276.54	384.1	1207.0	822.9	737.6	75.3	0.5474	1.668	0.5773	410
411	279.62	385.2	1207.3	822.1	736.8	75.3	0.5486	1.649	0.5823	411
412	282.73	386.2	1207.6	821.4	736.1	75.3	0.5498	1.630	0.5873	412
413	285.86	387.3	1207.9	820.6	735.3	75.3	0.5510	1.609	0.5923	413
414	289.02	388.3	1208.2	819.9	734.6	75.4	0.5522	1.612	0.5973	414
415	292.21	389.4	1208.5	819.1	733.7	75.4	0.5534	1.595	0.6023	415
416	295.42	390.4	1208.8	818.4	733.0	75.4	0.5546	1.578	0.6073	416
417	298.67	391.5	1209.1	817.6	732.2	75.4	0.5558	1.561	0.6123	417
418	301.94	392.5	1209.4	816.9	731.5	75.4	0.5570	1.545	0.6173	418
419	305.24	393.6	1209.7	816.1	730.7	75.4	0.5581	1.528	0.6223	419
420	308.57	394.6	1210.0	815.4	730.0	75.4	0.5593	1.512	0.6273	420
421	311.93	395.6	1210.3	814.7	729.3	75.4	0.5605	1.499	0.6323	421

Temperature, Degrees Fahr. <i>t</i>	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch. <i>p</i>	Heat of the Liquid. <i>q</i>	Total Heat. <i>λ</i>	Heat of Vaporization <i>r</i>	Heat equivalent of Internal Work. <i>p</i>	Heat equivalent of External Work. <i>Apu</i>	Entropy of the Liquid. $\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	Specific Volume <i>s</i>	DENSITY.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr. <i>t</i>
									Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot. <i>γ</i>	
424	322.18	398.8	1211.3	812.5	727.0	85.5	0.5041	1.449 ¹⁵	0.690 ⁷	424
425	325.65	399.8	1211.6	811.8	726.3	85.5	0.5053	1.434 ¹⁵	0.697 ⁸	425
426	329.16	400.9	1211.9	811.0	725.5	85.5	0.5064	1.419 ¹⁵	0.705 ⁷	426
427	332.70	401.9	1212.2	810.3	724.8	85.5	0.5076	1.404 ¹⁴	0.712 ⁷	427
428	336.26	403.0	1212.5	809.5	724.0	85.5	0.5088	1.390 ¹⁴	0.719 ⁷	428

TABLE II.

SATURATED STEAM.

ENGLISH UNITS.

Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy, $\int \frac{dH}{T}$.	Specific Volume.	Density, in Pounds of Water per Cubic Foot.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.
p	t	q	λ	r	u	u_H	$\int \frac{dH}{T}$	v	γ	p
1	101.90	70.0	1113.1	1043.0	981.1	61.9	0.1329	331.6	0.00299	1
2	120.27	94.4	1120.5	1026.1	991.9	61.2	0.1754	173.0	0.00573	2
3	141.02	109.8	1125.1	1015.3	999.5	60.8	0.2013	118.3	0.00844	3
4	153.00	121.4	1128.6	1007.2	1010.4	60.8	0.2203	90.31	0.01107	4
5	162.34	130.7	1131.5	1000.8	1013.1	61.1	0.2353	73.22	0.01366	5
6	170.14	138.6	1133.8	995.2	1015.7	61.5	0.2480	61.67	0.01622	6
7	176.90	145.4	1135.9	990.5	1017.4	61.1	0.2587	53.37	0.01871	7
8	182.02	151.5	1137.7	986.2	1018.5	61.7	0.2682	47.66	0.02125	8
9	186.33	156.9	1139.4	982.5	1019.1	70.1	0.2766	42.13	0.02371	9
10	190.25	161.0	1140.9	979.0	1018.4	70.6	0.2842	38.16	0.02621	10
11	197.78	166.5	1142.3	975.8	1017.8	71.0	0.2912	34.84	0.02866	11
12	201.98	170.7	1143.6	972.9	1017.5	71.1	0.2976	32.14	0.03111	12
13	205.80	174.6	1144.7	970.1	1017.4	71.7	0.3035	29.82	0.03355	13
14	209.57	178.3	1145.8	967.5	1017.5	72.0	0.3091	27.79	0.03600	14
15	213.03	181.8	1146.9	965.1	1017.6	72.5	0.3143	26.11	0.03839	15
16	216.32	185.1	1147.9	962.8	1017.6	72.8	0.3192	24.50	0.04077	16
17	219.44	188.3	1148.9	960.6	1017.6	73.0	0.3238	23.22	0.04307	17
18	222.40	191.3	1149.8	958.5	1017.5	73.2	0.3282	22.00	0.04537	18
19	225.24	194.1	1150.7	956.6	1017.3	73.1	0.3324	20.90	0.04766	19
20	227.95	196.9	1151.5	954.6	1017.0	73.6	0.3363	19.91	0.04993	20
21	230.55	199.5	1152.3	952.8	1016.9	73.8	0.3401	19.01	0.05220	21
22	233.00	202.0	1153.0	951.0	1017.0	74.0	0.3438	18.20	0.05446	22
23	235.47	204.5	1153.7	949.2	1017.0	74.2	0.3473	17.45	0.05671	23
24	237.70	206.8	1154.4	947.6	1017.2	74.1	0.3509	16.79	0.05900	24
25	240.04	209.1	1155.1	946.0	1017.5	74.5	0.3539	16.13	0.06119	25
26	242.21	211.2	1155.8	944.6	1017.9	74.7	0.3570	15.55	0.06333	26
27	244.32	213.4	1156.5	943.1	1018.2	74.9	0.3600	15.00	0.06546	27
28	246.30	215.4	1157.1	941.7	1018.7	75.0	0.3629	14.49	0.06759	28
29	248.34	217.4	1157.7	940.3	1019.1	75.2	0.3657	14.00	0.06970	29
30	250.27	219.4	1158.3	938.9	1019.6	75.3	0.3685	13.59	0.07180	30
31	252.15	221.3	1158.8	937.5	1020.0	75.5	0.3712	13.18	0.07390	31
32	253.98	223.1	1159.4	936.3	1020.7	75.6	0.3737	12.78	0.07601	32
33	255.78	224.9	1159.9	935.0	1021.2	75.8	0.3762	12.41	0.07811	33

Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr.	Heat of the Liquid	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid $\int \frac{cdT}{T}$	Specific Volume	DENSITY. Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.
<i>p</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>Afm</i>	$\int \frac{cdT}{T}$	<i>s</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>p</i>
34	257.50	226.7	1160.4	933.7	857.8	75.9	0.3787	12.07 ₃₂	0.08280 ₂₂₈	34
35	259.19 ₁₀₀	228.4	1161.0	932.6	856.6	76.0	0.3811	11.75 ₃₀	0.08508 ₂₂₈	35
36	260.85 ₁₀₀	230.0	1161.5	931.5	855.3	76.2	0.3834	11.45 ₂₀	0.08736 ₂₂₈	36
37	262.47 ₁₅₀	231.7	1162.0	930.3	854.0	76.3	0.3856	11.16 ₂₈	0.08964 ₂₂₇	37
38	264.06 ₁₅₅	233.3	1162.5	929.2	852.8	76.4	0.3878	10.88 ₂₆	0.09191 ₂₂₆	38
39	265.61 ₁₅₁	234.8	1163.0	928.2	851.7	76.5	0.3900	10.62 ₂₅	0.09417 ₂₂₇	39
40	267.13 ₁₄₀	236.4	1163.4	927.0	850.3	76.7	0.3921	10.37 ₂₄	0.09644 ₂₂₅	40
41	268.62 ₁₄₀	237.9	1163.9	926.0	849.2	76.8	0.3942	10.13 ₂₂	0.09869 ₂₂₁	41
42	270.08 ₁₄₃	239.3	1164.3	925.0	848.1	76.9	0.3962	9.900 ₂₃	0.1009 ₂₂	42
43	271.51 ₁₄₀	240.8	1164.8	924.0	847.0	77.0	0.3982	9.690 ₂₀₆	0.1032 ₂₂	43
44	272.91 ₁₃₈	242.2	1165.2	923.0	845.9	77.1	0.4001	9.484 ₁₉₇	0.1054 ₂₃	44
45	274.29 ₁₃₆	243.6	1165.6	922.0	844.8	77.2	0.4020	9.287 ₁₉₀	0.1077 ₂₂	45
46	275.65 ₁₃₄	245.0	1166.0	921.0	843.7	77.3	0.4038	9.097 ₁₈₃	0.1099 ₂₂	46
47	276.99 ₁₃₁	246.3	1166.4	920.1	842.7	77.4	0.4056	8.914 ₁₇₄	0.1122 ₂₂	47
48	278.30 ₁₂₈	247.6	1166.8	919.2	841.7	77.5	0.4074	8.740 ₁₆₇	0.1144 ₂₂	48
49	279.58 ₁₂₇	248.9	1167.2	918.3	840.7	77.6	0.4092	8.573 ₁₅₉	0.1166 ₂₂	49
50	280.85 ₁₂₅	250.2	1167.6	917.4	839.7	77.7	0.4109	8.414 ₁₅₅	0.1188 ₂₃	50
51	282.10 ₁₂₂	251.5	1168.0	916.5	838.7	77.8	0.4126	8.259 ₁₄₀	0.1211 ₂₂	51
52	283.32 ₁₂₁	252.7	1168.4	915.7	837.8	77.9	0.4143	8.110 ₁₄₂	0.1233 ₂₂	52
53	284.53 ₁₁₉	253.9	1168.7	914.8	836.8	78.0	0.4160	7.968 ₁₃₈	0.1255 ₂₂	53
54	285.72 ₁₁₇	255.1	1169.1	914.0	835.9	78.1	0.4175	7.820 ₁₃₃	0.1277 ₂₂	54
55	286.89 ₁₁₆	256.3	1169.4	913.1	834.9	78.2	0.4191	7.681 ₁₂₈	0.1299 ₂₂	55
56	288.05 ₁₁₄	257.5	1169.8	912.3	834.0	78.3	0.4207	7.568 ₁₂₅	0.1321 ₂₃	56
57	289.19 ₁₁₂	258.6	1170.1	911.5	833.1	78.4	0.4222	7.443 ₁₂₀	0.1344 ₂₂	57
58	290.31 ₁₁₁	259.7	1170.5	910.8	832.4	78.4	0.4237	7.323 ₁₁₅	0.1366 ₂₁	58
59	291.42 ₁₀₉	260.8	1170.8	910.0	831.5	78.5	0.4252	7.208 ₁₁₂	0.1387 ₂₂	59
60	292.51 ₁₀₈	261.9	1171.2	909.3	830.7	78.6	0.4267	7.096 ₁₀₉	0.1409 ₂₂	60
61	293.59 ₁₀₆	263.0	1171.5	908.5	829.8	78.7	0.4281	6.987 ₁₀₅	0.1431 ₂₂	61
62	294.65 ₁₀₅	264.1	1171.8	907.7	828.9	78.8	0.4295	6.882 ₁₀₃	0.1453 ₂₂	62
63	295.70 ₁₀₄	265.2	1172.1	906.9	828.0	78.9	0.4309	6.779 ₉₉	0.1475 ₂₂	63
64	296.74 ₁₀₃	266.2	1172.4	906.2	827.3	78.9	0.4323	6.680 ₉₇	0.1497 ₂₂	64
65	297.77 ₁₀₁	267.2	1172.7	905.5	826.5	79.0	0.4337	6.583 ₉₃	0.1519 ₂₂	65
66	298.78 ₉₉	268.3	1173.0	904.7	825.6	79.1	0.4350	6.490 ₈₉	0.1541 ₂₁	66
67	299.77 ₉₉	269.3	1173.3	904.0	824.8	79.2	0.4363	6.401 ₈₇	0.1562 ₂₂	67
68	300.76 ₉₈	270.3	1173.6	903.3	824.1	79.2	0.4376	6.314 ₈₆	0.1584 ₂₂	68
69	301.74 ₉₇	271.2	1173.9	902.7	823.4	79.3	0.4389	6.228 ₈₄	0.1606 ₂₂	69
70	302.71 ₉₅	272.2	1174.3	902.1	822.7	79.4	0.4402	6.144 ₈₁	0.1628 ₂₁	70
71	303.66 ₉₅	273.2	1174.6	901.4	821.9	79.5	0.4415	6.063 ₇₉	0.1649 ₂₂	71

SATURATED STEAM—Continued.

Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Ratio of the Heat of the Liquid to the Heat of Vaporization.	Specific Volume.	Density in Pounds per Cubic Foot.
<i>p</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>Ape</i>	$\frac{q}{r}$	<i>v</i>	<i>γ</i>
74	306.46 ⁹²	276.0	1175.4	899.4	819.7	79.7	0.4452	5.8314 ⁷²	0.1714
75	307.38 ⁹⁰	276.9	1175.7	898.5	819.1	79.7	0.4461	5.7624 ⁷¹	0.1726
76	308.28 ⁹⁰	277.8	1176.0	897.2	818.4	79.8	0.4476	5.6917 ⁷⁰	0.1737
77	309.18 ⁸⁸	278.7	1176.2	897.5	817.6	79.9	0.4487	5.6211 ⁶⁹	0.1749
78	310.06 ⁸⁸	279.6	1176.5	896.9	817.0	79.9	0.4498	5.5515 ⁶⁸	0.1761
79	310.94 ⁸⁶	280.5	1176.8	896.3	816.3	80.0	0.4511	5.4828 ⁶⁷	0.1822
80	311.80 ⁸⁶	281.4	1177.0	895.6	815.5	80.1	0.4522	5.4155 ⁶⁶	0.1831
81	312.66 ⁸⁵	282.3	1177.3	895.0	814.9	80.1	0.4531	5.3492 ⁶⁵	0.1865
82	313.51 ⁸⁵	283.2	1177.6	894.4	814.2	80.2	0.4545	5.2839 ⁶⁴	0.1870
83	314.36 ⁸³	284.1	1177.8	893.7	813.4	80.3	0.4557	5.2196 ⁶³	0.1908
84	315.19 ⁸³	285.0	1178.1	893.1	812.8	80.3	0.4568	5.1561 ⁶²	0.1923
85	316.02 ⁸²	285.8	1178.3	892.5	812.1	80.4	0.4579	5.0934 ⁶¹	0.1951
86	316.84 ⁸¹	286.7	1178.6	891.9	811.5	80.4	0.4589	5.0316 ⁶⁰	0.1977
87	317.65 ⁸⁰	287.5	1178.8	891.3	810.8	80.5	0.4601	4.9704 ⁵⁹	0.1981
88	318.45 ⁸⁰	288.4	1179.1	890.7	810.2	80.5	0.4612	4.9097 ⁵⁸	0.2011
89	319.25 ⁷⁹	289.2	1179.3	890.1	809.5	80.6	0.4622	4.8495 ⁵⁷	0.2037
90	320.04 ⁷⁷	290.0	1179.6	889.6	808.9	80.7	0.4633	4.7898 ⁵⁶	0.2059
91	320.83 ⁷⁷	290.8	1179.8	889.0	808.3	80.7	0.4643	4.7306 ⁵⁵	0.2080
92	321.60 ⁷⁷	291.6	1180.0	888.4	807.6	80.8	0.4653	4.6718 ⁵⁴	0.2100
93	322.37 ⁷⁷	292.4	1180.3	887.9	807.1	80.8	0.4663	4.6134 ⁵³	0.2112
94	323.14 ⁷⁵	293.2	1180.5	887.3	806.4	80.9	0.4673	4.5553 ⁵²	0.2144
95	323.89 ⁷⁵	294.0	1180.7	886.7	805.8	80.9	0.4683	4.4975 ⁵¹	0.2160
96	324.64 ⁷⁴	294.8	1181.0	886.2	805.2	81.0	0.4693	4.4401 ⁵⁰	0.2180
97	325.38 ⁷⁴	295.6	1181.2	885.6	804.6	81.0	0.4703	4.3830 ⁴⁹	0.2200
98	326.12 ⁷⁴	296.4	1181.4	885.0	804.0	81.1	0.4713	4.3262 ⁴⁸	0.2220
99	326.86 ⁷²	297.1	1181.6	884.5	803.4	81.1	0.4723	4.2700 ⁴⁷	0.2247
100	327.58 ⁷²	297.9	1181.8	884.0	802.8	81.2	0.4733	4.2143 ⁴⁶	0.2277
101	328.30 ⁷²	298.6	1182.1	883.5	802.3	81.2	0.4743	4.1591 ⁴⁵	0.2291
102	329.02 ⁷¹	299.4	1182.3	883.0	801.8	81.3	0.4753	4.1043 ⁴⁴	0.2311
103	329.73 ⁷⁰	300.1	1182.5	882.4	801.1	81.3	0.4762	4.0499 ⁴³	0.2329
104	330.43 ⁷⁰	300.9	1182.7	881.8	800.4	81.4	0.4771	3.9959 ⁴²	0.2351
105	331.13 ⁷⁰	301.6	1182.9	881.3	799.9	81.4	0.4780	3.9423 ⁴¹	0.2377
106	331.83 ⁶⁹	302.3	1183.1	880.8	799.3	81.5	0.4790	3.8891 ⁴⁰	0.2391
107	332.52 ⁶⁸	303.0	1183.4	880.4	798.8	81.5	0.4799	3.8362 ³⁹	0.2411
108	333.20 ⁶⁸	303.8	1183.6	879.9	798.2	81.6	0.4808	3.7837 ³⁸	0.2431
109	333.88 ⁶⁸	304.5	1183.8	879.5	797.7	81.6	0.4817	3.7315 ³⁷	0.2451

Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Temperature, Degrees Fahrenheit.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	DENSITY. Weight, in Pounds of one Cubic Foot.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.
<i>p</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>ρ</i>	<i>Apu</i>	$\int \frac{c dt}{T}$	<i>s</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>p</i>
114	337.20 ₀₆	308.0	1184.8	876.8	795.0	81.8	0.4860	3.894 ₃₂	0.2568 ₉₁	114
115	337.86 ₁₄	308.7	1185.0	876.3	794.4	81.9	0.4869	3.862 ₃₁	0.2589 ₉₁	115
116	338.50 ₆₄	309.4	1185.2	875.8	793.9	81.9	0.4877	3.831 ₃₀	0.2610 ₉₁	116
117	339.14 ₆₄	310.0	1185.4	875.4	793.5	81.9	0.4886	3.801 ₃₁	0.2631 ₉₂	117
118	339.78 ₆₄	310.7	1185.6	874.9	792.9	82.0	0.4894	3.770 ₃₀	0.2653 ₉₁	118
119	340.42 ₆₃	311.4	1185.8	874.4	792.4	82.0	0.4903	3.740 ₂₉	0.2674 ₉₁	119
120	341.05 ₀₂	312.0	1186.0	874.0	791.9	82.1	0.4911	3.711 ₂₈	0.2695 ₂₀	120
121	341.67 ₀₂	312.7	1186.2	873.5	791.4	82.1	0.4919	3.683 ₂₈	0.2715 ₉₁	121
122	342.29 ₀₂	313.3	1186.3	873.0	790.8	82.2	0.4927	3.655 ₂₈	0.2736 ₉₁	122
123	342.91 ₆₁	314.0	1186.5	872.5	790.3	82.2	0.4935	3.627 ₂₈	0.2757 ₉₂	123
124	343.52 ₆₁	314.6	1186.7	872.1	789.9	82.2	0.4943	3.599 ₂₇	0.2779 ₉₁	124
125	344.13 ₀₀	315.2	1186.9	871.7	789.4	82.3	0.4951	3.572 ₂₇	0.2800 ₉₁	125
126	344.75 ₀₀	315.9	1187.1	871.2	788.9	82.3	0.4959	3.546 ₂₆	0.2820 ₉₁	126
127	345.33 ₀₀	316.5	1187.3	870.8	788.4	82.4	0.4967	3.520 ₂₆	0.2841 ₉₁	127
128	345.95 ₀₀	317.1	1187.4	870.3	787.9	82.4	0.4974	3.494 ₂₅	0.2862 ₉₁	128
129	346.55 ₅₉	317.7	1187.6	869.9	787.5	82.4	0.4982	3.468 ₂₅	0.2883 ₉₁	129
130	347.12 ₅₉	318.4	1187.8	869.4	786.9	82.5	0.4990	3.444 ₂₅	0.2904 ₂₁	130
131	347.71 ₅₈	319.0	1188.0	869.0	786.5	82.5	0.4997	3.419 ₂₄	0.2925 ₉₁	131
132	348.29 ₅₈	319.6	1188.2	868.6	786.1	82.5	0.5005	3.395 ₂₄	0.2946 ₉₁	132
133	348.87 ₅₈	320.2	1188.4	868.2	785.6	82.6	0.5012	3.371 ₂₄	0.2967 ₉₁	133
134	349.45 ₅₈	320.8	1188.5	867.7	785.1	82.6	0.5020	3.347 ₂₄	0.2988 ₉₁	134
135	350.03 ₅₇	321.4	1188.7	867.3	784.7	82.6	0.5027	3.323 ₂₃	0.3009 ₉₁	135
136	350.60 ₅₇	322.0	1188.9	866.9	784.2	82.7	0.5035	3.300 ₂₃	0.3030 ₉₁	136
137	351.17 ₅₆	322.6	1189.0	866.4	783.7	82.7	0.5042	3.277 ₂₂	0.3051 ₉₁	137
138	351.75 ₅₆	323.2	1189.2	866.0	783.3	82.7	0.5049	3.255 ₂₁	0.3072 ₉₁	138
139	352.29 ₅₆	323.8	1189.4	865.6	782.8	82.8	0.5056	3.234 ₂₂	0.3092 ₉₁	139
140	352.85 ₅₅	324.4	1189.5	865.1	782.3	82.8	0.5064	3.212 ₂₁	0.3113 ₂₁	140
141	353.40 ₅₅	325.0	1189.7	864.7	781.9	82.8	0.5071	3.191 ₂₁	0.3134 ₂₁	141
142	353.95 ₅₅	325.6	1189.9	864.3	781.4	82.9	0.5078	3.170 ₂₁	0.3155 ₂₁	142
143	354.50 ₅₅	326.1	1190.1	864.0	781.1	82.9	0.5085	3.149 ₂₁	0.3176 ₂₁	143
144	355.05 ₅₄	326.7	1190.2	863.5	780.6	82.9	0.5092	3.128 ₂₁	0.3197 ₂₁	144
145	355.59 ₅₄	327.2	1190.4	863.2	780.2	83.0	0.5099	3.107 ₂₀	0.3218 ₂₁	145
146	356.13 ₅₄	327.8	1190.6	862.8	779.8	83.0	0.5106	3.087 ₁₉	0.3239 ₂₀	146
147	356.67 ₅₃	328.3	1190.7	862.4	779.4	83.0	0.5113	3.068 ₁₉	0.3259 ₉₁	147
148	357.20 ₅₃	328.9	1190.9	862.0	778.9	83.1	0.5119	3.049 ₁₉	0.3280 ₂₀	148
149	357.73 ₅₃	329.4	1191.0	861.6	778.5	83.1	0.5126	3.030 ₁₉	0.3300 ₂₁	149
150	358.26 ₅₂	330.0	1191.2	861.2	778.1	83.1	0.5133	3.011 ₁₉	0.3321 ₂₁	150
151	358.78 ₅₂	330.5	1191.4	860.9	777.7	83.2	0.5140	2.992 ₁₉	0.3342 ₂₁	151

Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	Density, Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.
p	t	q	λ	r	p	Apu	$\int \frac{dH}{T}$	v	γ	p
154	360.34 ₅₂	332.2	1191.8	859.6	776.3	761.3	0.5160	2.337 ₁₂	0.3407 ₁₂	154
155	360.80 ₅₁	332.7	1192.0	859.3	776.0	761.3	0.5166	2.341 ₁₂	0.3426 ₁₂	155
156	361.37 ₅₁	333.3	1192.2	858.9	775.6	761.3	0.5173	2.346 ₁₇	0.3447 ₂₀	156
157	361.88 ₅₁	333.8	1192.3	858.5	775.2	761.3	0.5179	2.351 ₁₇	0.3467 ₁₂	157
158	362.39 ₅₁	334.3	1192.5	858.2	774.8	761.4	0.5186	2.357 ₁₇	0.3488 ₁₂	158
159	362.90 ₅₀	334.9	1192.7	857.8	774.4	761.4	0.5192	2.363 ₁₇	0.3509 ₁₂	159
160	363.40 ₅₀	335.4	1192.8	857.4	774.0	761.4	0.5198	2.369 ₁₇	0.3530 ₁₂	160
161	363.90 ₅₀	335.9	1193.0	857.1	773.7	761.4	0.5205	2.374 ₁₇	0.3551 ₁₂	161
162	364.40 ₅₀	336.4	1193.1	856.7	773.2	761.5	0.5211	2.380 ₁₆	0.3572 ₁₂	162
163	364.90 ₄₉	337.0	1193.3	856.3	772.8	761.5	0.5217	2.386 ₁₆	0.3593 ₁₂	163
164	365.39 ₄₉	337.5	1193.4	855.9	772.4	761.5	0.5224	2.392 ₁₆	0.3614 ₁₂	164
165	365.88 ₄₉	338.0	1193.6	855.6	772.0	761.6	0.5230	2.398 ₁₅	0.3635 ₁₂	165
166	366.37 ₄₈	338.5	1193.7	855.2	771.6	761.6	0.5236	2.404 ₁₅	0.3656 ₁₂	166
167	366.85 ₄₈	339.0	1193.9	854.9	771.3	761.6	0.5242	2.410 ₁₅	0.3677 ₁₂	167
168	367.33 ₄₈	339.5	1194.0	854.5	770.9	761.6	0.5248	2.416 ₁₅	0.3698 ₁₂	168
169	367.81 ₄₈	340.0	1194.2	854.2	770.5	761.7	0.5254	2.422 ₁₅	0.3719 ₁₂	169
170	368.29 ₄₈	340.5	1194.3	853.8	770.1	761.7	0.5260	2.428 ₁₅	0.3737 ₂₁	170
171	368.77 ₄₇	341.0	1194.4	853.4	769.7	761.7	0.5266	2.434 ₁₄	0.3758 ₂₀	171
172	369.24 ₄₇	341.5	1194.6	853.1	769.4	761.7	0.5272	2.440 ₁₄	0.3778 ₂₁	172
173	369.71 ₄₇	342.0	1194.7	852.7	768.9	761.8	0.5278	2.446 ₁₄	0.3799 ₂₁	173
174	370.18 ₄₇	342.5	1194.8	852.3	768.5	761.8	0.5284	2.452 ₁₄	0.3820 ₂₁	174
175	370.65 ₄₇	343.0	1195.0	852.0	768.2	761.8	0.5290	2.458 ₁₄	0.3841 ₂₁	175
176	371.12 ₄₇	343.5	1195.1	851.6	767.8	761.8	0.5296	2.464 ₁₄	0.3862 ₂₁	176
177	371.59 ₄₆	344.0	1195.3	851.3	767.5	761.8	0.5302	2.470 ₁₄	0.3883 ₂₁	177
178	372.05 ₄₆	344.4	1195.4	851.0	767.1	761.9	0.5308	2.476 ₁₃	0.3904 ₂₁	178
179	372.51 ₄₆	344.9	1195.6	850.7	766.8	761.9	0.5313	2.482 ₁₃	0.3925 ₂₁	179
180	372.97 ₄₆	345.4	1195.7	850.3	766.4	761.9	0.5319	2.488 ₁₃	0.3945 ₂₁	180
181	373.43 ₄₅	345.9	1195.9	850.0	766.1	761.9	0.5325	2.494 ₁₃	0.3966 ₂₁	181
182	373.88 ₄₅	346.4	1196.0	849.6	765.6	761.9	0.5331	2.500 ₁₃	0.3987 ₂₁	182
183	374.33 ₄₅	346.8	1196.1	849.3	765.3	761.9	0.5336	2.506 ₁₃	0.4008 ₂₁	183
184	374.78 ₄₅	347.3	1196.2	848.9	764.9	761.9	0.5342	2.512 ₁₃	0.4029 ₂₁	184
185	375.23 ₄₅	347.8	1196.4	848.6	764.6	761.9	0.5347	2.518 ₁₃	0.4050 ₂₁	185
186	375.68 ₄₄	348.2	1196.5	848.3	764.3	761.9	0.5353	2.524 ₁₃	0.4070 ₂₁	186
187	376.12 ₄₄	348.7	1196.6	847.9	763.8	761.1	0.5359	2.530 ₁₃	0.4090 ₂₁	187
188	376.56 ₄₄	349.2	1196.8	847.6	763.5	761.1	0.5364	2.536 ₁₃	0.4111 ₂₁	188
189	377.00 ₄₄	349.6	1196.9	847.3	763.2	761.1	0.5370	2.542 ₁₃	0.4132 ₂₁	189
190	377.44 ₄₄	350.1	1197.1	847.0	762.9	761.1	0.5375	2.548 ₁₃	0.4153 ₂₁	190

Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	DENSITY. Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.
<i>p</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>Apw</i>	$\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	<i>s</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>p</i>
194	379.18	351.0	1197.6	845.7	761.5	84.2	0.5397	2.361 ₁₂	0.4236 ₂₁	194
195	379.61 ₄₃	352.4	1197.7	845.3	761.1	84.2	0.5402	2.362 ₁₂	0.4257 ₂₁	195
196	380.04 ₄₃	352.8	1197.8	845.0	760.8	84.2	0.5408	2.337 ₁₂	0.4278 ₂₀	196
197	380.47 ₄₂	353.3	1198.0	844.7	760.4	84.3	0.5413	2.325 ₁₁	0.4298 ₂₀	197
198	380.89 ₄₂	353.7	1198.1	844.4	760.1	84.3	0.5418	2.314 ₁₀	0.4318 ₂₀	198
199	381.31 ₄₂	354.1	1198.2	844.1	759.8	84.3	0.5423	2.304 ₁₀	0.4338 ₂₁	199
200	381.73 ₄₂	354.6	1198.4	843.8	759.5	84.3	0.5429	2.294 ₁₀	0.4359 ₂₀	200
201	382.15 ₄₂	355.0	1198.5	843.5	759.1	84.4	0.5434	2.284 ₁₀	0.4379 ₂₀	201
202	382.57 ₄₂	355.4	1198.6	843.2	758.8	84.4	0.5439	2.274 ₁₁	0.4399 ₂₁	202
203	382.99 ₄₂	355.9	1198.8	842.9	758.5	84.4	0.5444	2.263 ₁₁	0.4420 ₂₁	203
204	383.41 ₄₁	356.3	1198.9	842.6	758.2	84.4	0.5449	2.252 ₁₁	0.4441 ₂₀	204
205	383.82 ₄₁	356.8	1199.0	842.2	757.8	84.4	0.5454	2.241 ₁₀	0.4461 ₂₁	205
206	384.23 ₄₁	357.2	1199.1	841.9	757.4	84.5	0.5459	2.231 ₁₀	0.4482 ₂₁	206
207	384.64 ₄₁	357.6	1199.3	841.7	757.2	84.5	0.5465	2.221 ₁₀	0.4503 ₂₁	207
208	385.05 ₄₁	358.0	1199.4	841.4	756.9	84.5	0.5470	2.211 ₁₁	0.4524 ₂₀	208
209	385.46 ₄₁	358.5	1199.5	841.0	756.5	84.5	0.5476	2.200 ₁₀	0.4544 ₂₁	209
210	385.87 ₄₁	358.9	1199.6	840.7	756.2	84.5	0.5480	2.190 ₁₀	0.4565 ₂₁	210
211	386.28 ₄₀	359.3	1199.8	840.5	756.0	84.5	0.5485	2.180 ₉	0.4586 ₂₁	211
212	386.68 ₄₀	359.7	1199.9	840.2	755.6	84.6	0.5489	2.171 ₉	0.4607 ₂₀	212
213	387.08 ₄₀	360.1	1200.0	839.9	755.3	84.6	0.5494	2.162 ₁₀	0.4627 ₂₁	213
214	387.48 ₄₀	360.6	1200.1	839.5	754.9	84.6	0.5499	2.152 ₁₀	0.4648 ₂₁	214
215	387.88 ₄₀	361.0	1200.2	839.2	754.6	84.6	0.5504	2.142 ₁₀	0.4669 ₂₁	215
216	388.28 ₃₉	361.4	1200.4	839.0	754.4	84.6	0.5509	2.132 ₉	0.4690 ₂₁	216
217	388.67 ₃₉	361.8	1200.5	838.7	754.1	84.6	0.5514	2.123 ₉	0.4711 ₂₀	217
218	389.06 ₃₉	362.2	1200.6	838.4	753.8	84.6	0.5519	2.114 ₉	0.4731 ₂₀	218
219	389.45 ₃₉	362.6	1200.7	838.1	753.4	84.7	0.5524	2.105 ₉	0.4751 ₂₁	219
220	389.84 ₃₉	363.0	1200.8	837.8	753.1	84.7	0.5529	2.096 ₉	0.4772 ₂₀	220
221	390.23 ₃₉	363.5	1201.0	837.5	752.8	84.7	0.5533	2.087 ₉	0.4792 ₂₁	221
222	390.62 ₃₉	363.9	1201.1	837.2	752.5	84.7	0.5538	2.078 ₉	0.4813 ₂₁	222
223	391.01 ₃₉	364.3	1201.2	836.9	752.2	84.7	0.5543	2.069 ₉	0.4834 ₂₁	223
224	391.40 ₃₈	364.7	1201.3	836.6	751.9	84.7	0.5548	2.060 ₉	0.4855 ₂₁	224
225	391.79 ₃₈	365.1	1201.4	836.3	751.6	84.7	0.5553	2.051 ₉	0.4876 ₂₁	225
226	392.17 ₃₈	365.5	1201.6	836.1	751.3	84.8	0.5557	2.042 ₈	0.4896 ₂₁	226
227	392.55 ₃₈	365.9	1201.7	835.8	751.0	84.8	0.5562	2.034 ₈	0.4917 ₂₀	227
228	392.93 ₃₈	366.3	1201.8	835.5	750.7	84.8	0.5567	2.026 ₈	0.4938 ₂₀	228
229	393.31 ₃₈	366.7	1201.9	835.2	750.4	84.8	0.5571	2.017 ₈	0.4959 ₂₀	229
230	393.69 ₃₈	367.1	1202.0	834.9	750.1	84.8	0.5576	2.008 ₈	0.4979 ₂₁	230
231	394.07 ₃₈	367.5	1202.1	834.6	749.8	84.8	0.5581	2.001 ₉	0.5000 ₂₁	231

Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume	Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.
p	t	q	λ	r	ρ	A/ρ	$\int \frac{dt}{T}$	v	γ	p
234	395.19 ₃₇	368.6	1202.5	833.9	749.0	84.9	0.5594	1.976 ₂	0.5002 ₂₀	234
235	395.56 ₃₇	369.0	1202.6	833.6	748.7	84.9	0.5599	1.968 ₂	0.5003 ₂₁	235
236	395.93 ₃₇	369.4	1202.7	833.3	748.4	84.9	0.5603	1.960 ₂	0.5103 ₂₁	236
237	396.30 ₃₇	369.8	1202.8	833.0	748.1	84.9	0.5608	1.952 ₂	0.5123 ₂₁	237
238	396.67 ₃₇	370.2	1202.9	832.7	747.8	84.9	0.5612	1.944 ₂	0.5144 ₂₁	238
239	397.04 ₃₇	370.6	1203.0	832.4	747.5	84.9	0.5617	1.936 ₂	0.5165 ₂₁	239
240	397.41 ₃₆	371.0	1203.2	832.2	747.3	84.9	0.5621	1.928 ₂	0.5186 ₂₀	240
241	397.77 ₃₆	371.3	1203.3	832.0	747.0	85.0	0.5626	1.921 ₂	0.5206 ₂₀	241
242	398.13 ₃₆	371.7	1203.4	831.7	746.7	85.0	0.5630	1.913 ₂	0.5226 ₂₁	242
243	398.49 ₃₆	372.1	1203.5	831.4	746.4	85.0	0.5635	1.906 ₂	0.5247 ₂₁	243
244	398.85 ₃₆	372.5	1203.6	831.1	746.1	85.0	0.5639	1.898 ₂	0.5268 ₂₁	244
245	399.21 ₃₆	372.8	1203.7	830.9	745.9	85.0	0.5643	1.891 ₂	0.5289 ₂₁	245
246	399.57 ₃₆	373.2	1203.8	830.6	745.6	85.0	0.5648	1.883 ₂	0.5311 ₂₁	246
247	399.93 ₃₆	373.6	1203.9	830.3	745.3	85.0	0.5652	1.875 ₂	0.5332 ₂₁	247
248	400.29 ₃₆	374.0	1204.0	830.0	745.0	85.0	0.5656	1.867 ₂	0.5353 ₂₁	248
249	400.64 ₃₅	374.3	1204.1	829.8	744.8	85.0	0.5661	1.861 ₂	0.5374 ₂₀	249
250	400.99 ₃₅	374.7	1204.2	829.5	744.5	85.0	0.5665	1.854 ₂	0.5395 ₂₀	250
251	401.34 ₃₅	375.1	1204.4	829.3	744.2	85.1	0.5669	1.847 ₂	0.5416 ₂₀	251
252	401.69 ₃₅	375.4	1204.5	829.1	744.0	85.1	0.5673	1.840 ₂	0.5437 ₂₁	252
253	402.04 ₃₅	375.8	1204.6	828.8	743.7	85.1	0.5678	1.833 ₂	0.5458 ₂₁	253
254	402.39 ₃₅	376.2	1204.7	828.5	743.4	85.1	0.5682	1.826 ₂	0.5479 ₂₁	254
255	402.74 ₃₅	376.5	1204.8	828.3	743.2	85.1	0.5686	1.819 ₂	0.5500 ₂₁	255
256	403.09 ₃₅	376.9	1204.9	828.0	742.9	85.1	0.5690	1.812 ₂	0.5521 ₂₁	256
257	403.44 ₃₅	377.3	1205.0	827.7	742.6	85.1	0.5695	1.805 ₂	0.5542 ₂₁	257
258	403.79 ₃₄	377.7	1205.1	827.5	742.4	85.1	0.5699	1.798 ₂	0.5563 ₂₁	258
259	404.13 ₃₄	378.0	1205.2	827.2	742.1	85.1	0.5703	1.792 ₂	0.5584 ₂₁	259
260	404.47 ₃₄	378.4	1205.3	826.9	741.7	85.2	0.5707	1.785 ₂	0.5605 ₂₀	260
261	404.81 ₃₄	378.7	1205.4	826.7	741.5	85.2	0.5711	1.779 ₂	0.5626 ₂₁	261
262	405.15 ₃₄	379.1	1205.5	826.4	741.2	85.2	0.5715	1.773 ₂	0.5647 ₂₁	262
263	405.49 ₃₄	379.4	1205.6	826.2	741.0	85.2	0.5719	1.766 ₂	0.5668 ₂₁	263
264	405.83 ₃₄	379.8	1205.7	825.9	740.7	85.2	0.5724	1.759 ₂	0.5689 ₂₁	264
265	406.17 ₃₄	380.2	1205.8	825.6	740.4	85.2	0.5728	1.753 ₂	0.5710 ₂₁	265
266	406.51 ₃₃	380.5	1205.9	825.4	740.2	85.2	0.5732	1.746 ₂	0.5731 ₂₀	266
267	406.84 ₃₄	380.8	1206.0	825.2	740.0	85.2	0.5736	1.740 ₂	0.5752 ₂₁	267
268	407.18 ₃₄	381.2	1206.1	824.9	739.7	85.2	0.5740	1.734 ₂	0.5773 ₂₁	268
269	407.52 ₃₃	381.5	1206.2	824.7	739.5	85.2	0.5744	1.728 ₂	0.5794 ₂₁	269
270	407.85 ₃₃	381.9	1206.3	824.4	739.2	85.2	0.5748	1.722 ₂	0.5815 ₂₀	270

Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	Density. Weight, in Pounds, of one Cubic Foot.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.
p	t	q	λ	r	ρ	A_{pH}	$\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	s	γ	p
274	400.17 ₃₃	383.3	1206.7	823.4	738.1	85.3	0.5764	1.697 ₆	0.5892 ₂₁	274
275	400.50 ₃₃	383.6	1206.8	823.2	737.9	85.3	0.5768	1.691 ₆	0.5913 ₂₁	275
276	400.83 ₃₃	384.0	1206.9	822.9	737.6	85.3	0.5772	1.685 ₆	0.5934 ₂₁	276
277	410.16 ₃₂	384.3	1207.0	822.7	737.4	85.3	0.5776	1.679 ₆	0.5955 ₂₁	277
278	410.48 ₃₂	384.6	1207.1	822.5	737.2	85.3	0.5779	1.673 ₆	0.5976 ₂₁	278
279	410.80 ₃₂	385.0	1207.2	822.2	736.9	85.3	0.5783	1.668 ₆	0.5997 ₂₃	279
280	411.12 ₃₃	385.3	1207.3	822.0	736.7	85.3	0.5787	1.662 ₆	0.602 ₂	280
281	411.44 ₃₂	385.6	1207.4	821.8	736.5	85.3	0.5791	1.656 ₆	0.604 ₂	281
282	411.76 ₃₂	386.0	1207.5	821.5	736.2	85.3	0.5795	1.650 ₆	0.606 ₂	282
283	412.08 ₃₂	386.3	1207.6	821.3	736.0	85.3	0.5799	1.645 ₆	0.608 ₂	283
284	412.40 ₃₂	386.6	1207.7	821.1	735.8	85.3	0.5803	1.639 ₅	0.610 ₂	284
285	412.72 ₃₂	387.0	1207.8	820.8	735.5	85.3	0.5806	1.634 ₆	0.612 ₂	285
286	413.04 ₃₂	387.3	1207.9	820.6	735.3	85.3	0.5810	1.628 ₅	0.614 ₂	286
287	413.36 ₃₂	387.7	1208.0	820.3	735.0	85.3	0.5814	1.623 ₆	0.616 ₂	287
288	413.68 ₃₂	388.0	1208.1	820.1	734.7	85.4	0.5818	1.617 ₅	0.618 ₂	288
289	414.00 ₃₂	388.3	1208.2	819.9	734.5	85.4	0.5822	1.612 ₅	0.620 ₂	289
290	414.32 ₃₁	388.6	1208.3	819.7	734.3	85.4	0.5826	1.607 ₆	0.622 ₃	290
291	414.63 ₃₁	389.0	1208.4	819.4	734.0	85.4	0.5829	1.601 ₅	0.625 ₂	291
292	414.95 ₃₁	389.3	1208.5	819.2	733.8	85.4	0.5833	1.595 ₅	0.627 ₂	292
293	415.27 ₃₁	389.6	1208.6	819.0	733.6	85.4	0.5837	1.590 ₆	0.629 ₂	293
294	415.59 ₃₁	390.0	1208.7	818.7	733.3	85.4	0.5840	1.585 ₅	0.631 ₂	294
295	415.91 ₃₁	390.3	1208.8	818.5	733.1	85.4	0.5844	1.580 ₅	0.633 ₂	295
296	416.23 ₃₁	390.6	1208.9	818.3	732.9	85.4	0.5848	1.575 ₅	0.635 ₂	296
297	416.55 ₃₁	390.9	1209.0	818.1	732.7	85.4	0.5851	1.570 ₆	0.637 ₂	297
298	416.87 ₃₁	391.3	1209.1	817.8	732.4	85.4	0.5855	1.565 ₅	0.639 ₂	298
299	417.19 ₃₁	391.6	1209.2	817.6	732.2	85.4	0.5859	1.559 ₅	0.641 ₃	299
300	417.52 ₃₀	391.9	1209.3	817.4	732.0	85.4	0.5863	1.554 ₅	0.644 ₂	300
301	417.84 ₃₀	392.2	1209.3	817.1	731.7	85.4	0.5866	1.549 ₅	0.646 ₂	301
302	418.16 ₃₀	392.5	1209.4	816.9	731.5	85.4	0.5870	1.544 ₅	0.648 ₂	302
303	418.48 ₃₀	392.8	1209.5	816.7	731.3	85.4	0.5873	1.539 ₅	0.650 ₂	303
304	418.80 ₃₀	393.2	1209.6	816.4	731.0	85.4	0.5877	1.534 ₅	0.652 ₂	304
305	419.12 ₃₀	393.5	1209.7	816.2	730.8	85.4	0.5880	1.529 ₅	0.654 ₂	305
306	419.44 ₃₀	393.8	1209.8	816.0	730.6	85.4	0.5884	1.524 ₅	0.656 ₂	306
307	419.76 ₃₀	394.1	1209.9	815.8	730.4	85.4	0.5888	1.520 ₅	0.658 ₂	307
308	419.82 ₃₀	394.4	1210.0	815.6	730.2	85.4	0.5891	1.515 ₅	0.660 ₂	308
309	420.12 ₃₀	394.7	1210.1	815.4	730.0	85.4	0.5895	1.510 ₅	0.662 ₂	309
310	420.42 ₃₀	395.0	1210.2	815.2	729.8	85.4	0.5898	1.505 ₅	0.664 ₂	310

Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Temperature, Degrees Fahr.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	DENSITY. Weight, in Pounds of one Cubic Foot.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.
p	t	q	λ	r	ρ	ρ_{pu}	$\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	v	γ	p
314	421.02 ₃₀	306.3	1210.5	814.2	728.7	85.5	0.5913	1.486 ₅	0.673 ₂	314
315	421.02 ₂₀	306.6	1210.6	814.0	728.5	85.5	0.5916	1.481 ₅	0.675 ₂	315
316	422.21 ₂₀	306.9	1210.7	813.8	728.3	85.5	0.5919	1.477 ₅	0.677 ₂	316
317	422.50 ₂₀	307.2	1210.8	813.6	728.1	85.5	0.5923	1.472 ₅	0.679 ₂	317
318	422.79 ₂₀	307.5	1210.9	813.4	727.9	85.5	0.5926	1.468 ₅	0.681 ₂	318
319	423.08 ₂₀	307.8	1211.0	813.2	727.7	85.5	0.5930	1.464 ₅	0.683 ₂	319
320	423.37 ₂₀	308.1	1211.1	813.0	727.5	85.5	0.5933	1.459 ₅	0.685 ₂	320
321	423.66 ₂₀	308.4	1211.2	812.8	727.3	85.5	0.5937	1.454 ₅	0.688 ₂	321
322	423.95 ₂₀	308.7	1211.3	812.5	727.0	85.5	0.5940	1.450 ₅	0.690 ₂	322
323	424.24 ₂₀	309.0	1211.3	812.3	726.8	85.5	0.5944	1.445 ₅	0.692 ₂	323
324	424.53 ₂₀	309.3	1211.4	812.1	726.6	85.5	0.5947	1.441 ₅	0.694 ₂	324
325	424.82 ₂₈	309.6	1211.5	811.9	726.4	85.5	0.5950	1.437 ₅	0.696 ₂	325
326	425.10 ₂₈	309.9	1211.6	811.7	726.2	85.5	0.5954	1.432 ₅	0.698 ₂	326
327	425.38 ₂₀	400.2	1211.7	811.5	726.0	85.5	0.5957	1.428 ₅	0.700 ₂	327
328	425.67 ₂₀	400.5	1211.8	811.3	725.8	85.5	0.5960	1.424 ₅	0.702 ₂	328
329	425.96 ₂₈	400.8	1211.9	811.1	725.6	85.5	0.5964	1.420 ₅	0.704 ₂	329
330	426.24 ₂₈	401.1	1211.9	810.8	725.3	85.5	0.5967	1.415 ₅	0.707 ₂	330
331	426.52 ₂₈	401.4	1212.0	810.6	725.1	85.5	0.5970	1.411 ₅	0.709 ₂	331
332	426.80 ₂₈	401.7	1212.1	810.4	724.9	85.5	0.5974	1.407 ₅	0.711 ₂	332
333	427.08 ₂₈	402.0	1212.2	810.2	724.7	85.5	0.5977	1.403 ₅	0.713 ₂	333
334	427.36 ₂₈	402.3	1212.3	810.0	724.5	85.5	0.5980	1.399 ₅	0.715 ₂	334
335	427.64 ₂₈	402.6	1212.4	809.8	724.3	85.5	0.5984	1.395 ₅	0.717 ₂	335
336	427.92 ₂₈	402.9	1212.5	809.6	724.1	85.5	0.5987	1.391 ₅	0.719 ₂	336

TABLE III.

SATURATED STEAM.

FRENCH UNITS.

Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.	Pressure, Millimeters of Mercury.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	DENSITY. Weight, in Kilos, of one Cubic Meter.	Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>ρ</i>	<i>Apu</i>	$\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	<i>s</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
0	4.602 ₃₃₉	0.000	606.5	606.5	575.5	31.0	0.00000	211.5 ₁₃₈	0.004730 ₃₂₇	0
1	4.041 ₃₀₂	1.007	606.8	605.8	574.7	31.1	0.00367	197.7 ₁₃₁	0.005057 ₃₀₀	1
2	5.306 ₃₈₀	2.014	607.1	605.1	573.0	31.2	0.00733	184.6 ₁₂₂	0.005417 ₃₈₃	2
3	6.089 ₄₁₁	3.022	607.4	604.4	573.2	31.2	0.01098	172.4 ₁₁₂	0.005800 ₄₀₃	3
4	6.100 ₄₃₀	4.029	607.7	603.7	572.4	31.3	0.01461	161.2 ₁₀₄	0.006203 ₄₂₇	4
5	6.536 ₄₆₅	5.036	608.0	603.0	571.6	31.4	0.01823	150.8 ₉₆	0.006630 ₄₅₀	5
6	7.001 ₄₉₃	6.040	608.3	602.3	570.8	31.5	0.02183	141.2 ₉₀	0.007080 ₄₈₁	6
7	7.494 ₅₂₅	7.045	608.6	601.6	570.0	31.6	0.02542	132.2 ₈₃	0.007561 ₅₀₈	7
8	8.019 ₅₅₇	8.049	608.9	600.9	569.3	31.6	0.02899	123.6 ₇₇	0.008060 ₅₂₉	8
9	8.570 ₅₉₁	9.054	609.2	600.1	568.4	31.7	0.03255	116.2 ₇₂	0.008608 ₅₆₀	9
10	9.167 ₆₂₈	10.058	609.6	599.5	567.7	31.8	0.03609	109.0 ₆₇	0.009177 ₆₀₂	10
11	9.795 ₆₆₅	11.060	609.9	598.8	566.9	31.9	0.03962	102.3 ₆₂	0.009779 ₆₃₁	11
12	10.460 ₇₀₄	12.061	610.2	598.1	566.1	32.0	0.04313	96.09 ₅₉₀	0.01041 ₆₇₁	12
13	11.164 ₇₄₇	13.063	610.5	597.4	565.3	32.1	0.04663	90.19 ₅₄₃	0.01108 ₇₁	13
14	11.911 ₇₉₁	14.064	610.8	596.7	564.5	32.2	0.05012	84.76 ₅₀₇	0.01179 ₇₆	14
15	12.702 ₈₃₇	15.066	611.1	596.0	563.8	32.2	0.05359	79.69 ₄₇₂	0.01255 ₇₉	15
16	13.530 ₈₈₄	16.068	611.4	595.3	563.0	32.3	0.05705	74.97 ₄₄₁	0.01334 ₈₃	16
17	14.423 ₉₃₇	17.069	611.7	594.6	562.2	32.4	0.06050	70.56 ₄₁₂	0.01417 ₈₈	17
18	15.360 ₉₈₉	18.069	612.0	593.9	561.4	32.5	0.06393	66.44 ₃₈₀	0.01505 ₉₃	18
19	16.349 ₁₀₄₆	19.069	612.3	593.2	560.6	32.6	0.06735	62.58 ₃₆₀	0.01598 ₉₇	19
20	17.395 ₁₁₀₃	20.069	612.6	592.5	559.8	32.7	0.07076	58.98 ₃₃₇	0.01695 ₁₀₃	20
21	18.498 ₁₁₆₅	21.064	612.9	591.8	559.0	32.8	0.07415	55.61 ₃₁₅	0.01798 ₁₀₈	21
22	19.663 ₁₂₂₀	22.063	613.2	591.1	558.2	32.9	0.07754	52.46 ₂₉₅	0.01906 ₁₁₄	22
23	20.892 ₁₂₉₀	23.061	613.5	590.4	557.5	32.9	0.08091	49.51 ₂₇₇	0.02020 ₁₁₉	23
24	22.188 ₁₃₆₆	24.059	613.8	589.7	556.7	33.0	0.08427	46.74 ₂₅₉	0.02139 ₁₂₆	24
25	23.554 ₁₄₄₀	25.058	614.1	589.0	555.9	33.1	0.08762	44.15 ₂₄₃	0.02265 ₁₃₂	25
26	24.994 ₁₅₁₆	26.053	614.4	588.3	555.1	33.2	0.09094	41.72 ₂₂₇	0.02397 ₁₃₈	26
27	26.510 ₁₅₉₇	27.048	614.7	587.7	554.4	33.3	0.09420	39.45 ₂₁₄	0.02535 ₁₄₅	27
28	28.107 ₁₆₇₉	28.042	615.0	587.0	553.6	33.4	0.09756	37.31 ₂₀₁	0.02680 ₁₅₃	28
29	29.786 ₁₇₆₇	29.037	615.3	586.3	552.8	33.5	0.10085	35.30 ₁₈₈	0.02833 ₁₅₉	29
30	31.553 ₁₈₅₈	30.032	615.7	585.7	552.1	33.6	0.10413	33.42 ₁₇₇	0.02992 ₁₆₈	30

Temperature, Degrees Cent. <i>t</i>	Pressure, Millimeters of Mercury. <i>p</i>	Heat of the Liquid. <i>q</i>	Total Heat. <i>λ</i>	Heat of Vaporization. <i>r</i>	Heat equivalent of Internal Work. <i>p</i>	Heat equivalent of External Work. <i>Apu</i>	Entropy of the Liquid. $\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	Specific Volume <i>s</i>	Density.		Temperature, Degrees Cent. <i>t</i>
									Weight, in Kilos, of one Cubic Meter. <i>γ</i>		
31	33.411 ¹⁹⁵³	31.027	616.0	585.0	551.3	33.7	0.10740	31.65 ¹⁶⁷	0.03160 ¹⁷⁵		31
32	35.304 ²⁰⁵²	32.023	616.3	584.3	550.5	33.8	0.11067	29.98 ¹⁵⁶	0.03335 ¹⁸⁴		32
33	37.416 ²¹⁵⁵	33.018	616.6	583.0	549.7	33.9	0.11392	28.42 ¹⁴⁸	0.03519 ¹⁹³		33
34	39.571 ²²⁶²	34.014	616.9	582.0	548.9	34.0	0.11716	26.94 ¹³⁸	0.03712 ²⁰¹		34
35	41.833 ²³⁷⁴	35.009	617.2	582.2	548.2	34.0	0.12039	25.56 ¹³¹	0.03913 ²¹¹		35
36	44.207 ²⁴⁰⁰	36.007	617.5	581.5	547.4	34.1	0.12362	24.25 ¹²³	0.04124 ²²⁰		36
37	46.697 ²⁶¹¹	37.005	617.8	580.8	546.6	34.2	0.12683	23.02 ¹¹⁶	0.04344 ²³⁰		37
38	49.308 ²⁷⁴²	38.004	618.1	580.1	545.8	34.3	0.13004	21.86 ¹⁰⁹	0.04574 ²⁴¹		38
39	52.05 ²⁸⁰	39.002	618.4	579.4	545.0	34.4	0.13324	20.77 ¹⁰³	0.04815 ²⁵¹		39
40	54.91 ³⁰¹	40.0	618.7	578.7	544.2	34.5	0.1364	19.74 ⁹⁸	0.05066 ²⁶³		40
41	57.92 ³¹⁴	41.0	619.0	578.0	543.4	34.6	0.1396	18.76 ⁹²	0.05329 ²⁷⁵		41
42	61.06 ³²⁹	42.0	619.3	577.3	542.6	34.7	0.1428	17.84 ⁸⁶	0.05604 ²⁸⁵		42
43	64.35 ³⁴⁵	43.0	619.6	576.6	541.8	34.8	0.1459	16.98 ⁸²	0.05889 ²⁹⁸		43
44	67.80 ³⁶⁰	44.0	619.9	575.9	541.0	34.9	0.1491	16.16 ⁷⁷	0.06187 ³¹⁰		44
45	71.46 ³⁷⁶	45.0	620.2	575.2	540.2	35.0	0.1522	15.39 ⁷³	0.06497 ³²⁵		45
46	75.16 ³⁹⁴	46.0	620.5	574.5	539.4	35.1	0.1554	14.66 ⁶⁹	0.06822 ³³⁸		46
47	79.10 ⁴¹¹	47.0	620.8	573.8	538.6	35.2	0.1585	13.97 ⁶⁶	0.07160 ³⁵²		47
48	83.21 ⁴³⁰	48.0	621.1	573.1	537.8	35.3	0.1617	13.31 ⁶²	0.07512 ³⁶⁶		48
49	87.51 ⁴⁴⁷	49.0	621.4	572.4	537.0	35.4	0.1648	12.69 ⁵⁸	0.07878 ³⁸¹		49
50	91.98 ⁴⁶⁷	50.0	621.8	571.8	536.3	35.5	0.1679	12.11 ⁵⁵	0.08259 ³⁹⁴		50
51	96.65 ⁴⁸⁹	51.0	622.1	571.1	535.5	35.6	0.1710	11.56 ⁵³	0.08653 ⁴¹⁶		51
52	101.54 ⁵¹⁰	52.1	622.4	570.3	534.6	35.7	0.1741	11.03 ⁵⁰	0.09069 ⁴²⁸		52
53	106.64 ⁵³¹	53.1	622.7	569.6	533.8	35.8	0.1772	10.53 ⁴⁷	0.09497 ⁴⁴³		53
54	111.95 ⁵⁵⁴	54.1	623.0	568.9	533.0	35.9	0.1803	10.06 ⁴⁵	0.09940 ⁴⁷⁰		54
55	117.49 ⁵⁷⁹	55.1	623.3	568.2	532.2	36.0	0.1833	9.610 ⁴²⁵	0.1041 ⁴⁸		55
56	123.25 ⁶⁰¹	56.1	623.6	567.5	531.4	36.1	0.1864	9.185 ⁴⁰³	0.1081 ⁵⁰		56
57	129.20 ⁶²⁵	57.1	623.9	566.8	530.7	36.1	0.1895	8.782 ³⁸³	0.1130 ⁵²		57
58	135.51 ⁶⁵¹	58.1	624.2	566.1	529.9	36.2	0.1925	8.399 ³⁶³	0.1191 ⁵⁴		58
59	142.02 ⁶⁷⁸	59.1	624.5	565.4	529.1	36.3	0.1956	8.036 ³⁴⁰	0.1245 ⁵⁶		59
60	148.80 ⁷⁰⁵	60.1	624.8	564.7	528.3	36.4	0.1986	7.687 ³²⁵	0.1301 ⁵⁷		60
61	155.85 ⁷³³	61.1	625.1	564.0	527.5	36.5	0.2016	7.362 ³¹¹	0.1358 ⁶⁰		61
62	163.18 ⁷⁶²	62.1	625.4	563.3	526.7	36.6	0.2046	7.051 ²⁹⁷	0.1418 ⁶³		62
63	170.80 ⁷⁹²	63.1	625.7	562.6	525.9	36.7	0.2076	6.754 ²⁸⁴	0.1481 ⁶⁵		63
64	178.72 ⁸²³	64.2	626.0	561.8	525.0	36.8	0.2106	6.470 ²⁶⁹	0.1546 ⁶⁷		64
65	186.95 ⁸⁵⁵	65.2	626.3	561.1	524.2	36.9	0.2136	6.201 ²⁵⁴	0.1613 ⁶⁹		65
66	195.50 ⁸⁸⁸	66.2	626.6	560.4	523.4	37.0	0.2166	5.947 ²⁴²	0.1682 ⁷¹		66
67	204.38 ⁹²²	67.2	626.9	559.7	522.6	37.1	0.2196	5.705 ²³³	0.1753 ⁷⁴		67
68	213.60 ⁹⁵⁷	68.2	627.2	559.0	521.8	37.2	0.2225	5.472 ²²²	0.1827 ⁷⁸		68
69	223.17 ¹⁰⁵⁷	69.2	627.5	558.3	521.0	37.3	0.2254	5.250 ²¹⁰	0.1905 ⁸⁰		69

Temperature, Degrees Cent. grade.	Pressure, Millimeters of Mercury.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	Density. Weight, in Kilos, of one Cubic Meter.	Temperature, Degrees Cent. grade.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>Apu</i>	$\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	<i>s</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
71	243.39 ¹⁰⁰⁸	71.2	628.2	557.0	519.5	37.5	0.2313	4.839 ¹⁰¹	0.2067 ⁸⁴	71
72	254.07 ¹¹⁰⁷	72.2	628.5	556.3	518.7	37.6	0.2342	4.648 ¹⁸³	0.2151 ⁸⁸	72
73	265.14 ¹¹⁴⁸	73.2	628.8	555.6	517.9	37.7	0.2371	4.465 ¹⁷⁴	0.2239 ⁹¹	73
74	276.62 ¹¹⁸⁹	74.2	629.1	554.9	517.1	37.8	0.2400	4.291 ¹⁶⁷	0.2330 ⁹⁵	74
75	288.51 ¹²³²	75.2	629.4	554.2	516.3	37.9	0.2429	4.124 ¹⁵⁹	0.2425 ⁹⁷	75
76	300.53 ¹²⁷⁶	76.2	629.7	553.5	515.5	38.0	0.2458	3.965 ¹⁵²	0.2522 ¹⁰¹	76
77	313.59 ¹³²¹	77.3	630.0	552.7	514.0	38.1	0.2487	3.813 ¹⁴⁵	0.2623 ¹⁰³	77
78	326.80 ¹³⁶⁸	78.3	630.3	552.0	513.8	38.2	0.2516	3.668 ¹³⁹	0.2726 ¹⁰⁷	78
79	340.48 ¹⁴¹⁵	79.3	630.6	551.3	513.0	38.3	0.2544	3.529 ¹³²	0.2833 ¹¹¹	79
80	354.63 ¹⁴⁶⁴	80.3	630.9	550.6	512.3	38.3	0.2573	3.397 ¹²⁷	0.2944 ¹¹⁴	80
81	369.27 ¹⁵¹⁴	81.3	631.2	549.9	511.5	38.4	0.2601	3.270 ¹²¹	0.3058 ¹¹⁸	81
82	384.44 ¹⁵⁶⁷	82.3	631.5	549.2	510.7	38.5	0.2630	3.149 ¹¹⁶	0.3176 ¹²²	82
83	400.08 ¹⁶¹⁹	83.3	631.8	548.5	509.9	38.6	0.2658	3.033 ¹¹¹	0.3298 ¹²⁵	83
84	416.27 ¹⁶⁷⁴	84.3	632.1	547.8	509.1	38.7	0.2686	2.922 ¹⁰⁷	0.3423 ¹²⁹	84
85	433.01 ¹⁷³⁰	85.3	632.4	547.1	508.3	38.8	0.2714	2.816 ¹⁰¹	0.3552 ¹³³	85
86	450.31 ¹⁷⁸⁷	86.3	632.7	546.4	507.5	38.9	0.2742	2.714 ⁹⁸	0.3685 ¹³⁷	86
87	468.18 ¹⁸⁴⁶	87.3	633.0	545.7	506.7	39.0	0.2770	2.616 ⁹³	0.3822 ¹⁴³	87
88	486.64 ¹⁹⁰⁷	88.3	633.3	545.0	505.9	39.1	0.2798	2.523 ⁹⁰	0.3965 ¹⁴⁶	88
89	505.71 ¹⁹⁶⁹	89.4	633.6	544.2	505.0	39.2	0.2826	2.433 ⁸⁶	0.4111 ¹⁴⁹	89
90	525.40 ²⁰³²	90.4	634.0	543.6	504.3	39.3	0.2854	2.347 ⁸²	0.4260 ¹⁵⁵	90
91	545.72 ²⁰⁹⁸	91.4	634.3	542.9	503.6	39.3	0.2881	2.265 ⁷⁹	0.4415 ¹⁶⁰	91
92	566.70 ²¹⁶⁴	92.4	634.6	542.2	502.8	39.4	0.2909	2.186 ⁷⁶	0.4575 ¹⁶⁴	92
93	588.34 ²²³³	93.4	634.9	541.5	502.0	39.5	0.2937	2.110 ⁷²	0.4739 ¹⁶⁹	93
94	610.67 ²³⁰³	94.4	635.2	540.8	501.2	39.6	0.2964	2.038 ⁷⁰	0.4908 ¹⁷³	94
95	633.70 ²³⁷⁵	95.4	635.5	540.1	500.4	39.7	0.2991	1.968 ⁶⁷	0.5081 ¹⁸⁰	95
96	657.45 ²⁴⁴⁸	96.4	635.8	539.4	499.6	39.8	0.3019	1.901 ⁶⁵	0.5261 ¹⁸⁴	96
97	681.93 ²⁵²⁴	97.4	636.1	538.7	498.8	39.9	0.3046	1.836 ⁶²	0.5445 ¹⁹¹	97
98	707.17 ²⁶⁰²	98.4	636.4	538.0	498.1	39.9	0.3073	1.774 ⁵⁹	0.5630 ¹⁹⁵	98
99	733.19 ²⁶⁸¹	99.4	636.7	537.3	497.3	40.0	0.3100	1.715 ⁵⁴	0.5831 ¹⁹¹	99
100	760.00 ²⁷⁵	100.4	637.0	536.6	496.4	40.2	0.3127	1.661 ⁵²	0.6024 ¹⁹⁵	100
101	787.52 ²⁸³	101.4	637.3	535.9	495.6	40.3	0.3154	1.609 ⁵³	0.6219 ²⁰⁸	101
102	815.82 ²⁹²	102.5	637.6	535.1	494.7	40.4	0.3181	1.556 ⁵¹	0.6427 ²¹⁸	102
103	845.02 ³⁰¹	103.5	637.9	534.4	493.9	40.5	0.3208	1.505 ⁴⁹	0.6645 ²²³	103
104	875.13 ³⁰⁹	104.5	638.2	533.7	493.2	40.5	0.3235	1.456 ⁴⁷	0.6868 ²²⁹	104
105	906.03 ³¹⁹	105.5	638.5	533.0	492.4	40.6	0.3261	1.409 ⁴⁷	0.7097 ²³⁶	105
106	937.93 ³²⁸	106.5	638.8	532.3	491.6	40.7	0.3288	1.365 ⁴⁵	0.7339 ²⁴³	106
107	970.73 ³³⁷	107.5	639.1	531.6	490.8	40.8	0.3314	1.320 ⁴²	0.7576 ²⁴⁹	107
108	1004.43 ³⁴⁷	108.5	639.4	530.9	490.1	40.8	0.3341	1.278 ⁴⁰	0.7825 ²⁵⁵	108
109	1039.13 ³⁵⁷	109.5	639.7	530.2	489.3	40.9	0.3367	1.248 ³⁹	0.8080 ²⁶⁰	109

Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.	Pressure, Millimeters of Mercury.	Heat of the Liquid	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume	DENSITY. Weight, in Kiloes of Cubic Meter.	Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>ρ</i>	<i>μ</i>	$\int_{T'}^{t} \frac{cdt}{T}$	<i>v</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
111	1111.4	111.5	640.4	528.0	487.8	41.1	0.3420	1.102	0.8608	111
112	1149.1	112.5	640.7	528.2	487.0	41.2	0.3440	1.126	0.8583	112
113	1187.0	113.5	641.0	527.5	486.3	41.2	0.3471	1.091	0.8610	113
114	1227.7	114.6	641.3	526.7	485.4	41.3	0.3498	1.057	0.8646	114
115	1268.7	115.6	641.6	526.0	484.6	41.3	0.3524	1.025	0.8682	115
116	1310.7	116.6	641.9	525.3	483.8	41.5	0.3550	0.994	0.8718	116
117	1353.0	117.6	642.2	524.6	483.1	41.5	0.3576	0.964	0.8754	117
118	1398.3	118.6	642.5	523.9	482.3	41.6	0.3601	0.935	0.8790	118
119	1443.8	119.6	642.8	523.2	481.5	41.7	0.3627	0.907	0.8826	119
120	1490.5	120.6	643.1	522.5	480.7	41.8	0.3653	0.880	0.8862	120
121	1538.5	121.6	643.4	521.8	480.0	41.8	0.3678	0.855	0.8898	121
122	1587.7	122.6	643.7	521.1	479.2	41.9	0.3704	0.830	0.8934	122
123	1638.3	123.6	644.0	520.4	478.4	42.0	0.3729	0.805	0.8970	123
124	1690.1	124.6	644.3	519.7	477.6	42.1	0.3755	0.782	0.9006	124
125	1743.3	125.6	644.6	519.0	476.8	42.2	0.3780	0.760	0.9042	125
126	1797.8	126.6	644.9	518.3	476.1	42.2	0.3805	0.738	0.9078	126
127	1853.7	127.7	645.2	517.5	475.2	42.3	0.3830	0.717	0.9114	127
128	1911.0	128.7	645.5	516.8	474.4	42.4	0.3856	0.697	0.9150	128
129	1969.7	129.7	645.8	516.1	473.6	42.5	0.3881	0.677	0.9186	129
130	2029.8	130.7	646.2	515.5	473.0	42.5	0.3906	0.659	0.9222	130
131	2091.5	131.7	646.5	514.8	472.2	42.6	0.3931	0.640	0.9258	131
132	2154.8	132.7	646.8	514.1	471.4	42.7	0.3955	0.623	0.9294	132
133	2219.5	133.7	647.1	513.4	470.6	42.8	0.3980	0.606	0.9330	133
134	2285.8	134.7	647.4	512.7	469.8	42.9	0.4005	0.589	0.9366	134
135	2353.7	135.7	647.7	512.0	469.1	42.9	0.4030	0.573	0.9402	135
136	2423.2	136.7	648.0	511.3	468.3	43.0	0.4054	0.558	0.9438	136
137	2494.4	137.7	648.3	510.6	467.5	43.1	0.4079	0.543	0.9474	137
138	2567.2	138.7	648.6	509.9	466.7	43.2	0.4103	0.528	0.9510	138
139	2641.7	139.8	648.9	509.1	465.9	43.2	0.4128	0.514	0.9546	139
140	2717.9	140.8	649.2	508.4	465.1	43.3	0.4152	0.500	0.9582	140
141	2795.0	141.8	649.5	507.7	464.3	43.4	0.4177	0.486	0.9618	141
142	2873.7	142.8	649.8	507.0	463.5	43.5	0.4201	0.473	0.9654	142
143	2953.8	143.8	650.1	506.3	462.8	43.5	0.4225	0.460	0.9690	143
144	3040.8	144.8	650.4	505.6	462.0	43.6	0.4249	0.447	0.9726	144
145	3126.8	145.8	650.7	504.9	461.2	43.7	0.4273	0.435	0.9762	145
146	3213.3	146.8	651.0	504.2	460.4	43.8	0.4297	0.423	0.9798	146
147	3302.5	147.8	651.3	503.5	459.6	43.9	0.4321	0.412	0.9834	147
148	3393.0	148.8	651.6	502.8	458.9	43.9	0.4345	0.401	0.9870	148
149	3484.8	149.8	651.9	502.1	458.2	44.0	0.4369	0.390	0.9906	149

Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.	Pressure, Millimeters of Mercury.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	Density.		Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.
									Weight, in Kilos., of one Cubic Meter.	γ	
151	3679.1	151.8	652.6	500.8	456.0	44.2	0.4417	0.3779 ₀₃	2.646 ₀₇		151
152	3778.4	152.9	652.9	500.0	455.8	44.2	0.4440	0.3686 ₀₀	2.713 ₀₈		152
153	3879.8	153.0	653.2	499.3	455.0	44.3	0.4464	0.3596 ₈₇	2.781 ₀₀		153
154	3983.3	154.9	653.5	498.6	454.2	44.4	0.4488	0.3509	2.850 ₇₀		154
155	4089.0	155.9	653.8	497.9	453.4	44.5	0.4511	0.3424 ₈₅	2.920 ₇₂		155
156	4196.9	156.0	654.1	497.2	452.7	44.5	0.4536	0.3342 ₈₀	2.992 ₇₄		156
157	4307.1	158.0	654.4	496.4	451.8	44.6	0.4560	0.3262 ₇₈	3.066 ₇₅		157
158	4419.5	159.0	654.7	495.7	450.0	44.7	0.4584	0.3184 ₇₆	3.141 ₇₆		158
159	4534.3	160.1	655.0	494.9	449.2	44.7	0.4608	0.3108 ₇₃	3.217 ₇₈		159
160	4651.4	161.1	655.3	494.2	449.4	44.8	0.4633	0.3035 ₇₁	3.295 ₇₉		160
161	4770.9	162.2	655.6	493.4	448.5	44.9	0.4657	0.2964 ₆₉	3.374 ₈₀		161
162	4892.7	163.2	655.9	492.7	447.7	45.0	0.4681	0.2895 ₆₇	3.454 ₈₂		162
163	5017.7	164.2	656.2	492.0	447.0	45.0	0.4705	0.2828 ₆₆	3.536 ₈₄		163
164	5144.4	165.3	656.5	491.2	446.1	45.1	0.4729	0.2762 ₆₃	3.620 ₈₅		164
165	5273.3	166.3	656.8	490.5	445.3	45.2	0.4752	0.2699 ₆₂	3.705 ₈₇		165
166	5405.3	167.4	657.1	489.7	444.5	45.2	0.4776	0.2637 ₆₀	3.792 ₈₈		166
167	5539.0	168.4	657.4	489.0	443.7	45.3	0.4800	0.2577 ₅₈	3.880 ₉₀		167
168	5676.6	169.5	657.7	488.2	442.9	45.3	0.4824	0.2519 ₅₇	3.970 ₉₁		168
169	5816.6	170.5	658.0	487.5	442.1	45.4	0.4847	0.2462 ₅₅	4.061 ₉₃		169
170	5959.0	171.6	658.4	486.8	441.3	45.5	0.4871	0.2407 ₅₃	4.154 ₉₄		170
171	6104.4	172.6	658.7	486.1	440.5	45.6	0.4895	0.2354 ₅₂	4.248 ₉₇		171
172	6251.1	173.7	659.0	485.3	439.7	45.6	0.4918	0.2302 ₅₁	4.345 ₉₉		172
173	6402.2	174.7	659.3	484.6	438.9	45.7	0.4941	0.2251 ₅₀	4.444 ₉₉		173
174	6555.5	175.8	659.6	483.8	438.1	45.7	0.4965	0.2201 ₄₈	4.543 ₁₀₁		174
175	6712.1	176.8	659.9	483.1	437.3	45.8	0.4988	0.2153 ₄₇	4.644 ₁₀₃		175
176	6871.1	177.8	660.2	482.4	436.5	45.9	0.5011	0.2106 ₄₅	4.747 ₁₀₅		176
177	7033.3	178.9	660.5	481.6	435.7	45.9	0.5035	0.2061 ₄₄	4.852 ₁₀₇		177
178	7198.8	179.9	660.8	480.9	434.9	46.0	0.5058	0.2017 ₄₄	4.959 ₁₀₉		178
179	7366.6	181.0	661.1	480.1	434.0	46.1	0.5081	0.1973 ₄₂	5.068 ₁₁₀		179
180	7537.7	182.0	661.4	479.4	433.3	46.1	0.5104	0.1931 ₄₁	5.178 ₁₁₃		180
181	7712.2	183.1	661.7	478.6	432.4	46.2	0.5127	0.1890 ₄₀	5.291 ₁₁₄		181
182	7889.9	184.1	662.0	477.9	431.7	46.2	0.5150	0.1850 ₃₉	5.405 ₁₁₇		182
183	8070.0	185.2	662.3	477.1	430.8	46.3	0.5173	0.1811 ₃₈	5.522 ₁₁₈		183
184	8253.3	186.2	662.6	476.4	430.1	46.3	0.5196	0.1773 ₃₇	5.640 ₁₂₀		184
185	8440.0	187.3	662.9	475.6	429.2	46.4	0.5219	0.1736 ₃₆	5.760 ₁₂₂		185
186	8631.1	188.3	663.2	474.9	428.5	46.4	0.5242	0.1700 ₃₆	5.882 ₁₂₅		186
187	8824.0	189.4	663.5	474.1	427.6	46.5	0.5264	0.1664 ₃₄	6.007 ₁₂₇		187
188	9021.1	190.4	663.8	473.4	426.0	46.5	0.5287	0.1630 ₃₃	6.134 ₁₂₈		188
189								0.1597 ₃₃	6.263 ₁₂₈		189

Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.	Pressure, Millimeters of Mercury.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	Density, in Kilos. of one Cubic Meter.	Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>ρ</i>	<i>Apu</i>	$\int_0^t \frac{dt}{T}$	<i>s</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
191	9639.211	193.5	664.8	471.3	424.6	46.7	0.53355	0.1532 ₃₁	6.525 ₁₃₆	191
192	9844.214	194.6	665.1	470.5	423.7	46.8	0.53777	0.1501 ₃₀	6.601 ₁₃₇	192
193	10058.218	195.6	665.4	469.8	423.0	46.8	0.5400	0.1471 ₃₀	6.708 ₁₄₀	193
194	10276.222	196.7	665.7	469.0	422.2	46.8	0.5422	0.1441 ₂₉	6.808 ₁₄₂	194
195	10498.226	197.7	666.0	468.3	421.4	46.9	0.5444	0.1412 ₂₈	7.080 ₁₄₅	195
196	10724.229	198.8	666.3	467.5	420.6	46.9	0.5467	0.1384 ₂₇	7.225 ₁₄₇	196
197	10953.233	199.8	666.6	466.8	419.8	47.0	0.5489	0.1357 ₂₇	7.372 ₁₄₉	197
198	11186.238	200.9	666.9	466.0	419.0	47.0	0.5511	0.1330 ₂₇	7.521 ₁₅₁	198
199	11424.240	201.9	667.2	465.3	418.2	47.1	0.5533	0.1303 ₂₆	7.672 ₁₅₃	199
200	11664.245	203.0	667.5	464.5	417.4	47.1	0.5555	0.1277 ₂₅	7.827 ₁₅₇	200
201	11900.249	204.0	667.8	463.8	416.7	47.1	0.5577	0.1252 ₂₄	7.984 ₁₅₉	201
202	12158.253	205.0	668.1	463.1	415.9	47.2	0.5599	0.1228 ₂₄	8.143 ₁₆₂	202
203	12411.257	206.1	668.4	462.3	415.1	47.2	0.5621	0.1204 ₂₃	8.305 ₁₆₅	203
204	12668.262	207.1	668.7	461.6	414.4	47.2	0.5643	0.1181 ₂₃	8.470 ₁₆₉	204
205	12930.265	208.2	669.0	460.8	413.5	47.3	0.5665	0.1158 ₂₃	8.639 ₁₇₁	205
206	13195.270	209.2	669.3	460.1	412.8	47.3	0.5687	0.1135 ₂₂	8.810 ₁₇₄	206
207	13465.274	210.3	669.6	459.3	412.0	47.3	0.5709	0.1113 ₂₁	8.984 ₁₇₆	207
208	13739.279	211.3	669.9	458.6	411.3	47.3	0.5731	0.1092 ₂₁	9.169 ₁₇₈	208
209	14018.283	212.4	670.2	457.8	410.4	47.4	0.5752	0.1071 ₂₁	9.358 ₁₈₁	209
210	14301.287	213.4	670.6	457.2	409.8	47.4	0.5774	0.1050 ₂₀	9.549 ₁₈₅	210
211	14588.292	214.5	670.9	456.4	409.0	47.4	0.5795	0.1030 ₁₉	9.704 ₁₉₀	211
212	14880.297	215.5	671.2	455.7	408.3	47.4	0.5817	0.1011 ₁₉	9.864 ₁₉₆	212
213	15177.301	216.5	671.5	455.0	407.6	47.4	0.5839	0.0992 ₁₉	10.08 ₂₀	213
214	15478.307	217.6	671.8	454.2	406.7	47.5	0.5860	0.0973 ₁₉	10.28 ₂₀	214
215	15785.311	218.6	672.1	453.5	406.0	47.5	0.5881	0.0954 ₁₈	10.48 ₂₀	215
216	16096.315	219.7	672.4	452.7	405.2	47.5	0.5903	0.0936 ₁₈	10.68 ₂₁	216
217	16411.321	220.7	672.7	452.0	404.5	47.5	0.5924	0.0918 ₁₇	10.89 ₂₁	217
218	16732.326	221.8	673.0	451.2	403.7	47.5	0.5945	0.0901 ₁₇	11.10 ₂₁	218
219	17058.331	222.8	673.3	450.5	403.0	47.5	0.5967	0.0884 ₁₆	11.31 ₂₂	219
220	17389.	223.9	673.6	449.7	402.2	47.5	0.5988	0.0868	11.53	220

TABLE IV.
SATURATED VAPOR OF ETHER.

FRENCH UNITS.

Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade. <i>t</i>	Pressure, Millimeters of Mercury. <i>p</i>	Heat of the Liquid. <i>q</i>	Total Heat. <i>λ</i>	Heat of Vaporization. <i>r</i>	Heat equivalent of Internal Work. <i>ρ</i>	Heat equivalent of External Work. <i>Apu</i>	Entropy of the Liquid. $\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	Specific Volume. <i>s</i>	DENSITY.	
									Weight, in Kilos, of one Cubic Meter. <i>γ</i>	Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade. <i>t</i>
0	184.30	0.00	94.00	94.00	86.45	7.55	0.0000	1.278	0.782	0
10	286.83	5.32	98.44	93.12	85.37	7.75	0.01900	0.8440	1.185	10
20	432.78	10.70	102.78	92.08	84.13	7.95	0.03772	0.5741	1.742	20
30	634.80	16.14	107.00	90.86	82.72	8.14	0.05593	0.4013	2.402	30
40	907.04	21.63	111.11	89.48	81.15	8.33	0.07374	0.2877	3.746	40
50	1261.8	27.19	115.11	87.92	79.41	8.51	0.09117	0.2108	4.744	50
60	1725.0	32.80	119.00	86.20	77.53	8.67	0.1083	0.1580	6.320	60
70	2304.0	38.48	122.78	84.30	75.49	8.81	0.1250	0.1203	8.313	70
80	3022.8	44.21	126.44	82.23	73.32	8.91	0.1415	0.0932	10.73	80
90	3808.3	50.00	130.00	80.00	71.03	8.97	0.1576	0.0731	13.68	90
100	4953.3	55.86	133.44	77.58	68.62	8.96	0.1735	0.0577	17.33	100
110	6214.6	61.77	136.78	75.01	66.13	8.88	0.1891	0.0450	21.79	110
120	7719.2	67.74	140.00	72.26	63.57	8.69	0.2045	0.0364	27.47	120

TABLE V.
SATURATED VAPOR OF ALCOHOL.

FRENCH UNITS.

Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade. <i>t</i>	Pressure, Millimeters of Mercury. <i>p</i>	Heat of the Liquid. <i>q</i>	Total Heat. <i>λ</i>	Heat of Vaporization. <i>r</i>	Heat equivalent of Internal Work. <i>p</i>	Heat equivalent of External Work. <i>Apu</i>	Entropy of the Liquid. $\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	Specific Volume. <i>s</i>	DENSITY. Weight, in Kilos, of one Cubic Meter. <i>γ</i>	Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade. <i>t</i>
0	12.70	0.00	236.5	236.50	223.38	13.12	0.0000	32.21	0.03105	0
10	24.23	5.59	244.4	238.81	225.29	13.52	0.01996	17.39	0.05750	10
20	44.46	11.42	252.0	240.58	226.56	14.02	0.04003	9.847	0.1016	20
30	78.52	17.40	258.0	240.51	226.03	14.48	0.06029	5.763	0.1738	30
40	133.60	23.71	262.0	238.29	223.44	14.85	0.08073	3.465	0.2886	40
50	219.00	30.21	264.0	233.79	218.59	15.10	0.1014	2.143	0.4666	50
60	350.21	37.37	265.0	227.63	212.38	15.25	0.1223	1.359	0.7358	60
70	541.15	44.58	265.2	220.62	205.28	15.34	0.1435	0.8855	1.129	70
80	812.91	52.11	265.2	213.09	197.69	15.40	0.1650	0.5921	1.689	80
90	1180.3	59.07	266.0	206.03	190.54	15.49	0.1868	0.4073	2.455	90
100	1697.6	68.18	267.3	199.12	183.54	15.58	0.2090	0.2874	3.479	100
110	2367.6	76.74	269.6	192.86	177.15	15.71	0.2315	0.2083	4.801	110
120	3231.7	85.87	272.5	186.83	170.97	15.86	0.2544	0.1544	6.477	120
130	4323.0	94.08	276.0	181.02	164.99	16.03	0.2776	0.1170	8.547	130
140	5674.6	104.70	280.5	175.80	159.55	16.25	0.3013	0.0905	11.05	140
150	7318.4	114.82	285.3	170.48	154.03	16.45	0.3254	0.0714	14.01	150

TABLE VI.
SATURATED VAPOR OF CHLOROFORM.

FRENCH UNITS.

Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.	Pressure, Millimeters of Mercury.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	DENSITY. Weight, in Kilos, of one Cubic Meter.	Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>ρ</i>	<i>Apu</i>	$\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	<i>s</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
0	50.72	0.00	67.00	67.00	62.45	4.55	0.00000	2.377	0.4207	0
10	100.47	2.33	68.38	66.04	61.29	4.75	0.00836	1.475	0.6780	10
20	160.47	4.67	69.75	65.08	60.14	4.94	0.01640	0.9801	1.042	20
30	247.51	7.02	71.12	64.10	59.00	5.10	0.02432	0.6437	1.554	30
40	369.26	9.37	72.50	63.13	57.87	5.26	0.03196	0.4440	2.248	40
50	535.05	11.74	73.87	62.13	56.73	5.40	0.03940	0.3155	3.170	50
60	755.44	14.12	75.25	61.13	55.60	5.53	0.04664	0.2291	4.356	60
70	1042.1	16.51	76.62	60.11	54.45	5.66	0.05369	0.1700	5.88	70
80	1407.6	18.91	78.00	59.09	53.31	5.78	0.06037	0.1286	7.78	80
90	1865.2	21.32	79.37	58.05	52.16	5.89	0.06720	0.0991	10.09	90
100	2428.5	23.74	80.75	57.01	51.01	6.00	0.07386	0.0777	12.87	100
110	3111.0	26.17	82.12	55.95	49.84	6.11	0.08027	0.0618	16.18	110
120	3925.7	28.61	83.50	54.89	48.67	6.22	0.08655	0.0500	20.00	120
130	4885.1	31.06	84.87	53.81	47.48	6.33	0.09270	0.0410	24.39	130
140	6000.2	33.52	86.25	52.73	46.30	6.43	0.09872	0.0340	29.4	140
150	7280.6	35.99	87.62	51.63	45.10	6.53	0.10462	0.0286	35.0	150
160	8734.2	38.47	89.00	50.53	43.90	6.63	0.11041	0.0243	41.2	160

TABLE VII.
SATURATED VAPOR OF CARBON BISULPHIDE.

FRENCH UNITS.

Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.	Pressure, Millimeters of Mercury.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Ratio of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	Density, in Kilos. of the Cubic Metre.	Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>μ</i>	<i>μ₀</i>	$\int \frac{p}{p_0} \frac{dp}{p}$	<i>v</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
0	127.01	0.00	90.00	90.00	82.76	7.24	0.00000	1.766	0.5662	0
10	198.40	2.36	91.42	89.06	81.58	7.42	0.00847	1.477	0.8496	10
20	298.03	4.74	92.76	88.02	80.31	7.69	0.01670	0.9071	1.230	20
30	434.02	7.13	94.01	86.88	78.97	7.91	0.02472	0.5684	1.759	30
40	617.53	9.54	95.18	85.64	77.51	8.49	0.03252	0.4068	2.440	40
50	857.07	11.96	96.27	84.31	76.01	8.97	0.04013	0.3017	3.315	50
60	1164.5	14.41	97.28	82.87	74.45	9.42	0.04756	0.2261	4.417	60
70	1552.1	16.86	98.20	81.34	72.78	9.85	0.05482	0.1726	5.791	70
80	2032.5	19.34	99.04	79.70	71.03	9.97	0.06192	0.1338	7.473	80
90	2619.1	21.83	99.80	77.97	69.20	9.77	0.06886	0.1052	9.51	90
100	3325.2	24.34	100.48	76.14	67.29	9.85	0.07566	0.0837	11.95	100
110	4164.1	26.86	101.07	74.21	65.31	9.90	0.08233	0.0674	14.84	110
120	5148.8	29.40	101.58	72.18	63.24	9.94	0.08886	0.0549	18.21	120
130	6291.6	31.96	102.01	70.05	61.09	9.96	0.09527	0.0452	22.12	130
140	7604.0	34.53	102.36	67.83	58.88	9.95	0.10157	0.0375	26.7	140
150	9095.9	37.12	102.62	65.50	56.58	9.92	0.10775	0.0314	31.8	150

TABLE VIII.

SATURATED VAPOR OF CARBON TETRACHLORIDE.

FRENCH UNITS.

Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.	Pressure, Millimeters of Mercury.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid. $\int \frac{cdt}{T}$	Specific Volume.	DENSITY. Weight, in Kilos. of one Cubic Meter.	Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	λ	r	ρ	Apu		<i>s</i>	γ	<i>t</i>
0	32.95	0.00	52.00	52.00	48.54	3.46	0.00000	3.272	0.3056	0
10	55.97	1.99	53.44	51.45	47.85	3.60	0.00714	2.005	0.4987	10
20	90.99	3.99	54.86	50.87	47.13	3.74	0.01400	1.283	0.7794	20
30	142.27	6.02	56.23	50.21	46.33	3.88	0.02087	0.8510	1.175	30
40	214.81	8.06	57.58	49.52	45.51	4.01	0.02740	0.5831	1.715	40
50	314.98	10.12	58.88	48.76	44.62	4.14	0.03306	0.4109	2.434	50
60	447.43	12.20	60.16	47.96	43.69	4.25	0.04028	0.2969	3.368	60
70	621.15	14.30	61.40	47.10	42.75	4.35	0.04648	0.2192	4.562	70
80	843.20	16.42	62.60	46.18	41.74	4.44	0.04255	0.1650	6.061	80
90	1122.3	18.55	63.77	45.22	40.50	4.72	0.05840	0.1263	7.92	90
100	1467.1	20.70	64.90	44.20	39.62	4.58	0.06433	0.0980	10.20	100
110	1887.4	22.87	66.01	43.14	38.52	4.62	0.07008	0.0770	12.90	110
120	2393.7	25.06	67.07	42.01	37.36	4.65	0.07569	0.0611	16.37	120
130	2996.0	27.27	68.10	40.83	36.18	4.65	0.08122	0.0490	20.41	130
140	3709.0	29.49	69.10	39.61	34.95	4.63	0.08666	0.0395	25.3	140
150	4543.1	31.73	70.07	38.34	33.75	4.59	0.09201	0.0321	31.2	150
160	5513.1	34.00	71.00	37.00	32.47	4.53	0.09720	0.0262	38.2	160

TABLE IX.
SATURATED VAPOR OF ACETON.
FRENCH UNITS.

Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.	Pressure, Millimeters of Mercury.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	DENSITY, Weight, in Kilos, of one Cubic Meter.	Temperature, Degrees Centi- grade.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>ρ</i>	<i>Δpu</i>	$\int \frac{pdv}{T}$	<i>s</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
0	63.33	0.00	140.50	140.50	131.82	8.08	0.00000	4.275	0.2330	0
10	110.32	5.10	144.11	139.01	129.51	9.50	0.01832	2.086	0.9723	10
20	180.08	10.29	147.02	137.33	127.16	10.17	0.03027	1.758	0.5688	20
30	280.05	15.55	151.03	135.48	124.83	10.65	0.05380	1.187	0.8425	30
40	419.35	20.89	154.33	133.44	121.39	11.05	0.07119	0.8227	1.215	40
50	608.81	26.31	157.53	131.22	119.86	11.36	0.08820	0.5830	1.715	50
60	860.96	31.81	160.63	128.82	117.22	11.60	0.1049	0.4215	2.372	60
70	1180.9	37.39	163.02	126.23	114.43	11.80	0.1214	0.3106	3.220	70
80	1611.1	43.05	166.51	123.46	111.40	11.97	0.1376	0.2328	4.296	80
90	2140.8	48.70	169.30	120.51	108.31	12.10	0.1536	0.1773	5.640	90
100	2706.2	54.61	171.98	117.37	105.17	12.20	0.1694	0.1372	7.280	100
110	3594.3	60.50	174.60	114.00	101.78	12.28	0.1850	0.1076	9.204	110
120	4552.0	66.48	177.04	110.56	98.23	12.33	0.2004	0.0856	11.08	120
130	5684.9	72.54	179.42	106.88	94.53	12.35	0.2150	0.0680	14.51	130
140	7007.6	78.67	181.69	103.02	90.67	12.35	0.2300	0.0541	17.83	140

TABLE X.
SATURATED VAPOR OF AMMONIA.

ENGLISH UNITS.

Temperature, Degrees Fahrenheit.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Volume.	Density Weight, in pounds, of one Cubic Foot.	Temperature, Degrees Fahrenheit.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>ρ</i>	<i>A_{ptu}</i>	$\int_0^t \frac{cdt}{T}$	<i>s</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
-40	9.93	-79	519	598	549	49	-0.1737	26.9	0.0373	-40
-35	11.53	-74	520	594	544	50	-0.1607	23.3	0.0429	-35
-30	13.36	-68	522	590	540	50	-0.1482	20.3	0.0492	-30
-25	15.40	-63	523	586	535	51	-0.1354	17.8	0.0562	-25
-20	17.70	-57	525	582	531	51	-0.1229	15.6	0.0640	-20
-15	20.25	-52	526	578	526	52	-0.1103	13.7	0.0726	-15
-10	23.10	-46	528	574	522	52	-0.0982	12.2	0.0821	-10
-5	26.25	-41	529	570	517	53	-0.0859	10.8	0.0925	-5
0	29.74	-35	531	566	513	53	-0.0738	9.63	0.104	0
5	33.58	-30	532	562	508	53	-0.0619	8.60	0.116	5
10	37.80	-24	534	558	504	54	-0.0501	7.71	0.130	10
15	42.43	-19	535	554	500	54	-0.0386	6.93	0.144	15
20	47.49	-13	537	550	495	55	-0.0271	6.24	0.160	20
25	53.01	-8	538	546	491	55	-0.0157	5.64	0.177	25
30	59.01	-2	540	543	486	56	-0.0044	5.11	0.196	30
35	65.53	3	541	538	482	56	0.0067	4.64	0.216	35
40	72.59	9	543	534	478	56	0.0177	4.20	0.237	40
45	80.21	14	544	530	473	57	0.0287	3.85	0.260	45
50	88.44	20	546	526	469	57	0.0395	3.52	0.284	50
55	97.30	25	547	522	464	58	0.0502	3.22	0.310	55
60	106.82	31	549	518	460	58	0.0608	2.96	0.338	60
65	117.04	36	550	514	456	58	0.0713	2.72	0.367	65
70	127.98	42	552	510	451	59	0.0817	2.51	0.398	70
75	139.67	47	553	506	447	59	0.0921	2.32	0.431	75
80	152.15	53	555	502	442	60	0.1028	2.14	0.467	80
85	165.47	58	556	498	438	60	0.1124	1.99	0.504	85
90	179.64	64	558	494	434	60	0.1224	1.82	0.543	90
95	194.70	69	559	490	428	61	0.1324	1.71	0.584	95
100	210.70	75	561	486	425	61	0.1428	1.59	0.627	100

TABLE XI.
SATURATED VAPOR OF SULPHUR DIOXIDE.

ENGLISH UNITS,

Temperature, Degrees Fah- renheit.	Pressure, Pounds per Square Inch.	Heat of the Liquid.	Total Heat.	Heat of Vaporization.	Heat equivalent of Internal Work.	Heat equivalent of External Work.	Entropy of the Liquid.	Specific Vol- ume.	DENSITY. Weight in pounds of one Cubic Foot.	Temperature, Degrees Fah- renheit.
<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>q</i>	<i>λ</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>ρ</i>	<i>Apu</i>	$\int \frac{cdT}{T}$	<i>s</i>	<i>γ</i>	<i>t</i>
-40	3.14	-29	166	195	182	13	-0.0632	23.0	0.0484	-40
-35	3.70	-27	167	194	180	14	-0.0584	19.7	0.0507	-35
-30	4.34	-25	168	193	179	14	-0.0539	17.0	0.0590	-30
-25	5.07	-23	168	191	177	14	-0.0492	14.7	0.0682	-25
-20	5.90	-21	169	190	176	14	-0.0447	12.7	0.0785	-20
-15	6.83	-19	170	189	175	14	-0.0401	11.1	0.0901	-15
-10	7.88	-17	170	187	173	14	-0.0357	9.73	0.103	-10
-5	9.05	-15	171	186	172	14	-0.0312	8.56	0.117	-5
0	10.35	-13	172	185	170	15	-0.0268	7.54	0.133	0
5	11.81	-11	172	183	168	15	-0.0225	6.67	0.150	5
10	13.41	-9	173	182	167	15	-0.0182	5.93	0.169	10
15	15.19	-7	174	181	166	15	-0.0140	5.29	0.189	15
20	17.15	-5	174	179	164	15	-0.0098	4.72	0.212	20
25	19.30	-3	175	178	163	15	-0.0057	4.23	0.236	25
30	21.66	-1	176	177	162	15	-0.0016	3.81	0.263	30
35	24.24	1	176	175	160	15	0.0024	3.43	0.291	35
40	27.06	3	177	174	158	16	0.0064	3.10	0.322	40
45	30.12	5	177	172	156	16	0.0104	2.81	0.356	45
50	33.45	7	178	171	155	16	0.0144	2.58	0.390	50
55	37.07	9	179	170	154	16	0.0182	2.32	0.430	55
60	40.98	11	179	168	152	16	0.0221	2.11	0.473	60
65	45.20	13	180	167	151	16	0.0259	1.94	0.516	65
70	49.75	15	181	166	150	16	0.0297	1.78	0.563	70
75	54.64	17	181	164	148	16	0.0334	1.63	0.614	75
80	59.90	19	182	163	146	17	0.0372	1.50	0.668	80
85	65.54	21	183	162	145	17	0.0409	1.38	0.725	85
90	71.57	23	183	160	143	17	0.0445	1.27	0.786	90
95	78.02	25	184	159	142	17	0.0482	1.18	0.849	95
100	84.90	27	185	158	141	17	0.0518	1.09	0.917	100

TABLE XII.

SPECIFIC GRAVITY AND SPECIFIC VOLUME OF LIQUIDS.

Name of Liquid.	Specific Gravity, compared with Water at 4° C.	Specific Volume, Cubic Metere per Kilo.
Alcohol, C_2H_6O	0.80625 [Mendelejeff, 1869]	0.001240
Ether, $C_4H_{10}O$	0.736 [Kopp, 1800]	0.001358
Chloroform	1.527 [Thorpe, 1880]	0.000655
Carbon bisulphide, CS_2	1.2922 [Thorpe, 1880]	0.000774
Carbon tetrachloride, CCl_4	1.6320 [Thorpe, 1880]	0.000613
Aceton, C_2H_6O	0.81 [Zander, 1882]	0.00123
Sulphur Dioxide SO_2	1.4336 [Andréeff, 1859]	0.0006981
Ammonia NH_3	0.6304 [Andréeff, 1859]	0.001571

TABLE XIII.

VOLUME OF WATER.

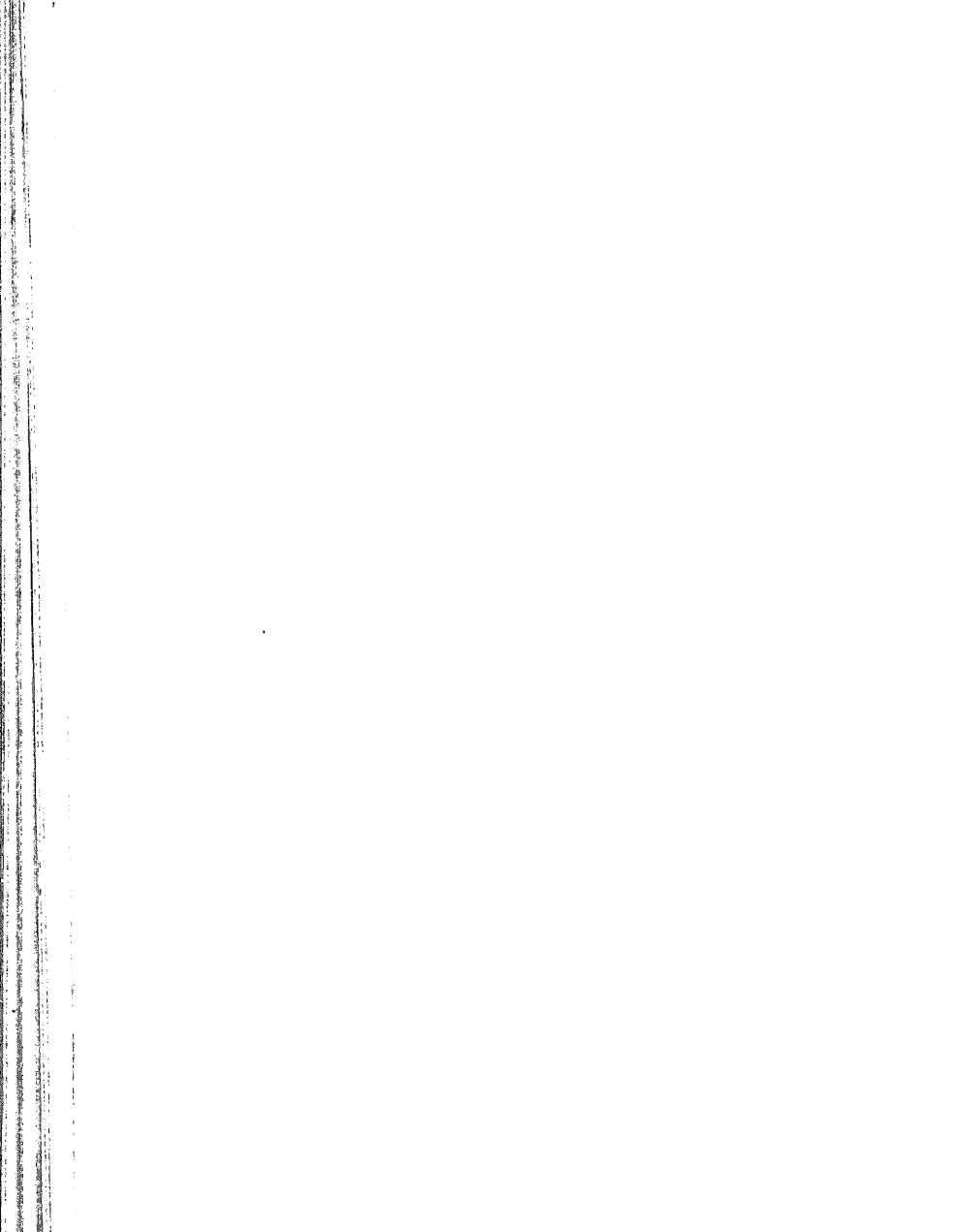
Vol. at 4° C=1.

[Rossetti, 1871] and [Hirn, 1867.]

Tempera- ture.	Volume.	Tempera- ture.	Volume.	Tempera- ture.	Volume.	Tempera- ture.	Volume.
10	1.000253	60	1.01691	110	1.0512	160	1.1018
20	1.001744	70	1.02256	120	1.0590	170	1.1130
30	1.00425	80	1.02887	130	1.0694	180	1.1268
40	1.00770	90	1.03567	140	1.0795	190	1.1403
50	1.01195	100	1.04312	150	1.0903	200	1.1544

1.0	0.0000	0.00995	0.01980	0.02956	0.03922	0.04879	0.05827	0.06766	0.07696	0.08618
1.1	0.09531	0.1044	0.1133	0.1222	0.1310	0.1398	0.1484	0.1570	0.1655	0.1739
1.2	0.1823	0.1906	0.1988	0.2070	0.2151	0.2231	0.2311	0.2390	0.2469	0.2546
1.3	0.2624	0.2700	0.2776	0.2852	0.2927	0.3001	0.3075	0.3148	0.3221	0.3293
1.4	0.3365	0.3436	0.3507	0.3577	0.3646	0.3716	0.3784	0.3853	0.3920	0.3988
1.5	0.4055	0.4121	0.4187	0.4253	0.4318	0.4447	0.4447	0.4511	0.4574	0.4637
1.6	0.4700	0.4762	0.4824	0.4886	0.4947	0.5008	0.5068	0.5128	0.5188	0.5247
1.7	0.5306	0.5365	0.5423	0.5481	0.5539	0.5596	0.5653	0.5710	0.5766	0.5822
1.8	0.5878	0.5933	0.5988	0.6043	0.6098	0.6152	0.6206	0.6259	0.6313	0.6366
1.9	0.6418	0.6471	0.6523	0.6575	0.6627	0.6678	0.6729	0.6780	0.6831	0.6881
2.0	0.6931	0.6981	0.7031	0.7080	0.7129	0.7178	0.7227	0.7275	0.7324	0.7372
2.1	0.7419	0.7467	0.7514	0.7561	0.7608	0.7655	0.7701	0.7747	0.7793	0.7839
2.2	0.7884	0.7930	0.7975	0.8020	0.8065	0.8109	0.8154	0.8198	0.8242	0.8286
2.3	0.8329	0.8372	0.8416	0.8459	0.8502	0.8544	0.8587	0.8629	0.8671	0.8713
2.4	0.8755	0.8796	0.8838	0.8879	0.8920	0.8961	0.9002	0.9042	0.9083	0.9123
2.5	0.9163	0.9203	0.9243	0.9282	0.9322	0.9361	0.9400	0.9439	0.9478	0.9517
2.6	0.9555	0.9594	0.9632	0.9670	0.9708	0.9746	0.9783	0.9821	0.9858	0.9895
2.7	0.9933	0.9969	1.0006	1.0043	1.0080	1.0116	1.0152	1.0188	1.0225	1.0260
2.8	1.0296	1.0332	1.0367	1.0403	1.0438	1.0473	1.0508	1.0543	1.0578	1.0613
2.9	1.0647	1.0682	1.0716	1.0750	1.0784	1.0818	1.0852	1.0886	1.0919	1.0953
3.0	1.0986	1.1019	1.1053	1.1086	1.1119	1.1151	1.1184	1.1217	1.1249	1.1282
3.1	1.1314	1.1346	1.1378	1.1410	1.1442	1.1474	1.1506	1.1537	1.1569	1.1600
3.2	1.1632	1.1663	1.1694	1.1725	1.1756	1.1787	1.1817	1.1848	1.1878	1.1909
3.3	1.1939	1.1969	1.2000	1.2030	1.2060	1.2090	1.2119	1.2149	1.2179	1.2208
3.4	1.2238	1.2267	1.2296	1.2326	1.2355	1.2384	1.2413	1.2442	1.2470	1.2499
3.5	1.2528	1.2556	1.2585	1.2613	1.2641	1.2669	1.2698	1.2726	1.2754	1.2782
3.6	1.2809	1.2837	1.2865	1.2892	1.2920	1.2947	1.2975	1.3002	1.3029	1.3056
3.7	1.3083	1.3110	1.3137	1.3164	1.3191	1.3218	1.3244	1.3271	1.3297	1.3324
3.8	1.3350	1.3376	1.3403	1.3429	1.3455	1.3481	1.3507	1.3533	1.3558	1.3584
3.9	1.3610	1.3635	1.3661	1.3686	1.3712	1.3737	1.3762	1.3788	1.3813	1.3838
4.0	1.3863	1.3888	1.3913	1.3938	1.3962	1.3987	1.4012	1.4036	1.4061	1.4085
4.1	1.4110	1.4134	1.4159	1.4183	1.4207	1.4231	1.4255	1.4279	1.4303	1.4327
4.2	1.4351	1.4375	1.4398	1.4422	1.4446	1.4469	1.4493	1.4516	1.4540	1.4563
4.3	1.4586	1.4609	1.4633	1.4656	1.4679	1.4702	1.4725	1.4748	1.4770	1.4793
4.4	1.4816	1.4839	1.4861	1.4884	1.4907	1.4929	1.4951	1.4974	1.4996	1.5019
4.5	1.5041	1.5063	1.5085	1.5107	1.5129	1.5151	1.5173	1.5195	1.5217	1.5239
4.6	1.5261	1.5282	1.5304	1.5326	1.5347	1.5369	1.5390	1.5412	1.5433	1.5454
4.7	1.5476	1.5497	1.5518	1.5539	1.5560	1.5581	1.5602	1.5623	1.5644	1.5665
4.8	1.5686	1.5707	1.5728	1.5748	1.5769	1.5790	1.5810	1.5831	1.5851	1.5872
4.9	1.5892	1.5913	1.5933	1.5953	1.5974	1.5994	1.6014	1.6034	1.6054	1.6074
5.0	1.6094	1.6114	1.6134	1.6154	1.6174	1.6194	1.6214	1.6233	1.6253	1.6273
5.1	1.6292	1.6312	1.6332	1.6351	1.6371	1.6390	1.6409	1.6429	1.6448	1.6467
5.2	1.6487	1.6506	1.6525	1.6544	1.6563	1.6582	1.6601	1.6620	1.6639	1.6658
5.3	1.6677	1.6696	1.6715	1.6734	1.6752	1.6771	1.6790	1.6808	1.6827	1.6845
5.4	1.6864	1.6882	1.6901	1.6919	1.6938	1.6956	1.6974	1.6993	1.7011	1.7029
5.5	1.7047	1.7066	1.7084	1.7102	1.7120	1.7138	1.7156	1.7174	1.7192	1.7210
5.6	1.7228	1.7246	1.7263	1.7281	1.7299	1.7317	1.7334	1.7352	1.7370	1.7387

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5.7	1.7495	1.7422	1.7440	1.7457	1.7475	1.7492	1.7509	1.7527	1.7544	1.7561
5.8	1.7579	1.7596	1.7613	1.7630	1.7647	1.7664	1.7681	1.7699	1.7716	1.7733
5.9	1.7750	1.7766	1.7783	1.7800	1.7817	1.7834	1.7851	1.7867	1.7884	1.7901
6.0	1.7918	1.7934	1.7951	1.7967	1.7984	1.8001	1.8017	1.8034	1.8050	1.8066
6.1	1.8083	1.8099	1.8116	1.8132	1.8148	1.8165	1.8181	1.8197	1.8213	1.8229
6.2	1.8245	1.8262	1.8278	1.8294	1.8310	1.8326	1.8342	1.8358	1.8374	1.8390
6.3	1.8405	1.8421	1.8437	1.8453	1.8469	1.8485	1.8500	1.8516	1.8532	1.8547
6.4	1.8563	1.8579	1.8594	1.8610	1.8625	1.8641	1.8656	1.8672	1.8687	1.8703
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